FUEL

DIESEL FUEL

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GENERAL

OUTLINE OF CHANGE

The following maintenance service points have been established to correspond to the adoption of the F9Q1 engine.

GENERAL INFORMATION

The common rail fuel injection system consists of sensors which detect the condition of the diesel engine, an engine-ECU which controls the system based on signals from these sensors, and actuators which operate according to control commands from the engine-ECU. The engine-ECU carries out

activities such as fuel injection control and idle speed control. In addition, the engine-ECU is equipped with several self-diagnosis functions which make troubleshooting easier in the event that a problem develops.

FUEL INJECTION CONTROL

The injector drive time and the timing are controlled so that the appropriate quantities of fuel are supplied to the engine in response to engine conditions which can change frequently. A single injector is mounted at each cylinder. The fuel is sent from the fuel tank by the electronic fuel pump to the high pressure pump. The high pressure pump increases the fuel pressure to the pressure which is required for high-pressure injection, and then send the fuel to each injector.

SELF-DIAGNOSIS FUNCTION

- When an abnormality is detected in any of the sensors or actuators, the engine warning lamp illuminates to warn the driver.
- When an abnormality is detected in any of the sensors or actuators, a diagnosis code number corresponding to the problem which occurred is output.
- The RAM data relating to the sensors and actuators which is stored in the engine-ECU can be read using the MUT-II. In addition, the actuators can be force-driven under certain conditions.

OTHER CONTROL FUNCTIONS

- A/C Relay Control
 Turn the compressor clutch of the A/C ON and
 OFF.
- 2. Glow Control Refer to GROUP 16.
- Fan Control The revolutions of
 - The revolutions of the radiator fan and condenser fan are controlled in response to the engine coolant temperature and vehicle speed.
- 4. EGR Control Refer to GROUP 17.

- Throttle Valve Control
 The throttle valve control solenoid controls vacuum pressure to the throttle actuator to open and close the throttle valve.
- Boost Pressure Control
 Turbocharger waste gate solenoid controls vacuum pressure to the waste gate actuator to control boost pressure.
- 7. Additional Heater Control Refer to GROUP 55.

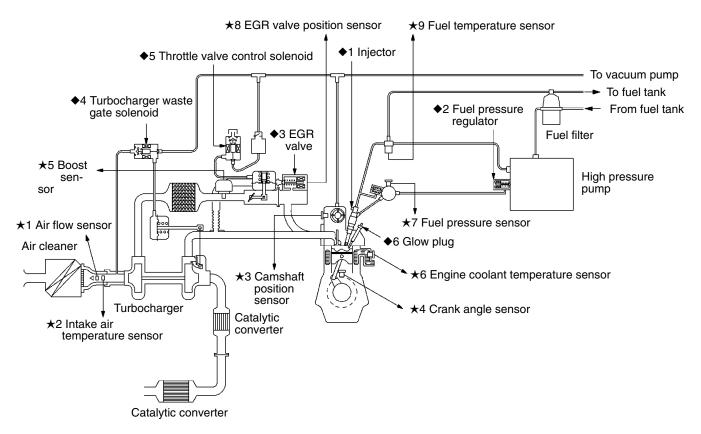
FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM DIAGRAM

- ★1 Air flow sensor ★2 Intake air temperature sensor
- ★3 Camshaft position sensor
- ★4 Crank angle sensor
- ★5 Boost sensor ★6 Engine coolant temperature
- sensor ★7 Fuel pressure sensor
- ★8 EGR valve position sensor
- ★9 Fuel temperature sensor

- Power supplyIgnition switch –IG
- Accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel)
- Accelerator pedal position sensor (2nd channel)
- Vehicle speed sensor
- A/C switch
- Stop lamp switch
- Clutch pedal switch
- Diagnostic control terminal

- ⇒ Engine-ECU ⇒
 - ◆1 Injector ◆2 Fuel pressure regulator
 - ♦3 EGR valve
 - ◆4 Turbocharger waste gate
 - ◆5 Throttle valve control solenoid
 - ♦6 Glow plug

- Main relay
- Glow relay box
- A/C relay
- Additional heater relay
- Fan motor relay
- Engine warning lamp
- Glow indicator lamp
- Overheat indicator lamp
- Diagnostic output terminal



Y 6 0 3 0 A J

SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS

Items		Specifications
Intake air temperature sensor	at -30°C	24.0 – 27.2
resistance k Ω	at 20°C	2.35 – 2.55
	at 100°C	0.180 - 0.186
Engine coolant temperature sensor	at 25°C	2.14 – 2.36
resistance k Ω	at 80°C	0.27 – 0.29
Accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel) Resistance between terminals (3) and (5) Ω		Approx. 1,200
Accelerator pedal position sensor (2nd channel) Resistance between terminals (2) and (6) Ω		Approx. 1,700
Injector coil resistance Ω (at 20°C)		Approx. 0.33
Fuel temperature sensor resistance kΩ (at 25°C)		2.05
Fuel pressure regulator Ω (at 20°C)		Approx. 5
Crank angle sensor resistance Ω		720 – 880
Throttle valve control solenoid coil resistance Ω (at 25°C)		43 – 49

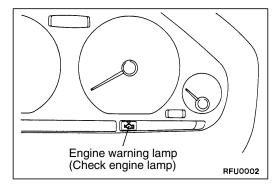
SPECIAL TOOLS

Tool	Number	Name	Use
B991502	MB991502	MUT-II sub assembly	 Reading diagnosis code Checking the fuel injection system
	MB990767	End yoke holder	Holding the fuel high pressure pump sprocket
	MD998719	Crankshaft pulley holder pin	

TROUBLESHOOTING

DIAGNOSIS TROUBLESHOOTING FLOW

Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1), GROUP 00 – How to Use Troubleshooting/Inspection Service Points.



DIAGNOSIS FUNCTION

ENGINE WARNING LAMP (CHECK ENGINE LAMP)

If an abnormality occurs in any of the items related to the electronic controlled injection system, the engine warning lamp will illuminate.

If the lamp remains illuminated or if the lamp illuminates while the engine is running, check the diagnosis code output.

NOTE

When the ignition switch is ON, the engine warning lamp illuminates as checking of the engine warning lamp circuit and the bulb, and then the warning lamp is extinguished after a few seconds.

METHOD OF READING AND ERASING DIAGNOSIS CODES

Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1), GROUP 00 – How to Use Troubleshooting/Inspection Service Points.

INSPECTION USING MUT-II DATA LIST AND ACTUATOR TESTING

- 1. Carry out inspection by means of the data list and the actuator test function.
 - If there is an abnormality, check and repair the chassis harnesses and components.
- 2. After repairing, re-check using the MUT-II and check that the abnormal input and output have returned to normal as a result of the repairs.
- 3. Erase the diagnosis code memory.
- 4. Remove the MUT-II.
- 5. Start the engine again and carry out a road test to confirm that the problem has disappeared.

FAIL-SAFE FUNCTION REFERENCE TABLE

Malfunctioning item	Control contents during malfunction	
Crank angle sensor system	Engine cut-off	
Camshaft position sensor system	Engine cut-off	
Fuel pressure sensor system	Engine cut-off	
Boost sensor system	 Turbocharger waste gate control is stopped EGR control is stopped 	
Air flow sensor system	EGR control is stopped	
Engine coolant temperature sensor system	 The coolant temperature is regulated as specified The radiator fan is driven 	
Intake air temperature sensor system	Thermoplunger control is stopped	
EGR valve position sensor system	EGR control is stopped	
Immobilizer system	The engine is immobilized. However, the engine is not cut-off while the engine is running	
EGR valve system	 Turbocharger waste gate control is stopped EGR control is stopped 	
Turbocharger waste gate solenoid system	 Turbocharger waste gate control is stopped EGR control is stopped 	
Fuel pressure regulator system	Engine cut-off	
Fuel pressure system	Engine cut-off	
Engine-ECU	Engine cut-off	
Additional heater relay system	Thermoplunger control is stopped	

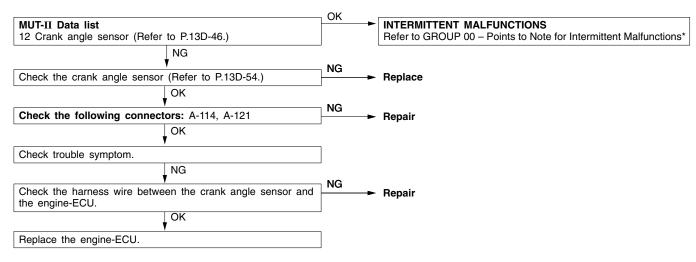
INSPECTION CHART FOR DIAGNOSIS CODES

Caution Check that the engine-ECU earth circuit is normal before checking for the cause of the problem.

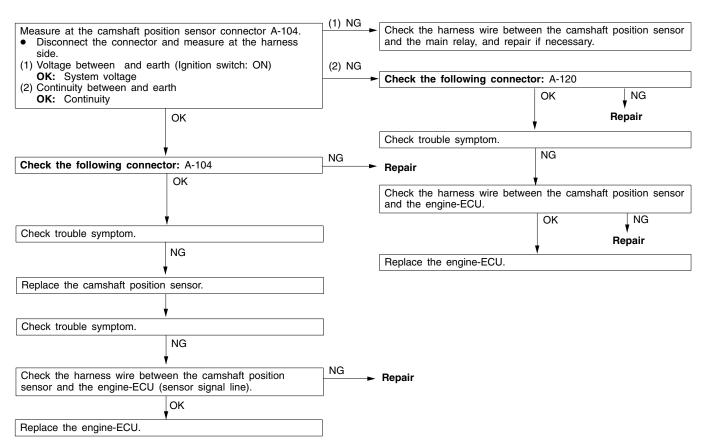
Code No.	Diagnosis item	Reference page
11	Crank angle sensor system	13D-8
12	Camshaft position sensor system	13D-9
13	Accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel) system	13D-10
14	Accelerator pedal position sensor (2nd channel) system	13D-11
15	Fuel pressure sensor system	13D-12
16	Boost sensor system	13D-13
17	Barometric pressure sensor system	13D-14
18	Air flow sensor system	13D-15
19	Engine coolant temperature sensor system	13D-16
21	Fuel temperature sensor system	13D-17
22	Intake air temperature sensor system	13D-18
23	EGR valve position sensor system	13D-19
24	Glow relay box system	13D-20
25	Immobilizer system	13D-21
26	EGR valve system	13D-22
27	Turbocharger waste gate solenoid system	13D-23
28	Fuel pressure regulator system	13D-24
29	No. 1 injector system	13D-25
31	No. 2 injector system	13D-25
32	No. 3 injector system	13D-26
33	No. 4 injector system	13D-26
34	Glow plug system	13D-27
35	Vehicle speed sensor system	13D-27
36	Fuel pressure system	13D-28
37	Throttle valve control solenoid system	13D-29
38	Engine-ECU	13D-30
40	Additional heater relay system	13D-30
41	Fan control relay (low) system	13D-31
42	Stop lamp switch system	13D-31
43	Clutch pedal switch system	13D-32
44	Power latch system	13D-32
45	Main relay system	13D-33
46	Power supply system	13D-34
47	ECU alimentation	13D-34

