COOLING

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COOLING – Specifications

SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Items	Specifications
Cooling method	Water-cooled, pressurized, forced circulation
Radiator	
Туре	Pressurized corrugated fin type
Performance kJ/h (kcal/h, B.T.U./h)	
<2.6 L Engine>	182,512 (43,600, 173,016)
<3.0 L Engine>	
Vehicles with a manual transmission	193,396 (46,200, 183,333)
Vehicles with an automatic transmission	199,591 (47,680, 189,206)
Fan clutch	
Туре	Thermostatic control type with spiral type bimetal
Water pump	
Туре	Impeller of centrifugal type
Thermostat	
Туре	Wax pellet type with jiggle valve
Identification mark	88 (Stamped on flange)
Drive belt	
Туре	V-belt
Thermo switch (for air conditioner)	
Туре	Heat-sensitive thermistor type
Engine coolant'temperature switch (for automatic transmission)	
Туре	Thermo-ferrite type
Engine coolant temperature sensor	
Туре	Thermistor type
Engine coolant temperature gauge unit	
Туре	Thermistor type

SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS

Items	Specifications
Standard value	
Range of coolant antifreeze concentration %	30–60
Thermostat	
Valve opening temperature of thermostat °C (°F)	88 (190)
Full-opening temperature of thermostat °C (°F)	100 (212) or more
Opening pressure of radiator cap high pressure valve kPa (psi)	75–105 (11–15)
Drive belt deflection mm (in.)	
<2.6 L Engine>	9–12 (.35–.47)
<3.0 L Engine>	
When a new belt is put in	6.5-8.0 (.256315)
When a used belt is put in, or the one now in use is re-stretched	9.0 (.354)
Thermo switch (for automatic transmission control system)	
Continuity temperature °C (°F)	50 (122) or more
Engine coolant temperature gage unit	
Resistance	
At 70°C (158°F) Ω	104±13.5
At 115°C (239°F) Ω	23.8±2.5
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COOLING – Specifications

ltems	Specifications
Engine coolant temperature sensor	
Resistance	
At 20°C (68°F) kΩ	2.45±0.24
At 80°C (176°F) Ω	296±32
Engine coolant temperature switch	
Activation temperature at when the switch is turned to ON $^{\circ}$ C (°F)	112–118 (234–244)
Limit	
Opening pressure of radiator cap high pressure valve kPa (psi)	65 (9.2)

TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

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ltems	Nm	ft.lbs.
<2.6 L Engine>		
Alternator brace boit	12–15	9–11
Alternator support nut	20-22	14–16
Radiator		•••
Radiator shroud to radiator	3–7	2–5
Radiator to headlight support	8–11	6–8
Cooling fan to fan clutch	10–12	7-9
Fan clutch to water pump pully	8–10	6–7
Water outlet fitting attaching bolt	17–20	13-14
Air cleaner attaching nut	16–19	12-14
Air nine assembly to reed valve bracket	10–13	7–9
Air pipe assembly flare nut	70–100	51–72
Exhaust manifold cover	12–15	9–11
Exhaust manifold attaching put	1520	11–14
Exhaust manifold to exhaust pipe	20–30	14–22
Water nine attaching bolt	10-12	7–9
Thermo switch	6–9	4-7
Engine coolant temperature switch	10–14	7–10
Engine coolant temperature sensor	2040	14–29
Engine coolant temperature gauge unit	10-12	7-9
<301 Engine Social Composition galage and		
Radiator shroud to radiator	3-7	2-5
Radiator to headlight support	8-11	6-8
Radiator upper shroud to radiator lower shroud	8-11	6-8
Cooling fan to fan clutch	10-12	7_9
Fan clutch to water pump nully	10-12	7_9
Power steering oil pump to oil pump mounting bracket	35-45	25-33
Oit nump mounting bracket to oil nump bracket	35-45	25-33
Oil numn bracket to engine	35-45	25-33
Timing helt cover	10-12	7_9
Water numn	20-27	14-20
Heater pine assembly to intake manifold	10-13	7_9
Timing holt tensioner holt	22_30	16-21
Fuel high pressure hase to delivery nine	7_11	5_8
Delivery nine to air intake nlenum	10_13	7_9
Air inteke plenum to air inteke manifold	15-20	11_14
Crankshaft pullay	150-160	108-116
Water pipe assembly to engine	12_15	9_11
Water pipe assembly to engine	17 20	12_1/
Therme switch	6_0	/_7
Engine applant temporature concor	20_27	1/_20
	20-27	14-20
Engine coolant temperature gauge unit	10-12	/9

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COOLING – Specifications / Special Tool / Troubleshooting

LUBRICANTS

ltems	Recommended antifreeze	_	Quantity
Engine coolant	DIA QUEEN LONG-LIFE COOLANT (Part No. 0103044) or HIGH QUALITY ETHYLENE GLYCOL ANTIFREEZE COOLANT		<2.6 L Engine> *8.0 lit. (8½ qts.) <3.0 L Engine> Vehicles without rear heater *9.1 lit. (9½ qts.) Vehicles with rear heater *9.95 lit. (10½ qts.)

