GROUP 34

REAR SUSPENSION

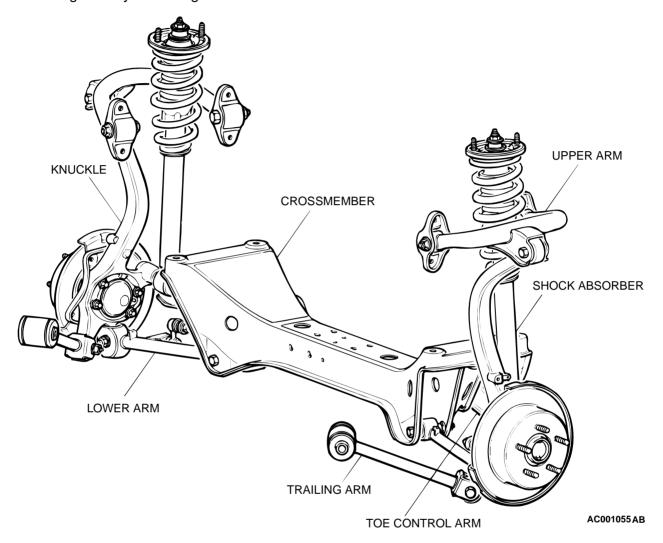
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GENERAL DESCRIPTION

M1341000100052

The rear suspension is a multi-link suspension, which has been used for the previous models. The layout of each arm and the rigidity balance of each bushing have been rationalized to provide both excellent steering stability and riding comfort.



REAR SUSPENSION DIAGNOSIS

INTRODUCTION

M1341013100052

If the rear suspension is faulty, the vehicle will not run straightforward or noise will occur. Incorrect wheel alignment, malfunction of shock absorber, stabilizer bar, coil spring, control arms or worn or out-ofbalance will cause these problems.

TROUBLESHOOTING STRATEGY

M1341013200059

Use these steps to plan your diagnostic strategy. If you follow them carefully, you will be sure that you

have exhausted most of the possible ways to find a rear suspension fault.

- 1. Gather information from the customer.
- 2. Verify that the condition described by the customer exists.
- 3. Find the malfunction by following the Symptom Chart.
- 4. Verify malfunction is eliminated.

SYMPTOM CHART

M1341013500061

SYMPTOMS	INSPECTION PROCEDURE	REFERENCE PAGE
Squeaks or other abnormal noise	1	P.34-3
Poor ride	2	P.34-3
Body tilting	3	P.34-4

SYMPTOM PROCEDURES

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1: Squeaks or Other Abnormal Noise

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check for loose rear suspension installation bolts and nuts.

Q: Are the rear suspension installation bolts and nuts loose?

YES: Retighten them, then go to Step 6.

NO: Go to Step 2.

STEP 2. Check the malfunction of shock absorbers (worn bushings).

Q: Are the shock absorbers (bushings) in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 3.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

STEP 3. Check the upper arms and/or lower arms and/or toe control arms for deformity or damage.

Q: Are the upper arms and/or lower arms and/or toe control arms in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 4.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

STEP 4. Check the trailing arms for deformity or damage.

Q: Are the trailing arms in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 5.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

STEP 5. Check the crossmember deformed or damaged.

Q: Is the crossmember deformed or damaged?
YES: Adjust or replace it, then go to Step 6.

NO: Go to Step 6.

STEP 6. Check symptoms.

Q: Is the malfunction eliminated?

YES: Return to Step 1.

NO: This diagnosis is complete.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 2: Poor Ride

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check the excessive tire inflation pressure.

Q: Is the tire inflation pressure in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 2.

NO: Adjust the pressure, then go to Step 4.

STEP 2. Check for malfunction of shock absorbers (weak or broken springs).

Q: Are the shock absorbers in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 3.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 4.

STEP 3. Check the stabilizer bar and/or stabilizer links for deformity or damage.

Q: Are the stabilizer bar and/or stabilizer link deformed or damaged?

YES: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 4.

NO: Go to Step 4.

STEP 4. Check symptoms.

Q: Is the malfunction eliminated?

YES: Return to Step 1.

