

GROUP 31

WHEEL AND TIRE

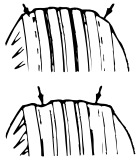
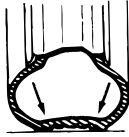
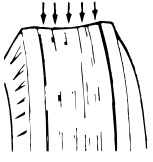
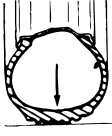

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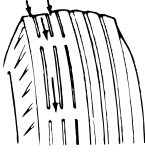
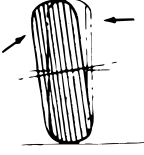
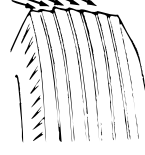
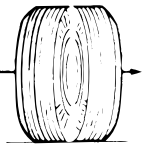

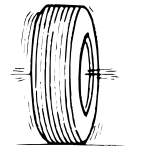
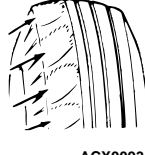
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WHEEL AND TIRE DIAGNOSIS

DIAGNOSIS

M1311000700318

SYMPTOM	PROBABLE CAUSE	REMEDY	REFERENCE PAGE
Rapid wear at shoulders  ACX00923AB	Under-inflation or lack of rotation	 ACX00924AB	Adjust the tire pressure. P.31-7
Rapid wear at center  ACX00925AB	Over-inflation or lack of rotation	 ACX00926AB	
Cracked treads  ACX00927AB	Under-inflation	Adjust the tire pressure.	P.31-7

SYMPTOM	PROBABLE CAUSE		REMEDY	REFERENCE PAGE
Wear on one side  ACX00928AB	Excessive camber	 ACX00929AB	Check the camber.	Refer to GROUP 33A, On-vehicle service – Front wheel alignment check and adjustment P.33A-5.
Feathered edge  ACX00930AB	Incorrect toe-in	 ACX00931AB	Adjust the toe-in.	
Bald spots  ACX00932AB	Unbalanced wheel	 ACX00933AB	Balance the wheels.	–
Scalloped wear  ACX00934	Lack of rotation of tires or worn or out-of-alignment suspension		Rotate the tires, and check the front suspension alignment.	Refer to GROUP 33A, On-vehicle service – Front wheel alignment check and adjustment P.33A-5.

WHEEL BALANCE ACCURACY AND TIRE RADIAL-FORCE VARIATION CHECK

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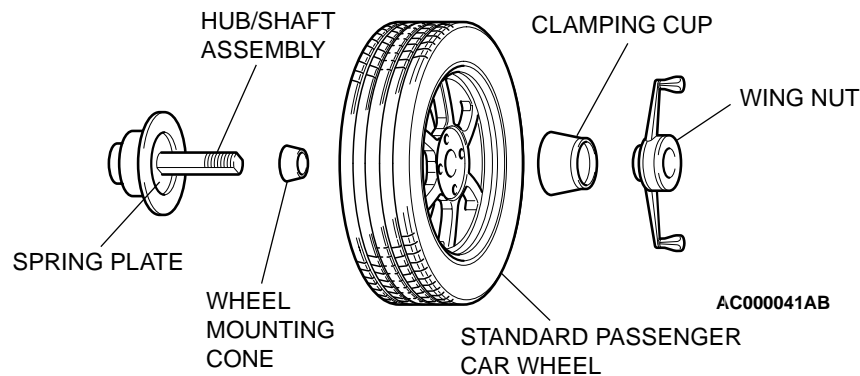
WHEEL BALANCE ACCURACY

PURPOSE

This section contains tips and procedures for achieving accurate wheel balance. Steering wheel vibration and/or body shake can result if any of these procedures are not carefully observed.

1. Wheels and tires must be properly mounted on a balancer in order to achieve correct balance. Centering the wheel on the shaft of the balancer is essential for proper mounting.
2. Off-the-car wheel balancers must be calibrated periodically to ensure good balancing results. An inaccurately calibrated balancer could cause unnecessary replacement of tires, shocks, suspension components, or steering components.