NOTE : * Includes 0.65 lit. (.69 qts.) in reserve tank.

SEALANTS AND ADHESIVES

ltems	Specified sealants	Quantity
Thermo switch (threaded part)	3M ART Part No. 8660 or equivalent	As required
Engine coolant temperature switch (threaded part)	3M ART Part No. 8660 or equivalent	As required
Engine coolant temperature sensor (threaded part)	3M ART Part No. 8660 or equivalent	As required
Engine coolant temperature gauge unit (threaded part)	3M ART Part No. 8660 or equivalent	As required

SPECIAL TOOL

Tool	Number	Name	Use
	MIT210863	Radiator cap test adapter	Radiator cap test

TROUBLESHOOTING

Symptom	Probable cause	Remedy	
Overheat	Insufficient coolant	Replenish	
	Antifreeze concentration too great	Correct	
	Loose or broken drive belt	Replace	
	Inoperative fan clutch	Replace	
	Damaged or blocked (insufficiently ventilated) radiator fins	Correct —	
	Water leaks		
	Damaged radiator core joint	Replace	
Corroded or cracked hoses (radiator hose, heater hose, etc.)		Replace	
	Loose bolt or faulty gasket in water outlet fitting (thermostat)	Correct or replace	
	Loose water pump mounting bolt or faulty gasket	Correct or replace	
	Faulty radiator cap valve or setting of spring	Replace	
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Symptom	Probable cause	Remedy
Overheat	Faulty thermostat operation	Replace
	Faulty water pump operation	Replace
	Water passage clogged with slime or rust deposit or foreign substance	Clean
No rise in temperature	Faulty thermostat	Replace



SERVICE ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURES ENGINE COOLANT LEAK CHECK

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- 1. Loosen radiator cap.
- 2. Confirm that the coolant level is up to the filler neck.
- 3. Install a radiator cap tester to the radiator filler neck and apply 160 kPa (23 psi) pressure. Hold for two minutes in that condition, while checking for leakage from the radiator, hose or connections.

Caution

Be sure to completely clean away any moisture from the places checked.

When the tester is removed, be careful not to spill any coolant from it.

Be careful, when installing and removing the tester and when testing, not to deform the filler neck of the radiator.

4. If there is leakage, repair or replace the appropriate part.





RADIATOR CAP PRESSURE TEST

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- 1. Use an adapter to attach the cap to the tester.
- 2. Increase the pressure until the indicator of the gauge stops moving.

Standard value : 75-105 kPa (11-15 psi) Limit : 65 kPa (9.2 psi)

3. Replace the radiator cap if the reading does not remain at or above the limit.

ENGINE COOLANT REPLACEMENT/CONCENT-**RATION TEST** N07FCA6a

Refer to GROUP 0 - Maintenance Service.

DRIVE BELT DEFLECTION CHECK

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1. Check to be sure that the belt is correctly installed in the groove of the pulley.

Caution

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If there is belt squeal or slippage, check the amount of deflection, check for wear, damage or deterioration at the surface of contact with the pulley, and check for scars on the pulley.

COOLING – Service Adjustment Procedures









2. Apply 100N (22 lbs.) force to the belt back midway between the pulleys as shown in the figure, measure the deflection or measure tension with a tension gauge according to its instruction.

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Standard value :

ltems		Check	Adjustment value		
		value	New belt	Used belt	
2.6L Engine	Deflection mm (in.)	9–12 (.35–.47 in.)		-	
3.0L	Deflection mm (in.)	5.0–6.0 (.197–.236)	6.5–8.0 (.256–.315)	9.0 (.354)	
Engine	Gauge N (lbs.)	350–600 (77–132)	500–700 (110–155)	400 (88)	

Caution

- Measure the amount of belt deflection between the designated pulleys.
- An overtensioned belt could cause not only premature belt wear but also noise and damage to water pump bearing and alternator bearing.

A loose belt also could cause failure of the alternator to generate enough power and consequently a rundown battery.

DRIVE BELT DEFLECTION ADJUSTMENT <2.6L ENGINE>

Vehicles without an air conditioner

- 1. Loosen the alternator brace bolt and the alternator support nut.
- 2. Place a bar or similar object in contact with the stator part of the alternator, and manually provide the suitable tension to adjust the amount of belt deflection.
- 3. Tighten the alternator brace bolt and the alternator support nut to the specified torque.