NO: This diagnosis is complete.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE 3: Body Tilting

DIAGNOSIS

STEP 1. Check for weak or deteriorated bushings.

Q: Are the bushings in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 2.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

STEP 2. Check for weak or broken springs.

Q: Are the springs in good condition?

YES: Go to Step 3.

NO: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

STEP 3. Check the upper arms and/or lower arms and/or toe control arms for deformity or damage.

Q: Are the upper arms and/or lower arms and/or toe control arms deformed or damaged?

YES: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

NO: Go to Step 4.

STEP 4. Check the trailing arms for deformity or damage.

Q: Are the trailing arms deformed or damaged?

YES: Replace the faulty part, then go to Step 6.

NO: Go to Step 5.

STEP 5. Check the crossmember for deformity or damage.

Q: Is the crossmember deformed or damaged?

YES: Replace it, then go to Step 6.

NO: Go to Step 6.

STEP 6. Check symptoms.

Q: Is the malfunction eliminated?

YES: Return to Step 1.

NO: This diagnosis is complete.

SPECIAL TOOLS

M1341000600057

TOOL	TOOL NUMBER AND NAME	SUPERSESSION	APPLICATION
A B MB991237	 A: MB991237	MIT221369	Coil spring removal and installation
MB990635	MB990635 or MB991113 Steering linkage puller	MB991113-01 MB990635-01 or General service tool	Ball joint disconnection
MB990326	MB990326 Preload socket	General service tool	Ball joint rotating torque check
MB990800	MB990800 Ball joint remover and installer	MB990800-01 or General service tool	Dust cover installation

ON-VEHICLE SERVICE

REAR WHEEL ALIGNMENT CHECK AND ADJUSTMENT

M1341011000059

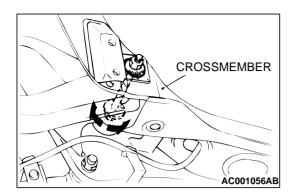
Measure wheel alignment with an alignment equipment on level ground.

The rear suspension and wheels should be serviced to the normal condition prior to wheel alignment.

Toe-in

Standard value: 3 ± 3 mm (0.12 \pm 0.12 inch)

REAR SUSPENSION REAR SUSPENSION ASSEMBLY



Loosen nut, then turn the toe control arm mounting bolt to adjust toe.

NOTE:

- LH: Clockwise viewed from the rear → Toe-out
- RH: Clockwise viewed from the rear → Toe-in
- Toe adjustment can be made at graduations of approximately 2.5 mm (0.10 inch).

Camber

Standard value: $-1^{\circ}20' \pm 30'$ (Difference between right and left within 30')

NOTE: Camber is preset at the factory and cannot be adjusted. NOTE: If camber is not within the standard value, check and replace bent or damaged parts.

BALL JOINT DUST COVER INSPECTION

M1341012800069

- 1. Check dust covers for cracks or damage by pushing it with your finger.
- 2. If a dust cover is cracked or damaged, replace the toe control arm assembly or stabilizer link.

NOTE: Cracks or damage to the dust cover may cause damage to the ball joint.

REAR SUSPENSION ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

M1341001000025

⚠ CAUTION

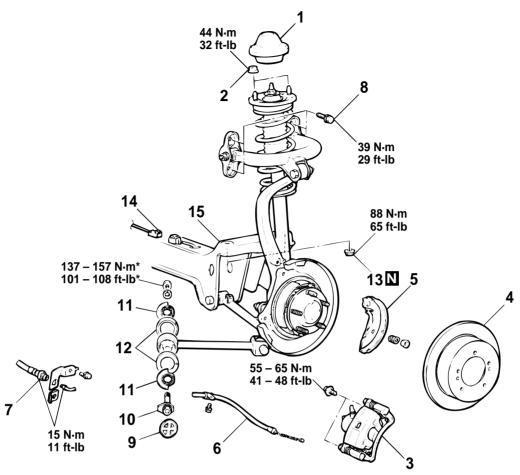
: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in the unladen condition.

Pre-removal Operation

- Brake Fluid Draining < Vehicles with drum brake>
- Rear Shelf Trim Removal (Refer to GROUP 52A, Trims P.52A-12.)