INSPECTION PROCEDURE FOR DIAGNOSIS CODES

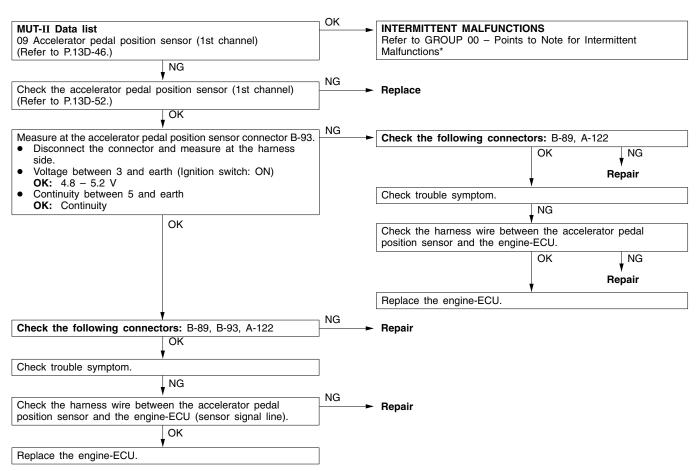
Code No. 11 Crank angle sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check During engine running	Malfunction of the crank angle sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or
Set Conditions ■ Sensor output voltage does not change (no pulse signal input) or	short-circuited harness wire of the crank angle sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU
Sensor output value is 5,000 r/min or more for 1 second	

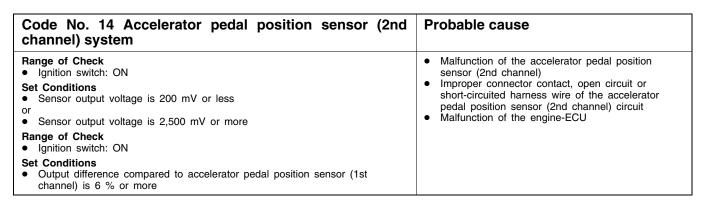


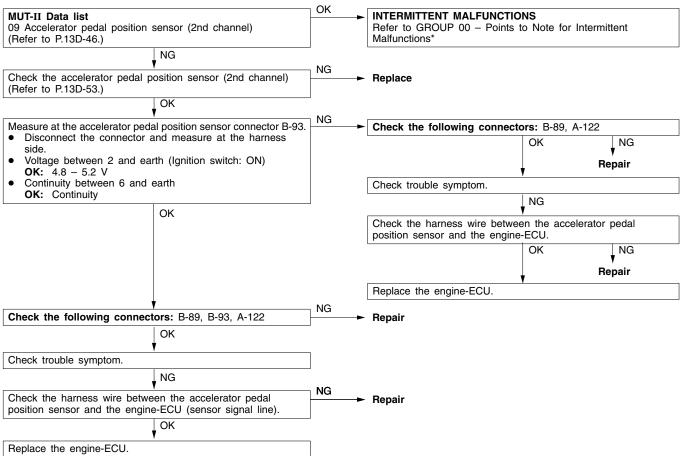
Code No. 12 Camshaft position sensor system Probable cause Malfunction of the camshaft position sensor Range of Check During engine running Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the camshaft **Set Conditions** position sensor circuit Sensor output voltage does not change for 0.5 second (no pulse signal Malfunction of the engine-ECU input) Range of Check During engine running Pulse signal detected two or more times **Set Conditions** Not synchronized with crank angle sensor output Crank angle sensor output voltage does not change for 0.5 second (no pulse signal input)

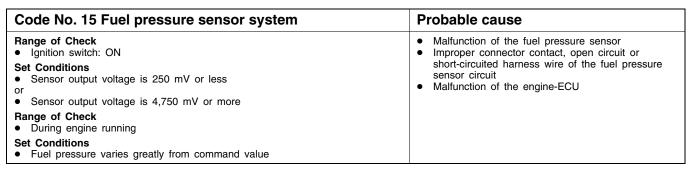


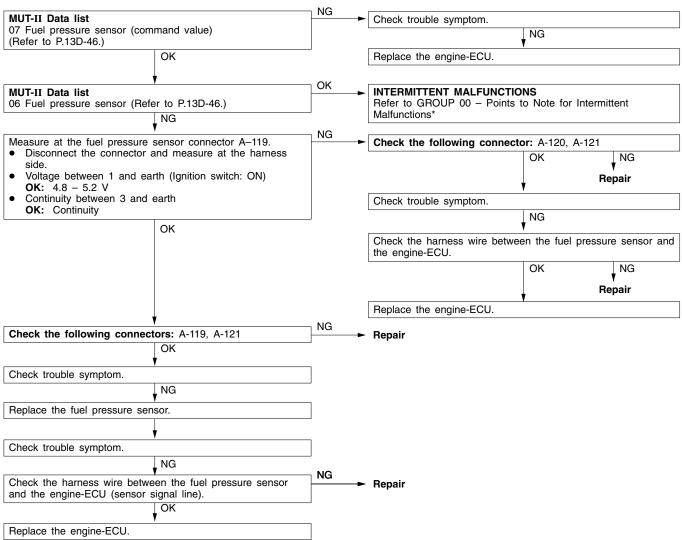
Code No. 13 Accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel) system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 200 mV or less or Sensor output voltage is 4,750 mV or more	Malfunction of the accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel) Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the accelerator pedal position sensor (1st channel) circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



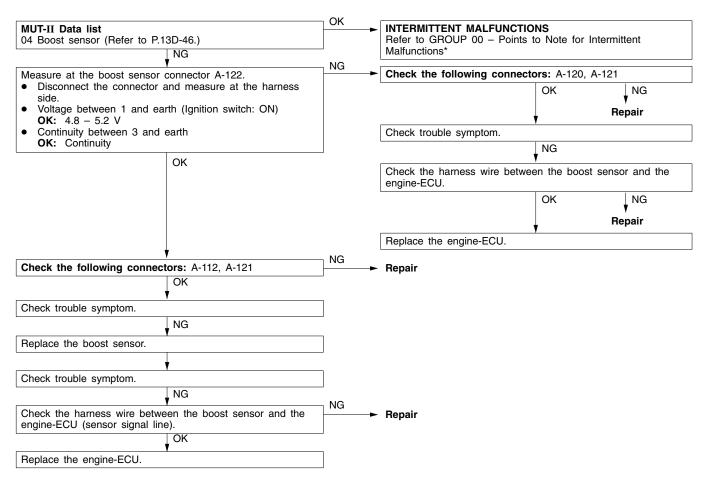




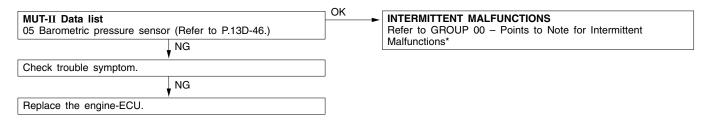




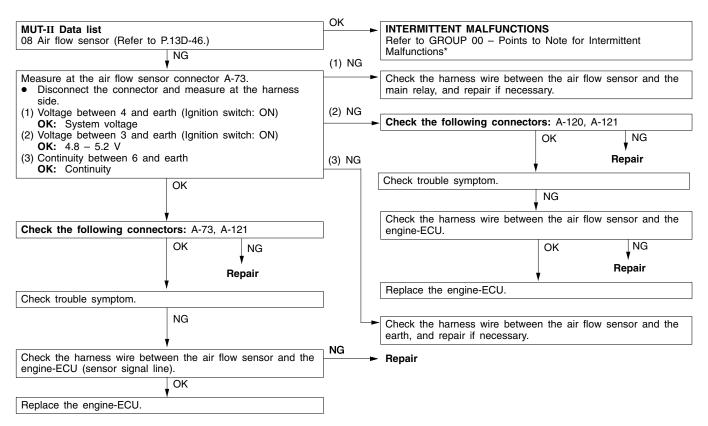
Code No. 16 Boost sensor system Probable cause Range of Check Malfunction of the boost sensor Ignition switch: ON Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the boost sensor **Set Conditions** circuit Sensor output voltage is 100 mV or less for 1 second Malfunction of the engine-ECU or Sensor output voltage is 4,900 mV or more for 1 second Range of Check Engine speed: 900 r/min or less **Set Conditions** Variation from barometric pressure sensor output signal is 15 kPa or more for 4.6 seconds



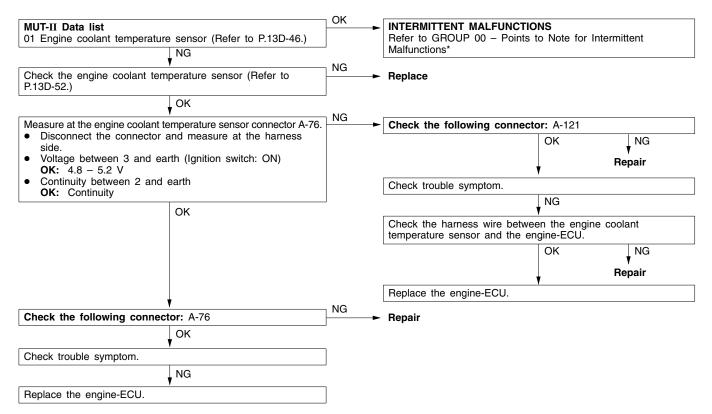
Code No. 17 Barometric pressure sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check ■ Ignition switch: ON	Malfunction of the barometric pressure sensor Malfunction of the engine-ECU
Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 200 mV or less for 1 second	
or ● Sensor output voltage is 4,950 mV or more for 1 second	