Check your balancer's calibration approximately every 100 balances. Your wheel balancer's instruction manual should include calibration procedures. If the calibration procedures specifically for your balancer are missing, use the generic steps in this section for zero calibration, static balance, and dynamic balance checks. The wheel balancer calibration checks are also described in the flowchart. (Refer to [P.31-6.](#))



<Confirming Proper Balance>

1. After balancing the wheel, loosen the wing nut and turn the wheel 180 degree angle against the balancer's hub. Then re-tighten the wing nut and check the balance again. Repeat wheel balance if necessary.

<Wheel Balancer Calibration Checks>

1. Mount an undamaged original-equipment alloy rim and tire assembly (wheel) onto your off-the-car wheel balancer. Balance the wheel.
2. <<Zero Calibration Check>>

PROCEDURE <Balancing Tips>

1. Confirm that the balancer's cone and the wheel mounting cone are undamaged and free of dirt and rust.
2. On this vehicle, the wheel's center hole on the hub side has a chamfered edge. Use a back-mounting cone on your wheel balancer to center the wheel on the balancer shaft.
3. Install a wheel mounting cone. The appropriate size cone for this vehicle is 67.0 mm (2.64 inches).
4. Before balancing the wheel, remove any wheel weights from both sides. Also check both sides for any damage.
5. When installing wheel weights, hammer them at a straight (not diagonal) angle.

2. Turn the wheel again 180 degree angle against the balancer's hub. If the wheel becomes out-of-balance each time it is turned against the balancer's hub, the wheel balancer may require calibration.

Loosen the balancer wing nut, rotate the wheel a half-turn (180 degree angle), and retighten the nut. Recheck the balance.

- If the imbalance is 5 g (0.18 ounce) or less, the zero calibration is OK. Rebalance the wheel, then go to Step 4 to check static balance.

- If the imbalance is more than 5 g (0.18 ounce), go to Step 3.
3. Loosen the balancer wing nut, rotate the wheel 1/4 turn (90 degree angle), and retighten the nut. Recheck the wheel balance.
- If the imbalance is 5 g (0.18 ounce) or less, the wheel may not be centered on the balancer, or the balancing cones, the cup, and/or wing nut are damaged, dirty, or inappropriate for the wheel. You may need to refer to the balancer manufacturer's instructions to verify the correct attachments. After making the necessary corrections, recheck the wheel balance. If OK, then go to Step 4.
 - If the imbalance is more than 5 g (0.18 ounce), the balancer requires calibration. Contact the balancer manufacturer for calibration by their repair representative.
4. <<Static Balance Check>>
- Attach a 5-g (0.18-ounce) weight to the outer rim. Recheck the balancer. The balancer should detect 5 ± 2 g (0.18 ± 0.06 ounce) of imbalance 170 to 190 degree angle away from the 5-g (0.18-ounce) weight.
- If the imbalance is within specification, the static balance calibration is correct. Go to Step 5 to check the dynamic balance.
 - If the imbalance is out of specification, the balancer requires calibration. Contact the balancer manufacturer for calibration by their repair representative.
5. <<Dynamic Balance Check>>
- Attach a 5-g (0.18-ounce) weight to the inner rim at 180 degree angle opposite the 5-g (0.18-ounce) weight that was added in Step 4. Recheck the balance. The balancer should detect 5 ± 2 g (0.18 ± 0.06 ounce) of imbalance 170 to 190 degree angle away from both the inner and outer 5-g (0.18-ounce) weights.
- If the imbalance is within specification, the dynamic balance calibration is correct. The balancer calibration checks are complete.
 - If the imbalance is out of specification, the balancer requires calibration. Contact the balancer manufacturer for calibration by their repair representative.

TIRE RADIAL-FORCE VARIATION CHECK

Measure the radial-force variation of the tires.