Post-installation Operation

- Rear Shelf Trim Installation (Refer to GROUP 52A, Trims P.52A-12.)
- Parking Brake Lever Stroke Check (Refer to GROUP 36, On-vehicle Service – Parking Brake Lever Stroke Check and Adjustment P.36-4.)
- Brake Line bleeding < Vehicles with drum brake> (Refer to GROUP 35A, On-vehicle Service – Bleeding P.35A-21.)
- Wheel Alignment Check and Adjustment (Refer to P.34-5.)



AC003096AB

REMOVAL STEPS

- 1. CAP
- SHOCK ABSORBER MOUNTING NUTS
- 3. BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY
- 4. BRAKE DISC OR BRAKE DRUM
- 5. SHOE AND LINING ASSEMBLY (DRUM BRAKE: REFER TO GROUP 36, PARKING BRAKE CABLE P.36-7. /DRUM-IN-DISC BRAKE: REFER TO GROUP 36, PARKING BRAKE CABLE P.36-8.)
- 6. PARKING BRAKE CABLE
 CONNECTION (DRUM BRAKE:
 REFER TO GROUP 36, PARKING
 BRAKE CABLEP.36-7. /DRUM-INDISC BRAKE: REFER TO GROUP
 36, PARKING BRAKE CABLE
 P.36-8.)

REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)

- 7. BRAKE HOSE CONNECTION <VEHICLES WITH DRUM BRAKE>
- 8. UPPER ARM MOUNTING BOLTS
- 9. GROMMET
- 10. TRAILING ARM MOUNTING BOLT
- >>A<< 11. STOPPER A

<>

- >>A<< 12. STOPPER B
 - 13. CROSSMEMBER MOUNTING NUTS
 - 14. REAR WHEEL SPEED SENSOR CONNECTOR CONNECTION </ED>
 - 15. REAR SUSPENSION ASSEMBLY

<<A>>>

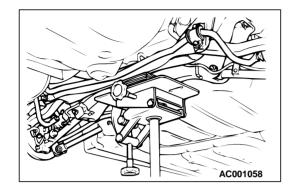
REMOVAL SERVICE POINTS

<<A>> BRAKE CALIPER ASSEMBLY REMOVAL

Secure the removed caliper assembly with a wire, so that it does not fall.



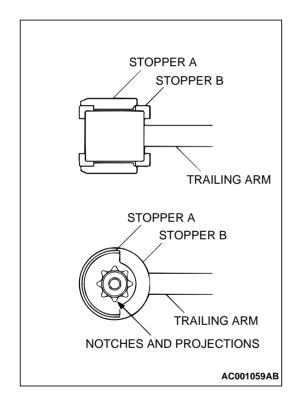
Support the crossmember with a garage jack or transmission jack to remove the crossmember mounting nut.



INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

>>A<< STOPPER B/STOPPER A INSTALLATION

- 1. Install stopper B in the shown direction.
- 2. Install stopper A in the shown direction while checking that the notches on stopper A are engaged with the projections on the trailing arm bushing.



INSPECTION

M1341001100022

Check crossmember for cracks or other damage.

UPPER ARM ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

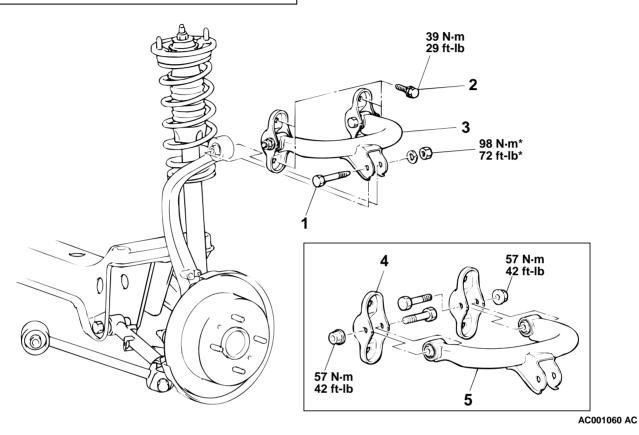
M1341003600056

⚠ CAUTION

*: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in the unladen condition.