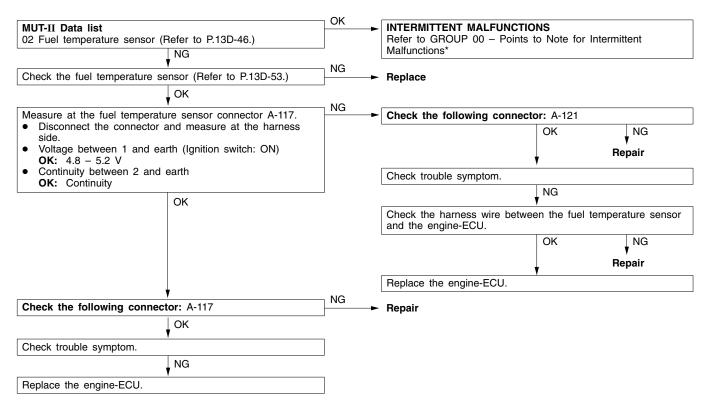
Code No. 18 Air flow sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 100 mV or less for 1.5 seconds or Sensor output voltage is 1,200 mV or more for 1.5 seconds	 Malfunction of the air flow sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the air flow sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU
Range of Check ■ Engine speed: 700 r/min or more Set Conditions ■ Sensor output is 10 kg/h or less for 1 second	



Code No. 19 Engine coolant temperature sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 100 mV or less for 1 second or Sensor output voltage is 4,900 mV or more for 1 second	Malfunction of the engine coolant temperature sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the engine coolant temperature sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU

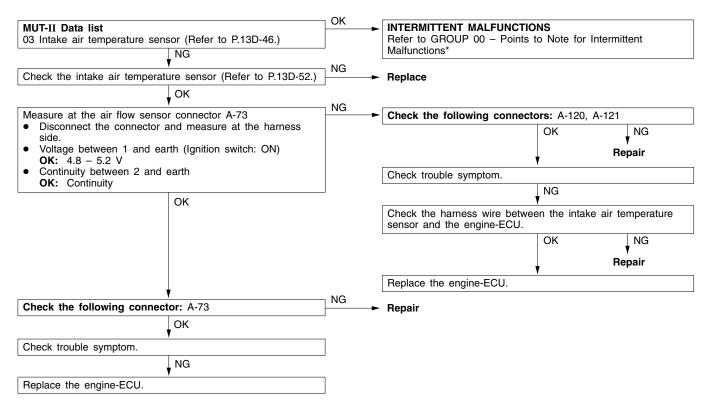


Code No. 21 Fuel temperature sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 100 mV or less for 1 second or Sensor output voltage is 4,900 mV or more for 1 second	 Malfunction of the fuel temperature sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the fuel temperature sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



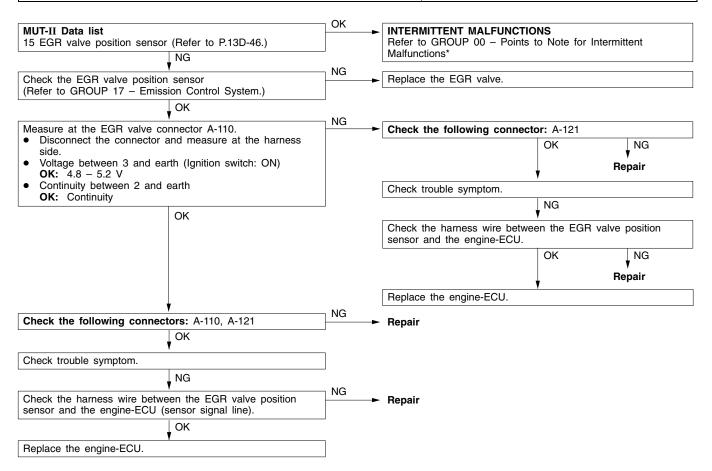
^{*:} Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1)

Code No. 22 Intake air temperature sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 100 mV or less for 1 second or Sensor output voltage is 4,850 mV or more for 1 second	Malfunction of the intake air temperature sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the intake air temperature sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



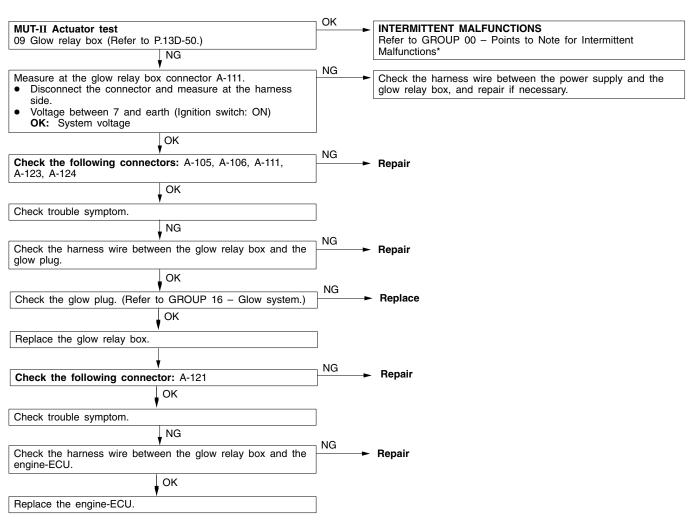
^{*:} Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1)

Code No. 23 EGR valve position sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON	Malfunction of the EGR valve position sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or
 Set Conditions Sensor output voltage is 250 mV or less for 1 second or Sensor output voltage is 4,700 mV or more for 1 second 	short-circuited harness wire of the EGR valve position sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU
Range of Check ■ Ignition switch: OFF → ON	
Set Conditions • Sensor output voltage is 1,500 mV or more for 1 second	

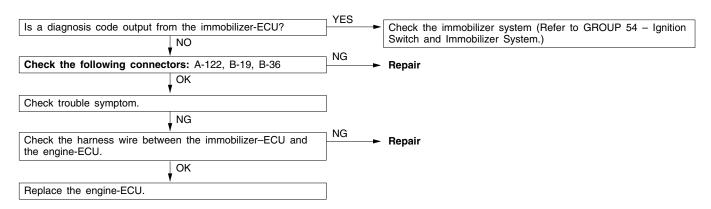


^{*:} Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1)

Code No. 24 Glow relay box system	Probable cause
Range of Check ■ Ignition switch: OFF→ON Set Conditions ■ Trouble signal input from the glow relay box	 Malfunction of the glow relay box Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the glow relay box circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



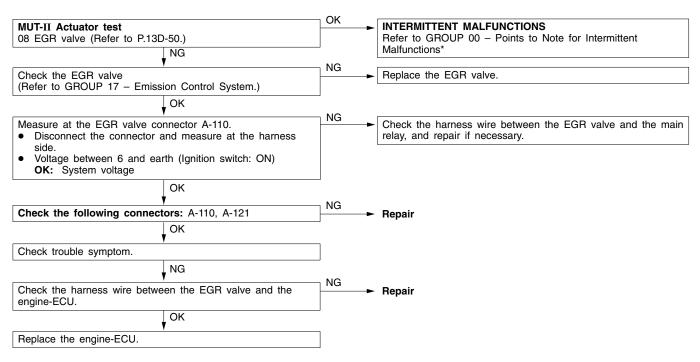
Code No. 25 Immobilizer system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON	Malfunction of the immobilizer-ECU Improper connector contact, open circuit or
Set Conditions Improper communication between the engine-ECU and Immobilizer-ECU	short-circuited harness wire Malfunction of the engine-ECU



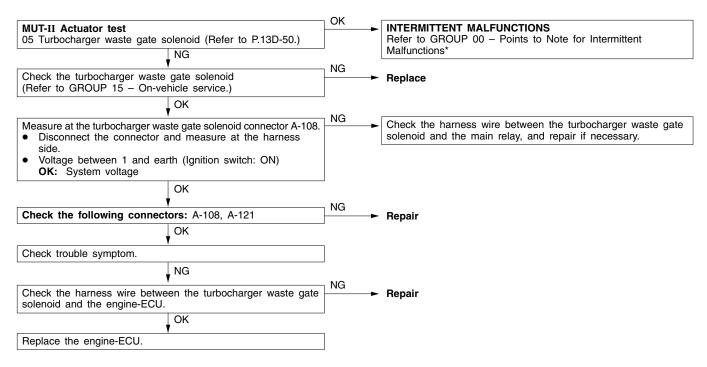
NOTE

If the engine-ECU is replaced, the immobilizer-ECU and ignition key should be replaced together with it.

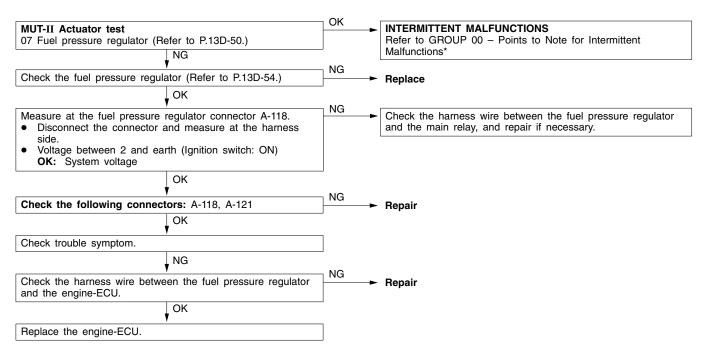
Code No. 26 EGR valve system	Probable cause
	 Malfunction of the EGR valve Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the EGR valve circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



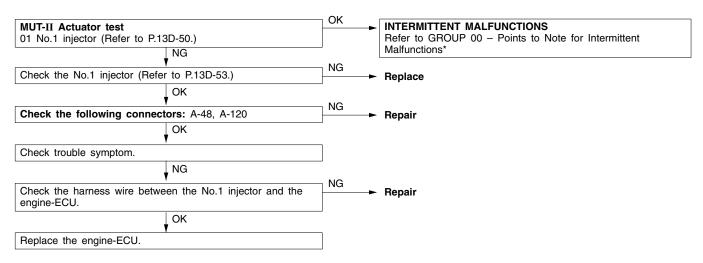
Code No. 27 Turbocharger waste gate solenoid system	Probable cause
	Malfunction of the turbocharger waste gate solenoid Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the turbocharger waste gate solenoid circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



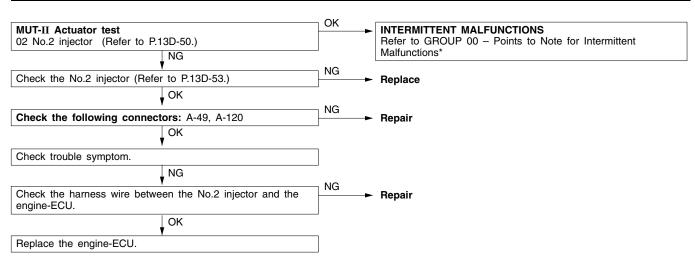
Code No. 28 Fuel pressure regulator system	Probable cause
	 Malfunction of the fuel pressure regulator Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the fuel pressure regulator circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