Vehicles with an air conditioner

- 1. Loosen the alternator support nut and the bolt holding the alternator.
- 2. Adjust the amount of deflection of the belt by using the tension-adjustment bolt.
- 3. Tighten the alternator support nut and the bolt holding the alternator.

<3.0L ENGINE>

1. To increase belt tension, loosen the nut 1/8 turn, turn the left-hand threaded bolt clockwise viewed from the arrow direction, and displace the tension pulley slightly.

Caution

Put the adjusting bolt into the recess at the far depth of the elongated hole on the tension bracket.

- 2. Tighten the nut.
- 3. Turn the engine one time or more and check the belt tension. Readjust, if necessary.

NOTE

Even for a new belt, the adjustment value for a used belt should be used to make the adjustment if the belt has been used for as long as five minutes or more.



Radiator removal steps

- 1. Air duct <2.6L Engine>
- 2. Radiator cap
- 3. Drain plug
- 4. Connection for overflow hose
- 5. Radiator upper hose
- 6. Radiator lower hose
- 7. Radiator upper shroud
- 8. Hose clamp <3.0L Engine>
- 9. Radiator lower shroud

- Connection for automatic oil cooler hoses (Vehicles with an automatic transmission)
- 11. Radiator

Reserve tank removal

- 4. Connection for overflow hose
- 12. Overflow tube
- 13. Reserve tank

NOTE

Reverse the removal procedures to reinstall the radiator.

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2-5 ft.lbs.





COOLING - Radiator / Cooling Fan

INSPECTION

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- Check for foreign material between radiator fins.
 - Check the radiator fins for bend or damage.
- Check the radiator for corrosion, damage, rust or scale.
- Check the radiator hoses for cracks, damage or deterioration.
- Check the reserve tank for damage.
- Check the spring of radiator cap for deterioration.
- Check the packing of radiator cap for damage or cracks.

COOLING FAN REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION





Bimetal

THERMOSTAT

INSPECTION COOLING FAN

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- Check for cracks and damage around bolt holes in fan hub.
- If any portion of fan is damaged or cracked, replace cooling fan.

FAN CLUTCH

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- Check to ensure that fluid in fan clutch is not leaking at case joint and seals. If fluid quantity decreases due to leakage, fan speed will decrease and engine overheating might result.
- When a fan attached to an engine is turned by hand, it should give a sense of some resistance. If fan turns lightly, it is faulty.
- Check bimetal strip for damage.



COOLING – Thermostat





THERMOSTAT

- Check that valve closes tightly at room temperature.
- Check for defects or damage.
- Check for rust or encrustation on valve. Remove if any.
- Immerse thermostat in container of water. Stir to raise water temperature and check that thermostat opening valve temperature and the temperature with valve fully open [valve lift-over 8 mm (.31 in.)] are at the standard value.

Standard value:

Opening valve temperature Full-open temperature

88°C (190°F) 100°C (212°F)

NOTE

Measure valve height when fully closed. Calculate lift by measuring the height when fully open.

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION 5. INSTALLATION OF THERMOSTAT

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Valve lift



Install the thermostat to the intake manifold as illustrated.

Caution

The thermostat flange fits over the manifold seat; ensure that the thermostat is not installed at an angle.

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- (1) Loosen the nut holding the tension pulley.
- (2) Loosen the nut for tension adjustment, and then remove the drive belt.

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Nut for tension

Holding nut

adjustment

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COOLING – Water Pump <2.6L Engine>

Alternator brace bolt 04w555







5. REMOVAL OF ALTERNATOR DRIVE BELT

Vehicles without an air conditioner

Loosen the alternator brace bolt and the alternator support nut, and then remove the alternator drive belt.

Vehicles with an air conditioner

- (1) Loosen the bolt holding the alternator and then loosen the alternator support nut.
- (2) Loosen the bolt for deflection adjustment, and then remove the alternator drive belt.

INSPECTION

WATER PUMP

Check each part for cracks, damage or wear, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.

- Check the bearing for damage, abnormal noise and sluggish rotation, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.
- Check the seal unit for leaks, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.
- Check for water leakage. If water leaks from hole "A" seal unit is faulty. Replace as an assembly.

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION 10. INSTALLATION OF WATER PUMP

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Water pump installation bolt size are different and caution must be paid to ensure that they are properly installed.