Post-installation Operation

Wheel Alignment Check and Adjustment (Refer to P.34-5.)

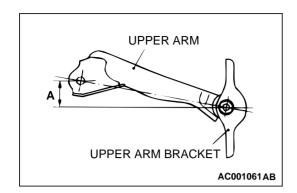


REMOVAL STEPS

- 1. UPPER ARM AND KNUCKLE CONNECTING BOLT
- 2. UPPER ARM ASSEMBLY MOUNTING BOLTS

REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)

- UPPER ARM ASSEMBLY
- >>A<< 4. UPPER ARM BRACKET
 - 5. UPPER ARM

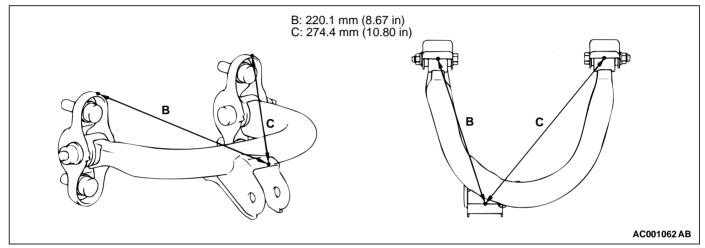


INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

>>A<< UPPER ARM BRACKET INSTALLATION

Install the upper arm bracket so that the dimension shown in the illustration is at the standard value.

Standard value (A): 37.2 ± 2 mm (1.46 \pm 0.08 inches)



NOTE: Refer to distances B and C shown in the illustration to check the installation angle of the upper arm bracket.

INSPECTION

M1341003700053

- Check the bushings for wear and deterioration.
- Check the upper arm for bends or damage.
- Check all bolts for condition and straightness.

TRAILING ARM ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

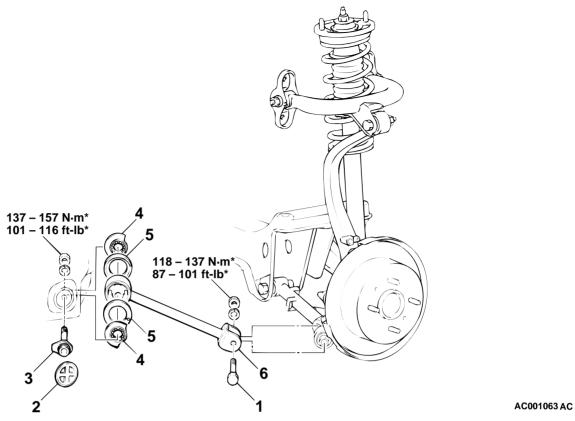
M1341002200022

⚠ CAUTION

*: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in the unladen condition.

Post-installation Operation

Wheel Alignment Check and Adjustment (Refer to P.34-5.)

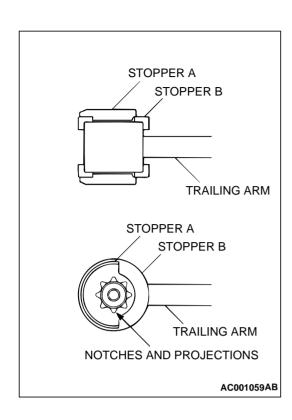


REMOVAL STEPS

- KNUCKLE AND TRAILING ARM ASSEMBLY CONNECTING BOLT
- 2. GROMMET
- 3. TRAILING ARM ASSEMBLY MOUNTING BOLT

REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)

- >>**A**<< 4. STOPPER A
- >>**A**<< 5. STOPPER B
 - 6. TRAILING ARM ASSEMBLY



INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

>>A<< STOPPER B/STOPPER A INSTALLATION

- 1. Install stopper B in the shown direction.
- Install stopper A in the shown direction while checking that the notches on stopper A are engaged with the projections on the trailing arm bushing.

INSPECTION

M1341002300029

- Check the bushings for wear and deterioration.
- Check the trailing arm for bends or damage.