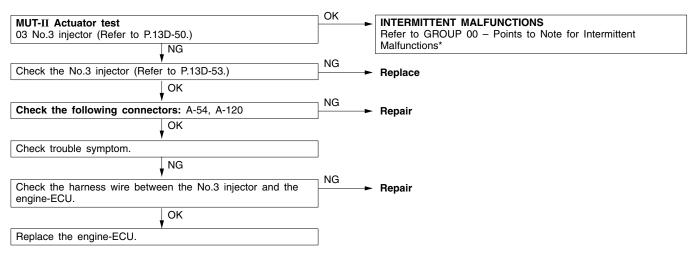
Code No. 29 No.1 injector system	Probable cause
	 Malfunction of the No.1 injector Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the No.1 injector circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



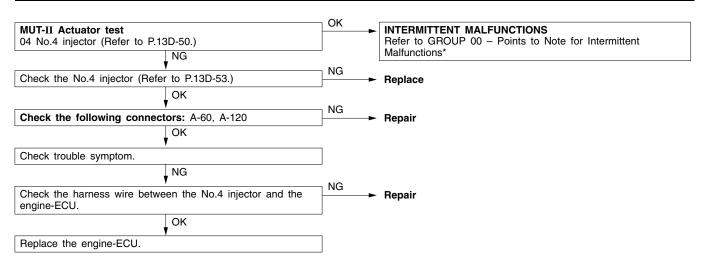
Code No. 31 No.2 injector system	Probable cause
	Malfunction of the No.2 injector Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the No.2 injector circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



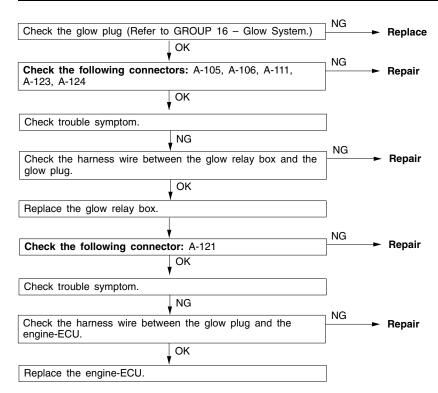
Code No. 32 No.3 injector system	Probable cause
	 Malfunction of the No.3 injector Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the No.3 injector circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



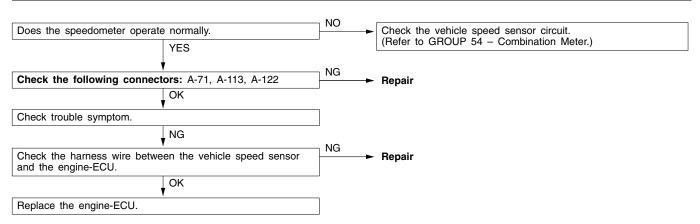
Code No. 33 No.4 injector system	Probable cause
	 Malfunction of the No.4 injector Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the No.4 injector circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



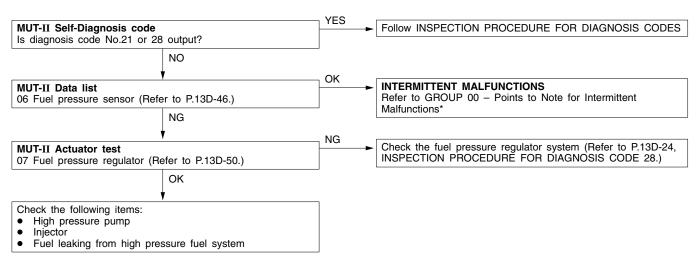
Code No. 34 Glow plug system	Probable cause
	Malfunction of the glow plug Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the glow plug circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU

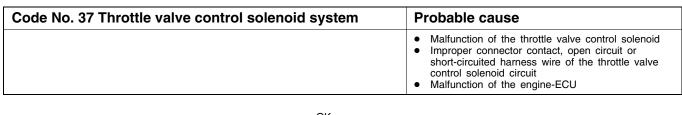


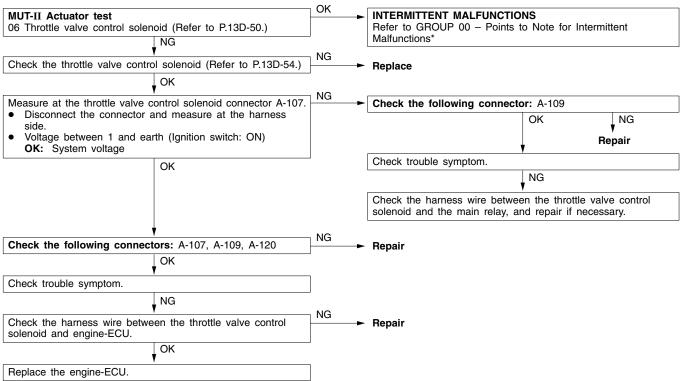
Code No. 35 Vehicle speed sensor system	Probable cause
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON or During engine running Set Conditions Sensor output voltage corresponds to a speed of 250 km/h or more for 1 second	Malfunction of the vehicle speed sensor Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the vehicle speed sensor circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



Code No. 36 Fuel pressure system	Probable cause	
	 Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the injector Seized fuel pressure regulator Fuel leaking from high pressure fuel system 	

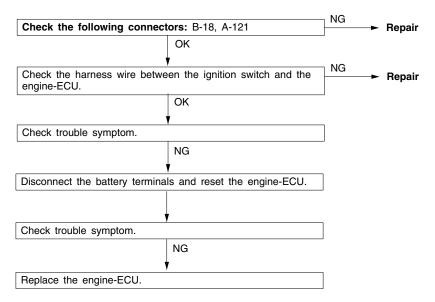




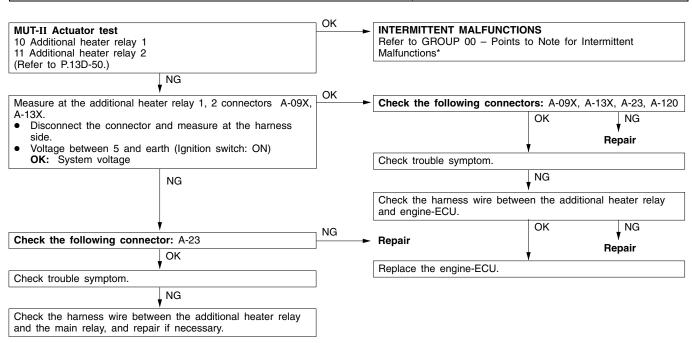


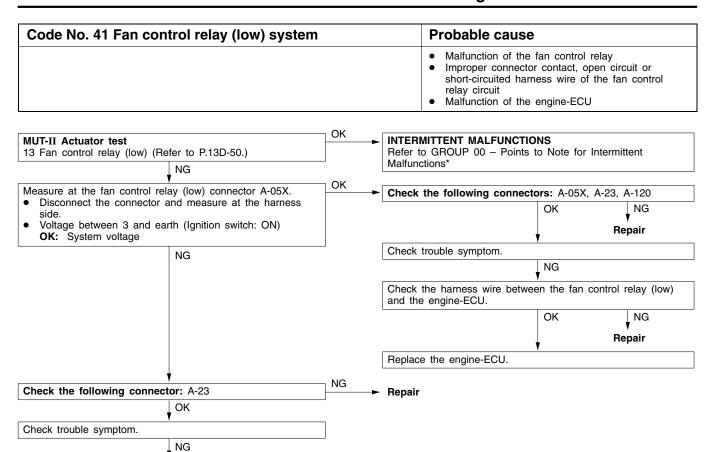
^{*:} Refer to '99 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Pub. No. CMXE99E1)





Code No. 40 Additional heater relay system Probable cause	
	 Malfunction of the additional heater relay 1, 2 Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the additional heater relay circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU

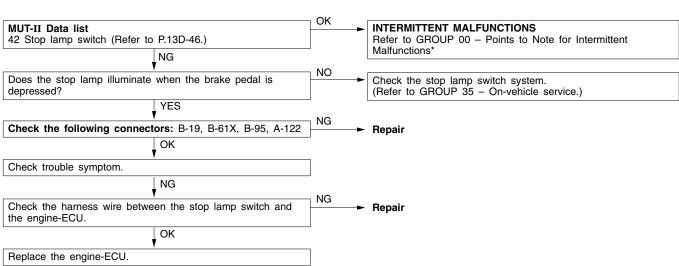


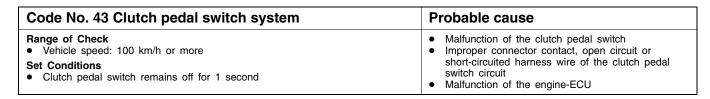


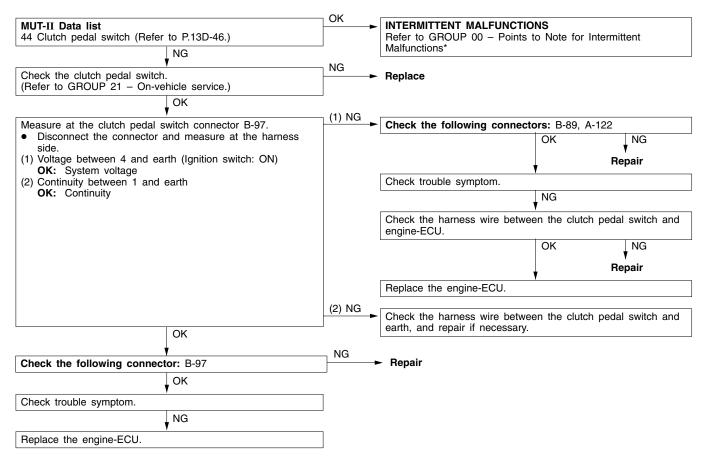
Check the harness wire between the fan control relay (low)

and the main relay, and repair if necessary.