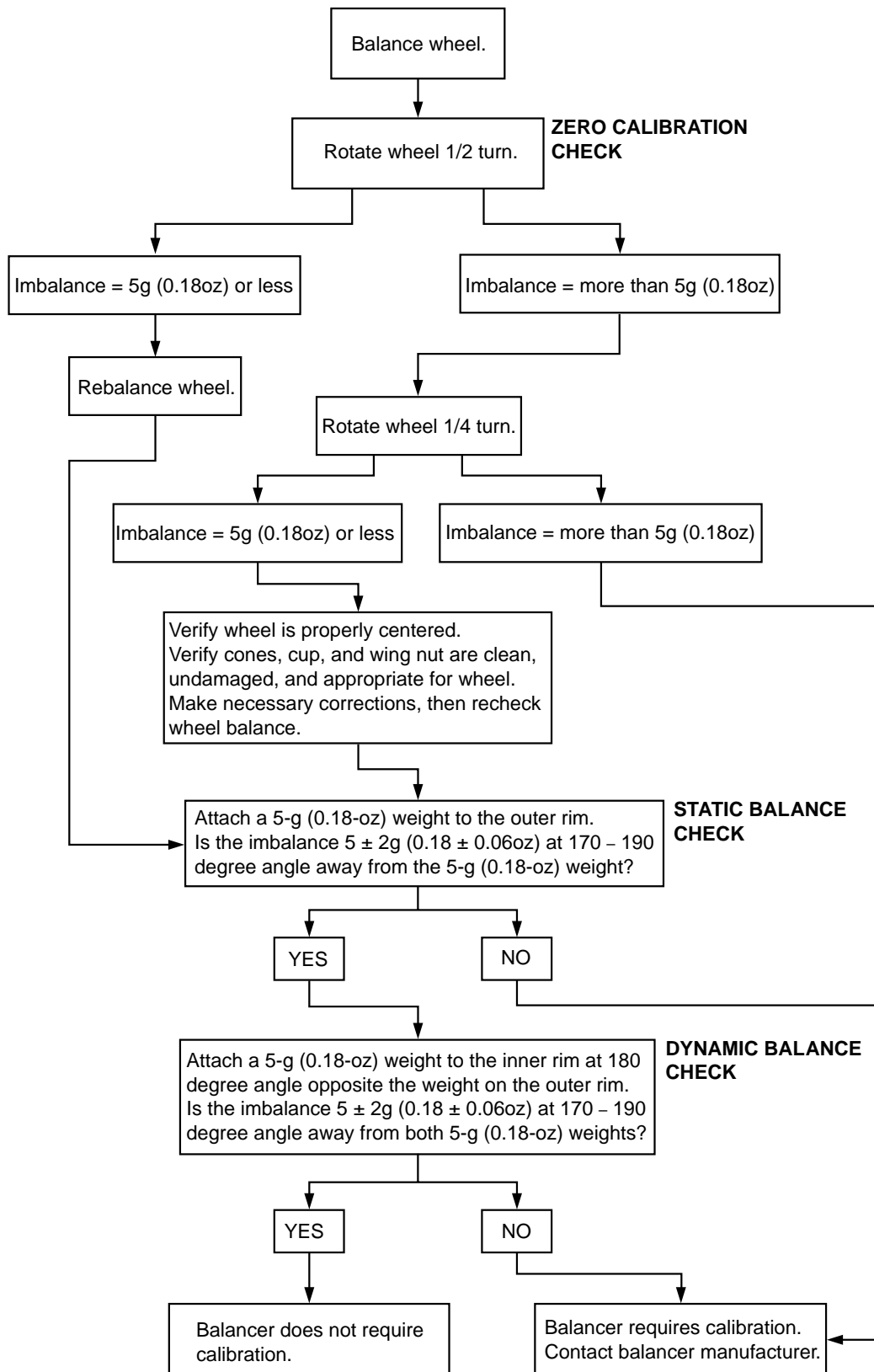
Maximum limit: 118 N (26.5 pounds)

If the measured value is more than the maximum limit, try to adjust the phase between wheel and tire, and to measure again.

If the measured value still exceeds maximum limit, replace the tire.

NOTE: The value of maximum limit is guide-line. If the vibration of the vehicle body is not observed, the tire can be reused even if its measured value is more than the maximum limit.