LOWER ARM AND TOE CONTROL ARM ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

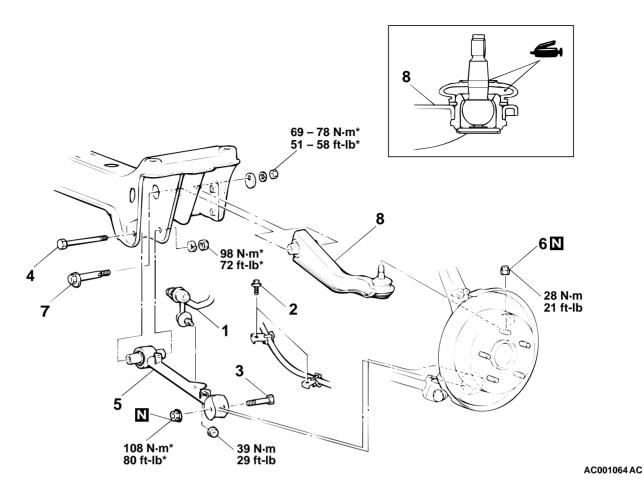
M1341004500052

⚠ CAUTION

*: Indicates parts which should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in the unladen condition.

Post-installation Operation

- Check the Dust Cover for Cracks or Damage by Pushing it with Your Finger.
- Wheel Alignment Check and Adjustment (Refer to P.34-5.)



<<A>>>

<>

LOWER ARM ASSEMBLY REMOVAL STEPS

- 1. STABILIZER LINK CONNECTION
- 2. WHEEL SPEED SENSOR MOUNTING BOLTS
- 3. LOWER ARM ASSEMBLY AND KNUCKLE CONNECTING BOLT
- 4. LOWER ARM ASSEMBLY MOUNTING BOLT
- 5. LOWER ARM ASSEMBLY

Required Special Tools:

• MB990326: Preload Socket

TOE CONTROL ARM ASSEMBLY REMOVAL STEPS

- TOE CONTROL ARM AND KNUCKLE CONNECTION
- 7. TOE CONTROL ARM ASSEMBLY MOUNTING BOLT
- 8. TOE CONTROL ARM ASSEMBLY
- MB990635 or MB991113: Steering Linkage Puller
- MB990800: Ball Joint Remover and Installer

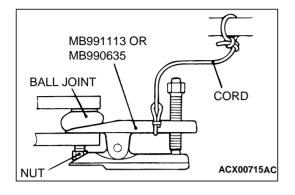
REMOVAL SERVICE POINTS

<<A>> TOE CONTROL ARM AND KNUCKLE DISCONNECTION

⚠ CAUTION

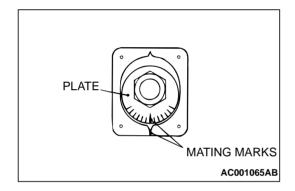
- Use special tool MB990635 or MB991113 to loosen the nut only; do not remove it from the ball joint.
- Tie special tool MB990635 or MB991113 with a cord to prevent it from falling off.

Use special tool MB990635 or MB991113 to disconnect the toe control arm and knuckle.



<> TOE CONTROL ARM ASSEMBLY MOUNTING BOLT REMOVAL

Place mating marks on the crossmember and the plate before removing the bolt.



INSPECTION

M1341004600059

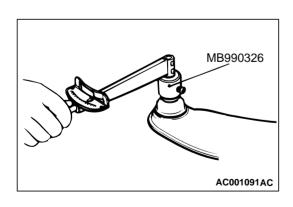
- Check the bushings for wear and deterioration.
- Check the lower arm or toe control arm for bends or damage.
- Check all bolts for condition and straightness.

TOE CONTROL ARM BALL JOINT BREAKAWAY TORQUE CHECK

 After shaking the ball joint stud several times, in order to make the ball joint turn smoothly, install the nut to the stud and use the special tool MB990326 to measure the breakaway torque of the ball joint.

Standard value: 1.0 - 2.6 N·m (8.9 - 23 in-lb)

- 2. When the measured value exceeds the standard value, replace the toe control arm assembly.
- 3. When the measured value is lower than the standard value, check that the ball joint turns smoothly without excessive play. If so, it is possible to re-use that ball joint.