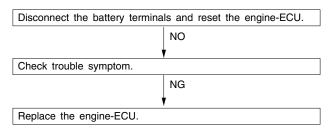
Code No. 42 Stop lamp switch system	Probable cause	
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON Set Conditions Outputs for stop lamp switches 1 and 2 are different	 Malfunction of the stop lamp switch Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire of the stop lamp switch circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU 	



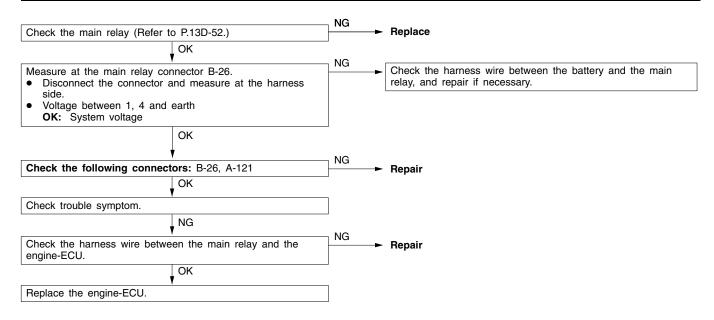




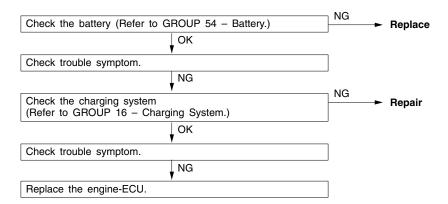
Code No. 44 Power latch system	Probable cause
	Malfunction of the engine-ECU



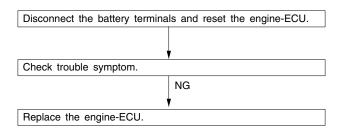
Code No. 45 Main relay system	Probable cause	
Range of Check Ignition switch: ON	 Malfunction of the main relay Improper connector contact, open circuit or 	
Set Conditions • Power is not supplied	short-circuited harness wire of the main relay circuit	
ange of Check Ignition switch: OFF → ON	Malfunction of the engine-ECU	
Set Conditions • Power latch time is short or long		



Code No. 46 Power supply system	Probable cause
Range of Check ■ Ignition switch: ON	Malfunction of the engine-ECU
Set Conditions ● Power supply voltage is 6.5 V or less, or 16.5 V or more	



Code No. 47 ECU alimentation	Probable cause
	Malfunction of the engine-ECU



INSPECTION CHART FOR TROUBLE SYMPTOMS

Caution

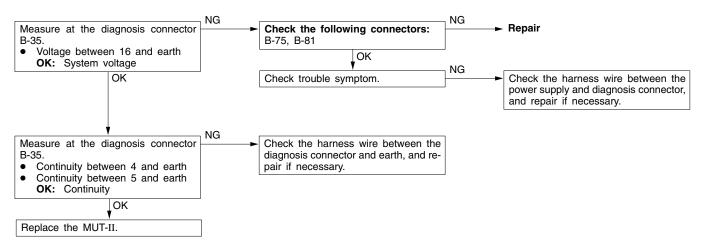
Check that the engine-ECU earth circuit is normal before checking for the cause of the problem.

Trouble symptoms		Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
Communication with MUT-II is impossible	Communication with all systems is not possible.	1	13D-36
	Communication with engine-ECU only is not possible.	2	13D-36
Engine warning lamp and related parts	The engine warning lamp does not illuminate right after the ignition switch is turned to the ON position	3	13D-37
	The engine warning lamp remains illuminating and never goes out.	4	13D-38
Starting	No initial combustion (Starting not possible)	5	13D-38
	Poor startability when engine is cold (Poor starting)	6	13D-39
	Poor startability when engine is cold or warm (Poor starting)	7	13D-39
Idling stability (Improper idling)	Idle speed is low when engine is cold (Improper idling speed)	8	13D-40
	Idling speed is high (Improper idling speed)	9	13D-40
	Idling speed is low (Improper idling speed)	10	13D-41
	Idle speed is unstable (Rough idling, hunting)	11	13D-41
Idling stability (Engine stalls)	Engine stops soon after starting	12	13D-42
	Engine stops during idling	13	13D-42
Driving	Engine output is too low	14	13D-43
	Abnormal engine knocking occurs	15	13D-43
	Abnormally black smoke	16	13D-44
	Abnormally white smoke	17	13D-44
	Hunting occurs while driving	18	13D-45

INSPECTION PROCEDURE FOR TROUBLE SYMPTOMS

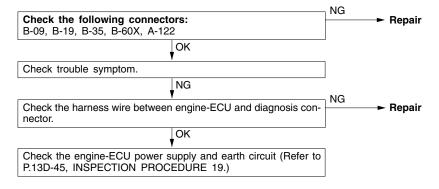
INSPECTION PROCEDURE 1

Communication with MUT-II is not possible (Communication with all systems is not possible)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a defect in the power supply system (including earth) for the diagnosis line.	Malfunction of the connectorMalfunction of the harness wire



INSPECTION PROCEDURE 2

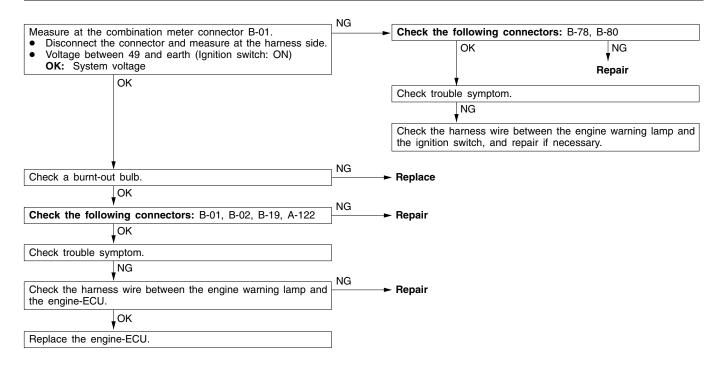
MUT-II communication with engine-ECU is impossible.	Probable cause
One of the following causes may be suspected. No power supply to engine-ECU Defective earth circuit of engine-ECU Defective engine-ECU Improper communication line between engine-ECU and MUT-II	 Malfunction of engine-ECU power supply circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU Open circuit between engine-ECU and diagnosis connector



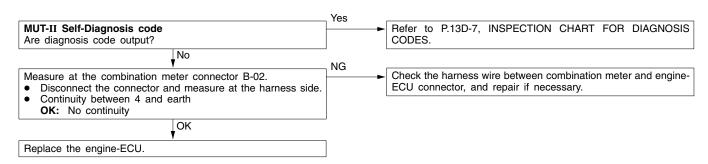
NOTE

On vehicles with the multi-center display, if a malfunction cannot be resolved after the procedure above, check the multi-center display and replace if necessary. (Refer to GROUP 54 - Multi-center Display.)

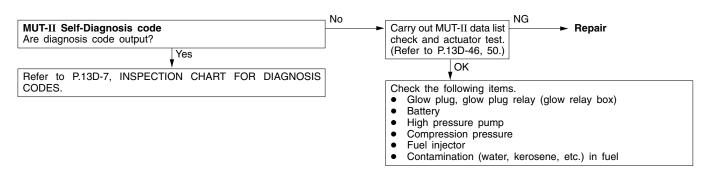
	lamp does not illuminate right after s turned to the ON position	Pr	obable cause
to illuminate immediately af If the engine warning lamp of	bulb, the engine-ECU causes the engine warning lamp er the ignition switch is turned to ON. loes not illuminate immediately after the ignition switch malfunctions listed at right has probably occurred.	•	Burnt-out bulb Defective warning lamp circuit Malfunction of the engine-ECU



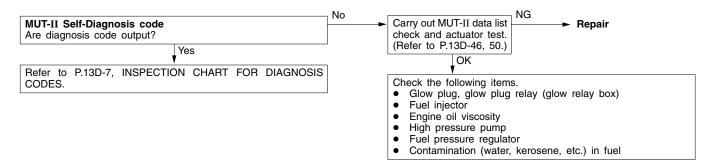
The engine warning lamp remains illuminating and never goes out	Probable cause
In cases such as the above, the cause is probably that the engine-ECU is detecting a problem in a sensor or actuator, or that one of the malfunctions listed at right has occurred.	 Short-circuit between the engine warning lamp and engine-ECU Malfunction of the engine-ECU



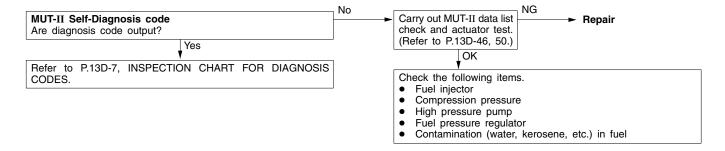
No initial combustion (Starting not possible)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, glow system or power supply.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the glow system Malfunction of the immobilizer system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



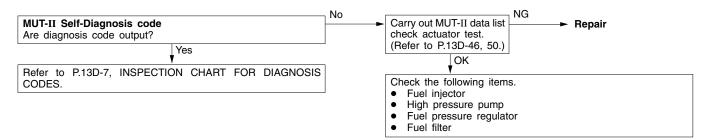
Poor startability when engine is cold (Poor starting)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, fuel system or glow system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the glow system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



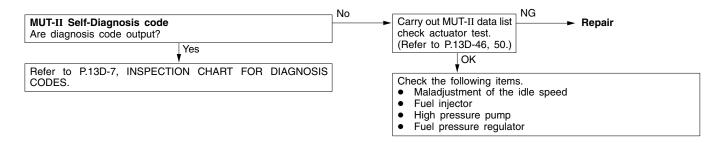
Poor startability when engine is both cold and warm (Poor starting)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



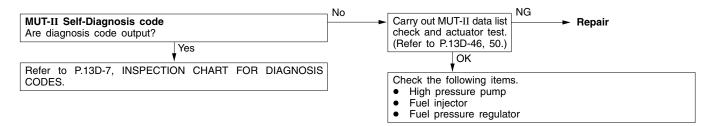
Idle speed is low when engine is cold (Improper idling speed)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



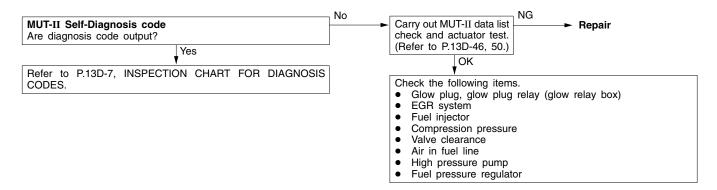
Idle speed is high (Improper idling speed)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, fuel injector or high pressure pump.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the fuel injector Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the engine-ECU



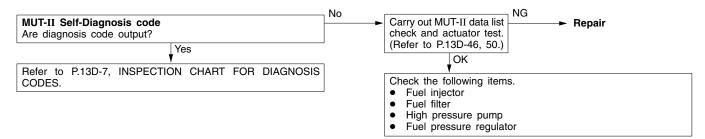
Idle speed is low (Improper idling speed)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