No.	Hardness category (Head mark)	dx/mm (in.)	Torque Nm (ft.lbs.)
1	4	8 x 23 (.31 x .90)	
2	4	8 x 28 (.31 x 1.10)	12–15
3	4	8 x 88 (.31 x 3.46)	(9–10)
4	4	8 x 78 (.31 x 3.07)	·

ADJUSTMENT OF POWER STEERING OIL PUMP DRIVE BELT DEFLECTION

Refer to GROUP 19 - Service Adjustment Procedures.

 ADJUSTMENT OF ALTERNATOR DRIVE BELT DEFLEC-TION

Refer to P.7-5.

 ADJUSTMENT OF AIR CONDITIONER COMPRESSOR DRIVE BELT DEFLECTION

Refer to GROUP 24 - Service Adjustment Procedures.



SERVICE POINTS OF REMOVAL

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1. REMOVAL OF AIR CLEANER

Refer to GROUP 11 - Air Cleaner.

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION 11. INSTALLATION OF EXHAUST MANIFOLD GASKET

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Replace the gasket if there is peeling, flaking or damage.

1. INSTALLATION OF AIR CLEANER

Refer to GROUP 11 - Air Cleaner.

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Non-reusable parts

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SERVICE POINTS OF REMOVAL

1. REMOVAL OF AIR INTAKE PLENUM

Refer to GROUP 11 - Air intake plenum.

2. DISCONNECTION OF FUEL HIGH PRESSURE HOSE

Caution

Cover fuel pipe line with rag after relieving pressure as certain pressure may still remain.

6. REMOVAL OF DELIVERY PIPE, FUEL INJECTOR AND PRESSURE REGULATOR

Remove delivery pipe with fuel injector and pressure regulator.

Caution

Do not drop injector when removing delivery pipe.

22. REMOVAL OF INTAKE MANIFOLD

Refer to GROUP 11 - Intake manifold.

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INSPECTION

WATER PUMP

- Check each part for cracks, damage or wear, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.
- Check the bearing for damage, abnormal noise and sluggish rotation, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.
- Check the seal unit for leaks, and replace the water pump assembly if necessary.
- Check for water leakage if water leaks from hole "A" seal unit is faulty. Replace as an assembly.

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION N07UDAC

27. INSTALLATION OF O-RING/26. WATER PIPE ASSEM-BLY

Insert the O-ring to the water inlet pipe, and coat the outer circumference of the O-ring with water.

By coating with water, the insertion to the water pump will become easier.

Caution

Care must be taken not to permit engine oil or other greases to adhere to the O-ring.

22. INSTALLATION OF INTAKE MANIFOLD

Refer to GROUP 11 - Intake manifold.

1. INSTALLATION OF AIR INTAKE PLENUM

Refer to GROUP 11 - Air intake plenum.

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Thermo Switch, Engine Coolant Temperature Gauge Unit, Engine COOLING - Coolant Temperature Sensor and Engine Coolant Temperature Switch

THERMO SWITCH, ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE UNIT, ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR AND ENGINE COOLANT **TEMPERATURE SWITCH** N07OB--

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION









INSPECTION

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THERMO SWITCH (For automatic transmission control)

Raise engine coolant temperature and check continuity when it reaches the specified temperature.

Standard value :

50°C (122°F) or more Less than 50°C (122°F)

Continuity No continuity

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SWITCH (For air conditioner)

- (1) Immerse the engine coolant temperature switch in oil and then heat (by using a gas stove flame or similar method) so as to increase the oil temperature.
- (2) Check to be sure that the engine coolant temeprature switch is switched OFF when the oil temperature reaches the standard value.

Standard value : 112-118°C (234-244°F)

Caution

The oil used above should be engine oil and should be stirred well while being heated; do not heat more than necessary.

Thermo Switch, Engine Coolant Temperature Gauge Unit, Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor and Engine Coolant Temperature Switch







ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE UNIT

- (1) Immerse the engine coolant temperature switch in oil and then heat (by using a gas stove flame or similar method) so as to increase the oil temperature.
- (2) Measure the resistance if within the standard value.

Standard value	:
At 70°C (158°	°F)
At 115°C (23	9°F)

104 ± 13.5 Ω **23.8 ± 2.5** Ω

Caution

The oil used above should be engine oil and should be stirred well while being heated; do not heat more than necessary.

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR (For engine control)

Raise the water temperature and measure the resistance if within the standard value.

Standard value : At 20°C (68°F) At 80°C (176°F)

2.45 \pm 0.24 k\Omega 296 \pm 32 \Omega

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION

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1. INSTALLATION OF THERMO SWITCH/2. ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SWITCH/3. ENGINE COOL-ANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR/4. ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE UNIT

Apply sealant to threaded portion and tighten.

Specified sealant : 3M ART Part No. 8660 or equivalent

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NOTE