TOE CONTROL ARM BALL JOINT DUST COVER CHECK

- 1. Check the dust cover for cracks or damage by pushing it with your finger.
- 2. If the dust cover is cracked or damaged, replace the toe control arm assembly.

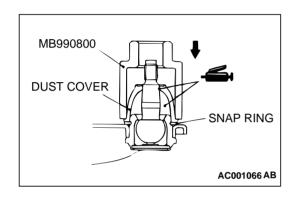
NOTE: Cracks or damage of the dust cover may cause damage to the ball joint. When it is damaged during service work, replace the dust cover.

TOE CONTROL ARM BALL JOINT DUST COVER REPLACEMENT

M1341014800021

If the dust cover is damaged accidentally during service work, replace the dust cover as follows:

- 1. Remove the dust cover.
- 2. Apply multipurpose grease to inside and lip of the dust cover.
- 3. Using special tool MB990800 press the dust cover until it contacts the snap ring.
- 4. Check the dust cover for cracks or damage by pushing it with your finger.



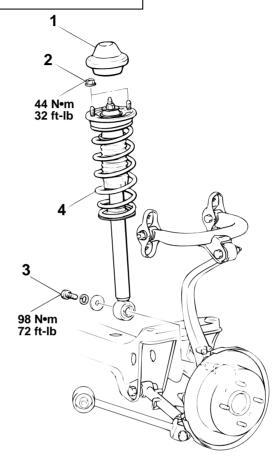
SHOCK ABSORBER ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

M1341002500023

Pre-removal and Post-installation Operation

Rear Shelf Trim Removal and Installation (Refer to GROUP 52A, Trims P.52A-12.)



AC001067 AC

REMOVAL STEPS

1. CAP

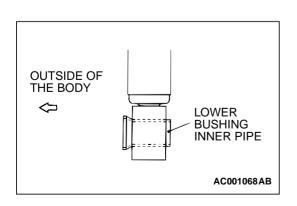
REMOVAL STEPS (Continued)

- 2. SHOCK ABSORBER MOUNTING NUTS
- 3. BOLT
- >>A<< 4. SHOCK ABSORBER ASSEMBLY

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

>>A<< SHOCK ABSORBER ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

Install the shock absorber so that the larger diameter side of the lower bushing inner pipe faces toward the outside of the vehicle.



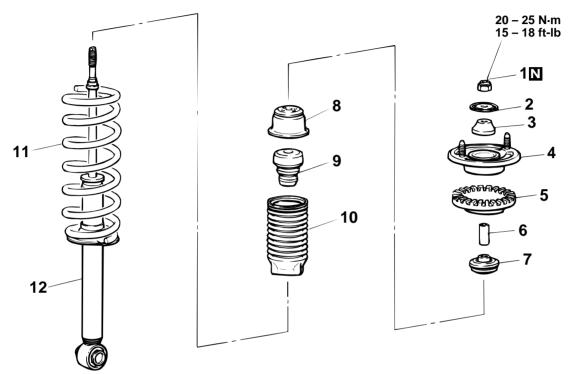
INSPECTION

M1341002600020

- Check the rubber parts for cracks and wear.
- Check the shock absorber for malfunctions, oil leakage, or abnormal noise.

DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

M1341005300051



AC003097AB

DISASSEMBLY STEPS

- <<A>> >> C<< 1. JAM NUT
 - 2. WASHER
 - UPPER BUSHING A
 - >>B<< 4. UPPER BRACKET ASSEMBLY
 - 5. UPPER SPRING PAD
 - 6. COLLAR
 - 7. UPPER BUSHING B
 - 8. CUP ASSEMBLY

DISASSEMBLY STEPS (Continued)

- 9. BUMP RUBBER
- 10. DUST COVER
- >>A<< 11. COIL SPRING
 - 12. SHOCK ABSORBER ASSEMBLY

Required Special Tools:

- MB991237: Spring Compressor Body
- MB991239: Arm Set

DISASSEMBLY SERVICE POINT

<<A>> JAM NUT REMOVAL

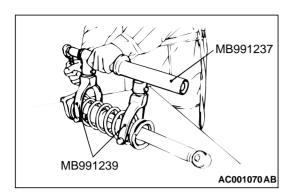
⚠ CAUTION

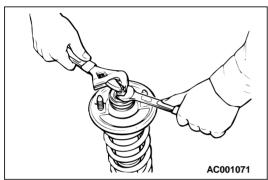
- To hold the coil spring securely, install special tools MB991237 and MB991239 evenly, and so that the space between both arms of the special tool will be maximum within the installation range.
- Do not use an impact wrench to tighten the bolt of special tool MB991237. It will break the special tool.
- 1. Use special tools MB991237 and MB991239 to compress the coil spring.

MARNING

Do not use an impact wrench to remove the jam nut. Vibration of the impact wrench will cause special tools MB991237 and MB991239 to slip. This is dangerous.

2. While holding the piston rod, remove the jam nut.





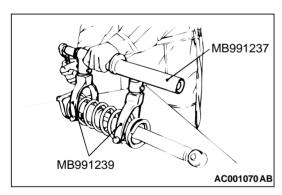
ASSEMBLY SERVICE POINTS

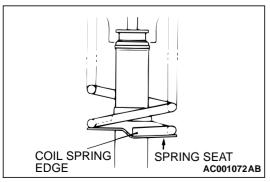
>>A<< COIL SPRING INSTALLATION

↑ CAUTION

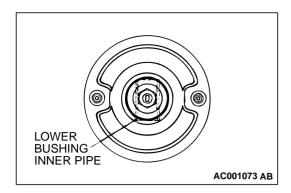
Do not use an impact wrench to tighten the bolt of special tool MB991237. It will break the special tool.

1. Install special tools MB991237 and MB991239 in the same manner as for removal, and compress the coil spring to install it to the shock absorber.





2. Align the edge of the coil spring to the stepped part of the shock absorber spring seat.



>>B<< UPPER BRACKET ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION

Install the upper bracket assembly so that the lower bushing inner pipe of the shock absorber is at the position shown.

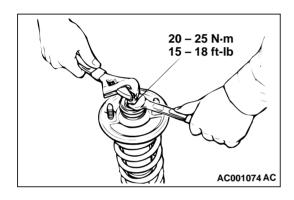
>>C<< JAM NUT INSTALLATION

1. Temporarily tighten the jam nut.

⚠ CAUTION

Do not use an impact wrench to tighten the jam nut, otherwise the jam nut will be damaged.

2. Remove special tools MB991237 and MB991239, and then tighten the jam nut to $20-25~\mathrm{N\cdot m}$ (15 – 18 ft-lb).



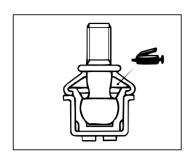
STABILIZER BAR

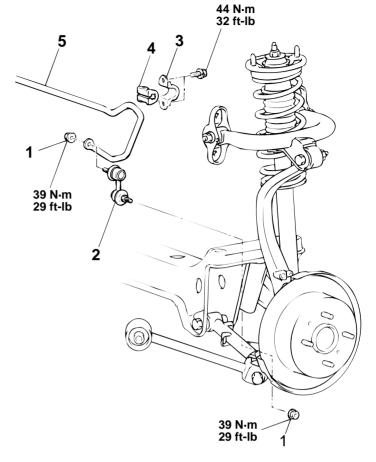
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

Post-installation Operation

Check the Dust Cover for Cracks or Damage by Pushing it with Your Finger.

M1341003000021





AC001075 AC

REMOVAL STEPS

- STABILIZER LINK MOUNTING NUTS
- 2. STABILIZER LINK
- >>A<< 3. STABILIZER BAR BRACKET
- >>A<< 4. BUSHING
- >>A<< 5. STABILIZER BAR

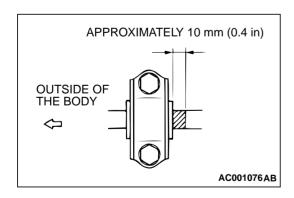
Required Special Tool:

MB990326: Preload Socket

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

>>A<< STABILIZER BAR/BUSHING/STABILIZER BAR BRACKET INSTALLATION

Position the stabilizer bar identification mark to the left side. Adjust the identification mark position as shown in the figure, and tighten the stabilizer bar bracket mounting bolt.