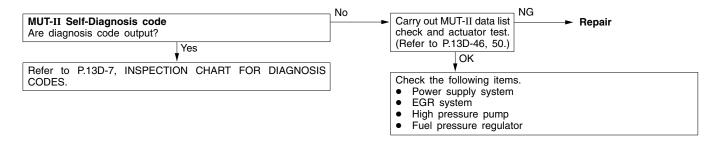
Idle speed is unstable (Rough idling, hunting)	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, fuel system or glow system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the glow system Malfunction of the EGR system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



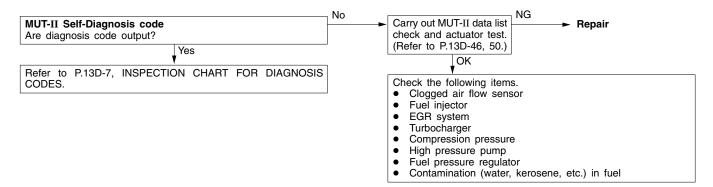
Engine stops soon after starting	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



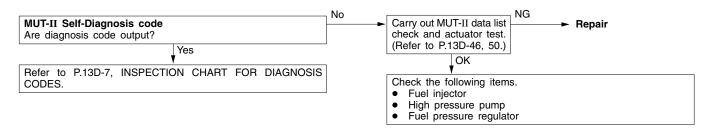
Engine stops during idling	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or power supply system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the EGR system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



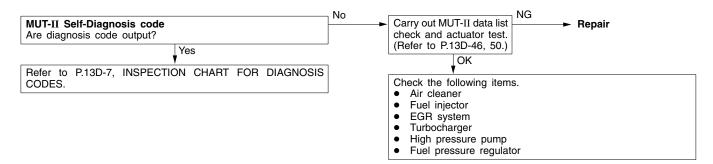
Engine output is too low	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, fuel system or EGR system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the EGR system Clogged air flow sensor Malfunction of the engine-ECU



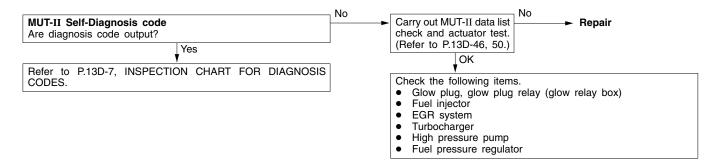
Abnormal engine knocking occurs	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



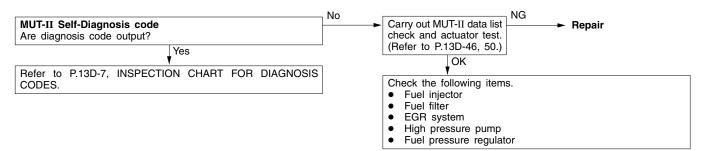
Abnormally black smoke	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, fuel system or EGR system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the EGR system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



Abnormally white smoke	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump, fuel system, EGR system or glow system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the EGR system Malfunction of the glow system Malfunction of the engine-ECU

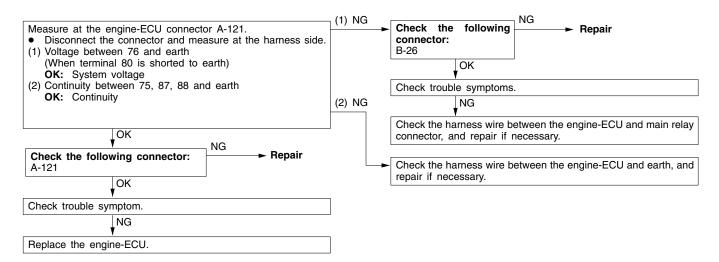


Hunting occurs while driving	Probable cause
The cause is probably a malfunction of the control system, high pressure pump or fuel system.	 Malfunction of the control system Malfunction of the high pressure pump Malfunction of the fuel system Malfunction of the engine-ECU



INSPECTION PROCEDURE 19

Check the engine-ECU power supply and earth circuit



DATA LIST REFERENCE TABLE

Caution

Driving tests always need another personnel.

Item No.	Inspection item	Inspection contents	Inspection contents		Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
01	Engine coolant	Ignition switch: ON	Engine coolant temperature is -20°C	–20°C	Code No. 19	13D-16
	tempera- ture sensor		Engine coolant temperature is 0°C	0°C		
			Engine coolant temperature is 20°C	20°C		
			Engine coolant temperature is 40°C	40°C		
			Engine coolant temperature is 80°C	80°C		
02	Fuel tem- perature sensor	In cooled stateIgnition switch: ON		Approx. the same as the outdoor temperature	Code No. 21	13D-17
03	Intake air tempera-	Ignition switch: ON	Intake air temperature is –20°C	–20°C	Code No. 22	13D-18
	ture sensor		Intake air temperature is 0°C	0°C		
			Intake air temperature is 20°C	20°C		
			Intake air temperature is 40°C	40°C		
			Intake air temperature is 80°C	80°C		
04	Boost sen- sor	Ignition switch: ON		950 - 1040 hPa	Code No. 16	13D-13
		 Engine coolant temperature: 80 – 95°C Lamp, electric cooling fan and all accessories: OFF 	When engine is sud- denly raced	Pressure increases		
05	Barometric pressure sensor	Ignition switch: ON	At altitude of 0 m	950 - 1040 hPa	Code No. 17	13D-14
06	Fuel pres- sure sensor	Engine: After warm-up	When engine is sud- denly raced	Pressure in- creases	Code No. 15	13D-12
07	Fuel pres- sure sensor (command value)	Engine: After warm-up	When engine is sud- denly raced	Pressure increases	-	-

Item No.	Inspection item	Inspection contents		Normal condition	Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
08	Air flow sensor	 Engine coolant temperature: 80 – 95°C Lamp, electric cooling fan and all accessories: OFF 	When engine is sud- denly raced	Increases	-	_
09	Accelerator pedal posi-	Ignition switch: ON	Release the accelerator pedal	700 – 800 mV	Code No. 13	13D-10
	tion sensor (1st chan- nel)		Depress the accelerator pedal gradually	Increases in response to the pedal de- pression stroke	l	
			Depress the accelerator pedal fully	3,270 – 4,700 mV		
10	Accelerator pedal posi-	Ignition switch: ON	Release the accelerator pedal	375 mV	Code No. 14	13D-11
	tion sensor (1st chan- nel)		Depress the accelerator pedal gradually	Increases in response to the pedal de- pression stroke		
			Depress the accelerator pedal fully	1,635 – 2,500 mV		
11	Accelerator pedal posi-	Ignition switch: ON	Release the accelerator pedal	0 %	_	-
	tion sensor		Depress the accelerator pedal gradually	Increases in response to the pedal de- pression stroke		
			Depress the accelerator pedal fully	100 %		
12	Crank angle sen- sor	Engine: CrankingTachometer: Connected	Compare the engine speed readings on the tachometer and the MUT-II	Accord	Code No. 11	13D-8
14	Fuel injection amount	 Engine coolant temperature: 80 – 95°C Lamp, electric cooling fan and all accessories: OFF 	Engine is Idling	4 – 9 mm ³	-	_

Item No.	Inspection item	Inspection contents		Normal condition	Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
15	EGR valve position sensor	 Engine coolant temperature: 80 – 95°C Lamp, electric cooling fan and all accessories: OFF 	When engine is sud- denly raced	Increases	Code No. 23	13D-19
16	EGR valve	 Engine coolant tem- perature: 80 – 95°C 	Engine is Idling	5 – 10 %	Code No. 26	13D-22
		 Lamp, electric cooling fan and all accessories: OFF 	When engine is sud- denly raced	Increases		
17	Turbochar- ger waste gate sole- noid	Ignition switch: ON	When engine is sud- denly raced	Increases	Code No. 27	13D-23
18	Fuel pres- sure regu- lator	Engine: After warm-up	When engine is sud- denly raced	Voltage in- creases	Code No. 28	13D-24
20	Crank angle sensor (2,000 r/min or less)	 Engine: Cranking [reading is possible at 2,000 r/min or less] Tachometer: Connected 		Engine speeds dis- played on the MUT-II and tachometer are identical	-	-
21	Vehicle speed sen- sor	When vehicle is moving	Compare the speeds displayed on the speedometer and the MUT-II	Accord	Code No. 35	13D-27
41	Ignition switch – IG	Ignition switch: ON	L	ON	_	_
42	Stop lamp switch	Ignition switch: ON	Brake pedal: De- pressed	ON	Code No. 42	13D-31
			Brake pedal: Re- leased	OFF		
44	Clutch ped- al switch	Ignition switch: ON	Clutch pedal: De- pressed	ON	Code No. 43	13D-32
			Clutch pedal: Re- leased	OFF		
45	Overheat indicator lamp	Ignition switch: ON	Several seconds pass after ignition switch is turned to ON	$ON \to OFF$	-	-
46	Glow indi- cator lamp	Ignition switch: ON	From 0.5 – 16 seconds after ignition switch is turned to ON	$ON \to OFF$	-	_
47	Throttle valve con-	Engine: Idle		OFF	Code No. 37	13D-29
	trol solenoid	Engine: Idle → stopped		ON		
48	Glow relay box	Ignition switch: ON	From 0.5 – 16 seconds after ignition switch is turned to ON	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	Code No. 24	13D-20

Item No.	Inspection item	Inspection contents		Normal condition	Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
50	A/C relay	Engine: After warm-up, idle	A/C switch: OFF	OFF (Compressor clutch is not operating)	-	_
			A/C switch: ON	ON (Compressor clutch is operating)		
51	A/C switch	Engine: After warm-up,	A/C switch: OFF	OFF	_	_
		idle	A/C switch: ON	ON		
52	Additional heater relay 1	Intake air temperatulPost-heating comple	Intake air temperature: 10°C or lower		Code No. 40	13D-30
		Engine: After warm-up		OFF		
53	Additional heater relay 2	Intake air temperatulPost-heating comple	 Engine coolant temperature: 75°C or lower Intake air temperature: 10°C or lower 		Code No. 40	13D-30
		Engine: After warm-up		OFF		
54	Fan control	Engine coolant temperate	Engine coolant temperature: 96°C or lower		_	_
	relay (high)	Engine coolant temperature: 102°C or higher		ON		
55	Fan control	Engine coolant temperate	ure: 99°C or lower	OFF	_	_
	relay (low)	relay (low) Engine coolant temperature: 99 – 1		ON		