WHEEL BALANCER CALIBRATION CHECKING FLOW CHART



AC000040

ON-VEHICLE SERVICE

TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE CHECK

M1311000900259

NOTE: For information on tire inflation pressure, refer to the label attached to the center pillar on the driver's side.

TIRE WEAR CHECK

M1311001000260

Measure the tread depth of the tires.

Minimum limit: 1.6 mm (0.06 inch)

If the remaining tread depth is less than the minimum limit, replace the tire.

NOTE: When the tread depth of the tires is reduced to 1.6 mm (0.06 inch) or less, wear indicators will appear.

WHEEL RUNOUT CHECK

M1311001100267

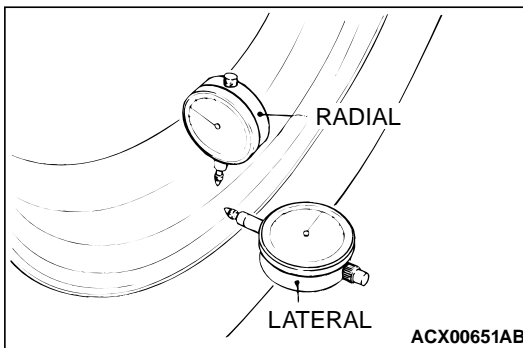
Jack up the vehicle so that the wheels are clear of the floor. While slowly turning the wheel, measure wheel runout with a dial indicator.

Limit:

Radial runout; 1.0 mm (0.04 inch) or less

Lateral runout; 1.0 mm (0.04 inch) or less

If wheel runout exceeds the limit, replace the wheel.



WHEEL AND TIRE

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

M1311001300227

Ground Wheel and Tire

Tighten the wheel nuts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 108 ± 10 N·m (80 ± 7 ft·lb)

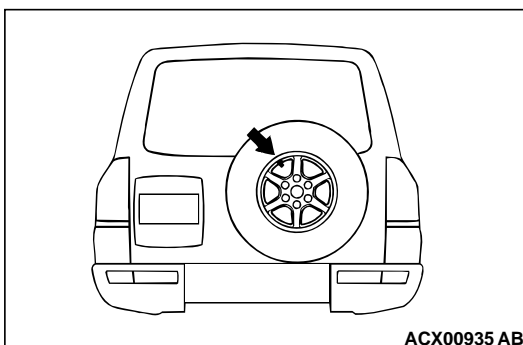
Spare Wheel and Tire

⚠ CAUTION

Install the spare tire so that the valve comes to the position shown in the illustration. If the tire is mounted with the valve positioning down, water will accumulate at the valve portion, which may cause corrosion of the valve.

Tighten the lock cylinder and bolt to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 46 ± 8 N·m (34 ± 6 ft·lb)



SPECIFICATIONS**FASTENER TIGHTENING SPECIFICATIONS**

M1311001600262

ITEM	SPECIFICATION
Spare tire lock cylinder	46 ± 8 N·m (34 ± 6 ft-lb)
Spare tire mounting bolt	46 ± 8 N·m (34 ± 6 ft-lb)
Wheel nut	108 ± 10 N·m (80 ± 7 ft-lb)

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

M1311000200283

ITEM	SPECIFICATION	
Wheel (including spare wheel)	Type	Aluminum type
	Size	16 × 7JJ
	Amount of wheel offset mm (in)	46 (1.8)
	Pitch circle diameter (PCD) mm (in)	139.7 (5.50)
Tire (including spare tire)	Size	265/70 R16 112S

NOTE: PCD (Pitch Circle Diameter) indicates the pitch circle diameter of the wheel installation holes.

SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS

M1311000300309

ITEM	LIMIT
Tread depth of tire mm (in)	Minimum 1.6 (0.06)
Radial-force variation of tire N (lb)	118 (26.5)
Wheel runout (Radial runout) mm (in)	1.0 (0.04) or less
Wheel runout (Lateral runout) mm (in)	1.0 (0.04) or less