INSPECTION

M1341001400034

- Check the bushings for wear and deterioration.
- Check the stabilizer bar for deterioration or damage.

• Check all bolts for condition and straightness.

STABILIZER LINK BALL JOINT BREAKAWAY TORQUE CHECK

 After shaking the ball joint stud several times, install the nut to the stud and use special tool MB990326 to measure the breakaway torque of the ball joint.

Standard value: 3.4 – 9.0 N⋅m (30 – 80 in-lb)

- 2. When the measured value exceeds the standard value, replace the stabilizer link.
- 3. When the measured value is lower than the standard value, check that the ball joint turns smoothly without excessive play. If so, it is possible to re-use that ball joint.



- 1. Check the dust cover for cracks or damage by pushing it with your finger.
- 2. If the dust cover is cracked or damaged, replace the stabilizer link.

SPECIFICATIONS

FASTENER TIGHTENING SPECIFICATIONS

AC001129 AB

MB990326

M1341012700051

ITEMS	SPECIFICATIONS	
Lower arm and toe control arm assembly		
Lower arm assembly to crossmember nut	98 N·m (72 ft-lb)	
Lower arm assembly to knuckle jam nut	108 N·m (80 ft-lb)	
Stabilizer link nut	39 N·m (29 ft-lb)	
Toe control arm assembly to crossmember nut	69 – 78 N·m (51 – 58 ft-lb)	
Toe control arm assembly to knuckle jam nut	28 N·m (21 ft-lb)	
Rear suspension assembly		
Brake caliper assembly bolt	55 – 65 N·m (41 – 48 ft-lb)	
Brake hose	15 N·m (11 ft-lb)	
Crossmember to body nut	88 N·m (65 ft-lb)	
Shock absorber assembly to body nut	44 N·m (32 ft-lb)	
Trailing arm assembly to body nut	137 – 157 N·m (101 – 116 ft-lb)	
Upper arm assembly to body bolt	39 N·m (29 ft-lb)	
Shock absorber assembly		
Shock absorber assembly to body nut	44 N·m (32 ft-lb)	
Shock absorber assembly to knuckle bolt	98 N·m (72 ft-lb)	
Shock absorber jam nut	20 – 25 N·m (15 –18 ft-lb)	
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REAR SUSPENSION SPECIFICATIONS

ITEMS	SPECIFICATIONS	
Stabilizer bar		
Stabilizer bar bracket bolt	44 N·m (32 ft-lb)	
Stabilizer link nut	39 N·m (29 ft-lb)	
Trailing arm assembly		
Trailing arm assembly to body nut	137 – 157 N·m (101 – 116 ft-lb)	
Trailing arm assembly to knuckle nut	118 – 137 N·m (87 – 101 ft-lb)	
Upper arm assembly		
Upper arm assembly to body bolt	39 N·m (29 ft-lb)	
Upper arm assembly to knuckle nut	98 N·m (72 ft-lb)	
Upper arm to upper arm bracket nut	57 N·m (42 ft-lb)	

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

M1341000200059

COIL SPRING

ITEMS	SPECIFICATIONS
Wire diameter mm (in)	13.0 (0.51)
Average diameter mm (in)	$53 \pm 1.5 - 93 \pm 1.5 \ (2.1 \pm 0.06 - 3.7 \pm 0.06)$
Free length mm (in)	278 (10.9)

SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS

M1341000300056

ITEMS	STANDARD VALUE
Toe-in mm (in)	3 ± 3 (0.12 ± 0.12)
Camber	$-1^{\circ}20' \pm 30'$ (Difference between right and left within 30')
Dimension for positioning upper arm bracket mm (in)	37.2 ± 2 (1.46 ± 0.08)
Toe control arm ball joint breakaway torque N⋅m (in-lb)	1.0 – 2.6 (8.9 – 23)
Stabilizer link ball joint breakaway torque N·m (in-lb)	3.4 – 9.0 (30 – 80)