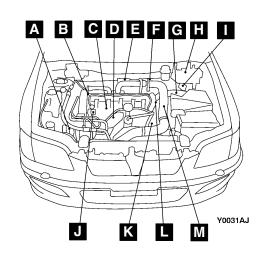
ACTUATOR TEST REFERENCE TABLE

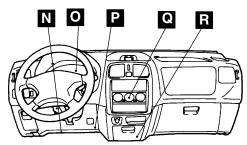
Item No.	Inspection item	Drive contents	Inspection contents	Normal condition	Inspection procedure No.	Reference page
01	Injector	Cut fuel to No. 1 injector	Engine: After warm-up, idle	Idling condition becomes	Code No. 29	13D-25
02		Cut fuel to No. 2 injector	(Cut the fuel supply to each injec-	different (be- comes unsta-	Code No. 31	13D-25
03		Cut fuel to No. 3 injector	tor in turn and check cylinders	ble)	Code No. 32	13D-26
04		Cut fuel to No. 4 injector	which don't affect idling)		Code No. 33	13D-26
05	Turbochar- ger waste gate sole- noid	Solenoid valve turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of operation can be heard when solenoid valve is driven	Code No. 27	13D-23
06	Throttle valve control solenoid	Solenoid valve turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of operation can be heard when solenoid valve is driven	Code No. 37	13D-29
07	Fuel pressure regulator	Solenoid valve turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of op- eration can be heard when solenoid valve is driven	Code No. 28	13D-24
08	EGR valve	Solenoid valve turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of operation can be heard when solenoid valve is driven	Code No. 26	13D-22
09	Glow relay box	Relay turns from OFF to ON	 Ignition switch: ON Check operating condition on data list 	OFF → ON	Code No. 24	13D-20
10	Additional heater relay 1	Relay turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of op- eration can be heard when relay is driven	Code No. 40	13D-30
11	Additional heater relay 2	Relay turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Sound of op- eration can be heard when relay is driven	Code No. 40	13D-30
12	Fan control relay (high)	Relay turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Fan motor op- erates at high speed	-	-
13	Fan control relay (low)	Relay turns from OFF to ON	Ignition switch: ON	Fan motor op- erates at low speed	-	-
14	Engine warning lamp	Causes engine warning lamp to illuminate	Engine: Idle	Engine warn- ing lamp illu- minates	_	-
15	Glow indi- cator lamp	Causes glow indicator lamp to illuminate	Engine: Idle	Glow indicator lamp illuminates	_	-
16	Overheat indicator lamp	Causes overheat indi- cator lamp to illuminate	Engine: Idle	Glow overheat lamp illumi- nates	-	_

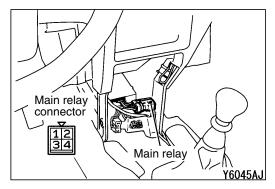
ON-VEHICLE SERVICE

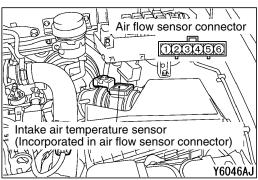
COMPONENT LOCATION

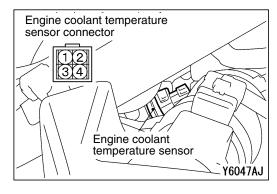
Name	Symbol	Name	Symbol
A/C relay	Н	Engine-ECU (with barometric pressure sensor)	Α
A/C switch	Q	Fuel pressure regulator	J
Accelerator pedal position sensor (1st and 2nd channel)	Р	Fuel pressure sensor	D
Air flow sensor (with intake air temperature sensor)	G	Fuel temperature sensor	D
Boost sensor	М	Glow relay box	I
Camshaft position sensor	В	Injector	С
Clutch pedal switch	N	Main relay	R
Crank angle sensor	К	Stop lamp switch	N
Diagnosis connector	R	Throttle valve control solenoid	E
EGR valve	F	Turbocharger waste gate solenoid	E
EGR valve position sensor	F	Vehicle speed sensor	К
Engine coolant temperature sensor	L		

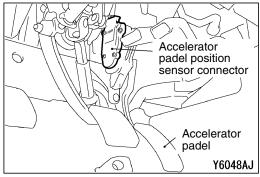


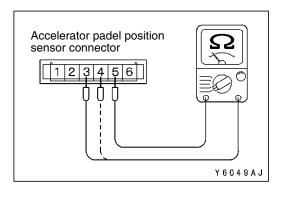












MAIN RELAY CONTINUITY CHECK

Battery voltage	Terminal No.			
	1	2	3	4
Not supplied	0		-0	
Supplied	0	0	—	-

INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the air flow sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals 1 and 2.

Standard value:

24.0 – 27.2 kΩ (at –30°C) 2.35 – 2.55 kΩ (at 20°C) 0.180 – 0.186 kΩ (at 100°C)

ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the engine coolant temperature sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals 2 and 3.

Standard value: 2.14 – 2.36 kΩ (at 25°C) 0.27 – 0.29 kΩ (at 80°C)

ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR (1st channel) CHECK

- Disconnect the accelerator pedal position sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals 3 and 5.

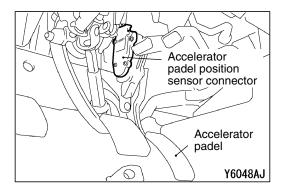
Standard value: Approx. 1200 Ω

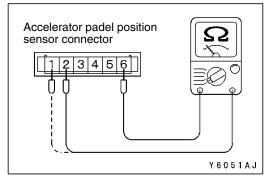
3. Measure the resistance between terminals 4 and 5.

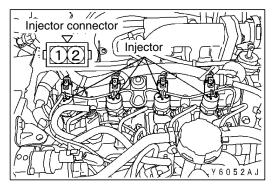
Normal condition:

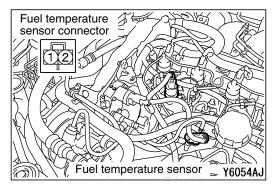
Depress the accelerator pedal slowly

Resistance value changes in accordance with the accelerator pedal depression smoothly









ACCELERATOR PEDAL POSITION SENSOR (2nd channel) CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the accelerator pedal position sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals 2 and 6.

Standard value: Approx. 1,700 Ω

3. Measure the resistance between terminals 1 and 6.

Normal condition:

Depress the accelerator pedal slowly

Resistance value changes in accordance with the accelerator pedal depression smoothly

INJECTOR CHECK

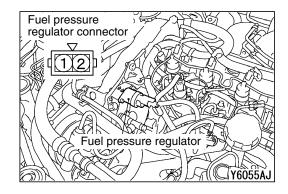
- 1. Disconnect the injector connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals.

Standard value: Approx. 0.33 Ω (at 20°C)

FUEL TEMPERATURE SENSOR CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the fuel temperature sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals.

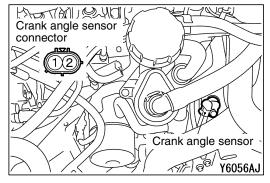
Standard value: 2.05 k Ω (at 25°C)



FUEL PRESSURE REGULATOR CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the fuel pressure regulator connector.
- Measure the resistance between terminals.

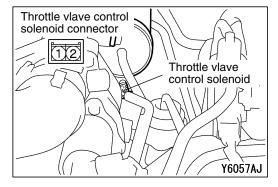
Standard value: Approx. 5 Ω (at 20°C)



CRANK ANGLE SENSOR CHECK

- 1. Disconnect the crank angle sensor connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between terminals.

Standard value: 720 – 880 Ω



THROTTLE VALVE CONTROL SOLENOID CHECK

NOTE

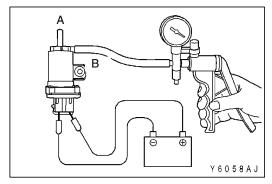
When disconnecting the vacuum hose, always make a mark so that it can be reconnected at original position.

- 1. Disconnect the vacuum hose from the solenoid.
- 2. Disconnect the solenoid connector.
- 3. Connect a hand vacuum pump to the nipple (B) of the solenoid (refer to the illustration at left).
- 4. Check the airtightness by applying a vacuum with voltage applied directly from the battery to the solenoid and without applying voltage.

Battery voltage	Nipple A condition	Normal condition	
Applied	Open	Vacuum leaks	
	Close	Vacuum main- tained	
Not applied	Open	Vacuum leaks	

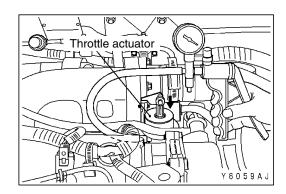
5. Measure the resistance between the terminals.

Standard value: 43 - 49 Ω (at 25°C)

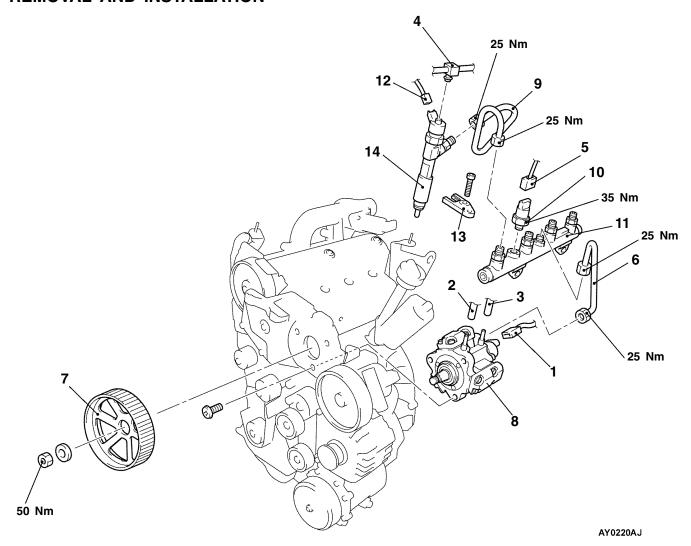


THROTTLE ACTUATOR CHECK

- Disconnect the vacuum hose from the throttle actuator and connect a hand vacuum pump to the throttle actuator nipple.
- 2. Check that the actuator rod moves smoothly when applying vacuum gradually.



FUEL HIGH PRESSURE PUMP AND FUEL INJECTOR REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION





Fuel high pressure pump removal steps

- Timing belt (Refer to GROUP 11C.)
- 1. Fuel high pressure pump connector
- 2. Fuel supply hose connection3. Fuel return hose connection
- 6. Fuel pump pipe
- 7. Fuel high pressure pump sprocket
- 8. Fuel high pressure pump





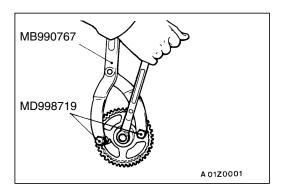
Fuel injector removal steps

- 4. Fuel return tube
- 5. Fuel pressure sensor connector
- 6. Fuel pump pipe
- 9. Fuel injector pipe 10. Fuen pressure sensor
- 11. Common rail
- 12. Fuel injector connector
- 13. Fuel injector holder
- 14. Fuel injector

REMOVAL SERVICE POINTS

▼B FUEL HOSE CONNECTION/FUEL PIPE/FUEL RETURN TUBE/FUEL PRESSURE SENSOR REMOVAL

Disconnect the fuel hose, fuel pipe, fuel return tube and the fuel pressure sensor. Then, plug them to prevent dust from entering the fuel line, common rail and the fuel high pressure pump.



▼B FUEL HIGH PRESSURE PUMP SPROCKET REMOVAL

INSTALLATION SERVICE POINT

►A FUEL HIGH PRESSURE PUMP SPROCKET INSTALLATION

Use the special tool to secure the fuel high pressure pump sprocket in the same way as during removal, and then tighten the bolt to the specified torque.



SERVICE BULLETIN

QUALITY INFORMATION ANALYSIS OVERSEAS SERVICE DEPT. MITSUBISHI MOTORS CORPORATION

After Sales Service Dept

SERVICE BULLETIN No.: ESB-01E13-502 Date: 2001-12-19 <Model> < M/Y >DELETION OF NOTE ON CODE NO. 25 (EC)CARISMA 96-01 Subject: **IMMOBILIZER SYSTEM** (DA0A) (EC)SPACE STAR 99-01 Group: **FUEL Draft No.: 01CH501** (DDG0A) INTERNATIONAL CORRECTION CAR **ADMINISTRATION** O. Kai - E.V.P. & G.M. **OFFICE**

1. Description:

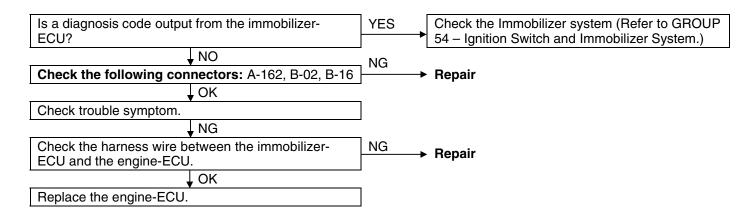
Deletion has been made of NOTE on Code No.25 Immobilizer System and Troubleshooting.

2. Applicable Manuals:

Manual	Pub. No.	Language	Page(s)
2001 CARISMA W/M	PWDE9502-E	(English)	13E-21
SUPPLEMENT	PWDS9503-E	(Spanish)	
	PWDF9504-E	(French)	
	PWDG9505-E	(German)	
	PWDD9506-E	(Dutch)	
	PWDW9507-E	(Swedish)	
'96 - '01 MY CARISMA W/M	CDXX96E1CD	(English)	-
CD - ROM (SUPPLEMENT)	CDXX96E1CD	(Spanish)	
	CDXZ96E1CD	(French)	
	CDXZ96E1CD	(German)	
	CDXZ96E1CD	(Dutch)	
	CDXX96E1CD	(Swedish)	
2001 SPACE STAR W/M	CMXE99E1-A	(English)	13D-21
SUPPLEMENT	CMXS99E1-A	(Spanish)	
	CMXF99E1-A	(French)	
	CMXG99E1-A	(German)	
	CMXD99E1-A	(Dutch)	
	CMXW99E1-A	(Swedish)	
	CMXI99E1-A	(Italian)	
'99 - '01 MY SPACE STAR W/M	CMXX99E2CD	(English)	-
CD - ROM (SUPPLEMENT)	CMXX99E2CD	(Spanish)	
	CMXZ99E2CD	(French)	
	CMXZ99E2CD	(German)	
	CMXZ99E2CD	(Dutch)	
	CMXX99E2CD	(Swedish)	
	CMXZ99E2CD	(Italian)	

DIESEL FUEL <F9Q> -Troubleshooting

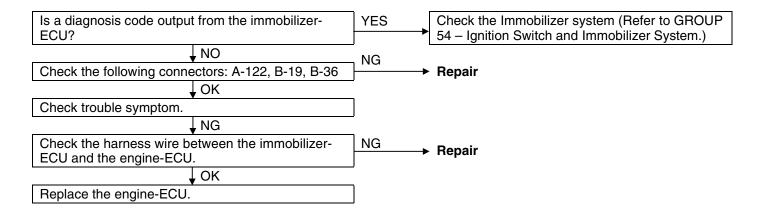
Code No. 25 Immobilizer system	Probable cause
Range of Check	Malfunction of the immobilizer-ECU
Ignition switch: ON	 Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-
Set Conditions	circuited harness wire
Improper communication between the engine-ECU and Immobilizer	Malfunction of the engine-ECU



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NOTE
If the engine-ECU is replaced, the immobilizer-ECU and ignition key should be replaced together with it.

Code No. 25 Immobilizer system	Probable cause		
Range of Check	 Malfunction of the immobilizer-ECU Improper connector contact, open circuit or short-circuited harness wire Malfunction of the engine-ECU 		
and Immobilizer			



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NOTE
If the engine-ECU is replaced, the immobilizer-ECU and ignition key should be replaced together with it.



SERVICE BULLETIN

SERVICE ENGINEERING & PUBLICATION INTERNATIONAL AFTER-SALES DEPARTMENT. MITSUBISHI MOTORS CORPORATION

SERVICE B	ULLETI	N	NO.: MSB-01E13-504		
			DATE: 2001-11-20	<model> (EC)CARISMA</model>	<m y=""></m>
SUBJECT: CORRECTION TO TIGHTENING TORQUES AND ILLUSTRATIONS FOR F9Q ENGINE			(DAÓA) (EC)SPACE STAR (DGOA)	01–10	
GROUP: FUEL DRAFTN		NO.: 01AL030	, ,		
CORRECTION	INTERNATIONA AFTER-SALES DEPARTMENT	L _	T. Inoue – Manager SERVICE ENGINEERING & PUBLICATION	-	

1. Description:

On the F9Q engine installed on the CARISMA and SPACE STAR, corrections have been made to the following items:

- Shape and tightening torque of the fuel high pressure pump sprocket mounting nut
- Tightening torque of the fuel pressure sensor
- Shape of the fuel injector pump bracket mounting bolt

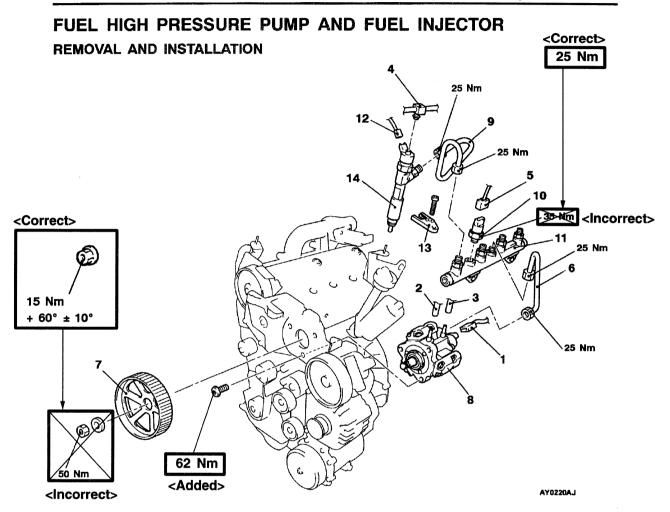
2. Applicable Manuals:

Manual	Pub. No.	Page
'01 CARISMA Workshop Manual (Supplement)	PWDE9502-E (English) PWDS9503-E (Spanish) PWDF9504-E (French) PWDG9505-E (German) PWDD9506-E (Dutch) PWDW9507-E (Swedish)	13E-55
'01 SPACE STAR Workshop Manual (Supplement)	CMXE99E1-A (English) CMXS99E1-A (Spanish) CMXF99E1-A (French) CMXD99E1-A (Dutch)	13D-55

3. **Details:**

'01 CARISMA Workshop Manual (Supplement)

DIESEL FUEL <F9Q> - Fuel High Pressure Pump and Fuel Injector 13E-55



Fuel high pressure pump removal

- Timing belt (Refer to GROUP 11C.)
 Fuel high pressure pump connector
 Fuel supply hose connection
 Fuel return hose connection

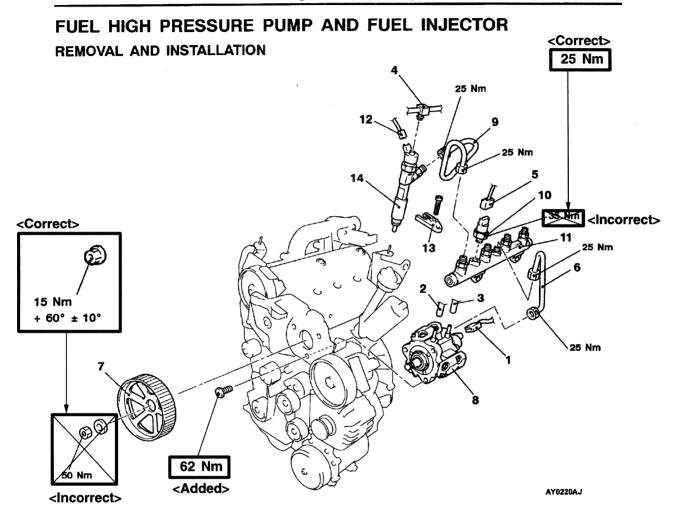
- 7. Fuel high pressure pump sprocket
 8. Fuel high pressure pump

Fuel injector removal steps

- 4. Fuel return tube
- 5. Fuel pressure sensor connector
 6. Fuel pump pipe
 9. Fuel injector pipe
 10. Fuel pressure sensor

- 11. Common rail
- 12. Fuel injector connector
- 13. Fuel injector holder
- 14. Fuel injector





Fuel high pressure pump removal steps





- Timing belt (Refer to GROUP 11C.)

 Tuel high pressure pump connector

 Fuel supply hose connection

 Fuel return hose connection

- 7. Fuel high pressure pump sprocket
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Fuel injector removal steps

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MSB-01E13-504