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PRECAUTIONS

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

Service Notice or Precautions

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- Before starting diagnosis of the vehicle, understand the symptoms well. Perform correct and systematic operations.
- Check for the correct installation status prior to removal or disassembly. When matching marks are required, be certain they do not interfere with the function of the parts they are applied to.
- Overhaul should be done in a clean work area, a dust proof area is recommended.
- Before disassembly, completely remove sand and mud from the exterior of the unit, preventing them from entering into the unit during disassembly or assembly.
- Always use shop paper for cleaning the inside of components.
- Avoid using cotton gloves or a shop cloth to prevent the entering of lint.
- Check appearance of the disassembled parts for damage, deformation, and unusual wear. Replace them with new ones if necessary.
- Gaskets, seals and O-rings should be replaced any time the unit is disassembled.
- Clean and flush the parts sufficiently and blow them dry.
- Be careful not to damage sliding surfaces and mating surfaces.
- When applying sealant, remove the old sealant from the mating surface; then remove any moisture, oil, and foreign materials from the application and mating surfaces.
- In principle, tighten bolts or nuts gradually in several steps working diagonally from inside to outside. If a tightening sequence is specified, observe it.
- During assembly, observe the specified tightening torque.
- Add new differential gear oil, petroleum jelly, or multi-purpose grease, as specified.

PREPARATION

REPARATION		PFP:00002
pecial Service Tools		GDS0001
Fool number Fool name		Description
(V381054S0 Puller		Removing front oil seal
5T30720000 Orift :: 77 mm (3.03 in) dia. :: 55.5 mm (2.185 in) dia.	ZZA0601D	Installing front oil seal Installing side oil seal
ST27863000 Orift a: 74.5 mm (2.933 in) dia. b: 62.5 mm (2.461 in) dia.	2ZA0811D	 Installing front oil seal Installing side oil seal
ST29020001 Puller	ZZA1003D	Separating the upper link ball joint stud
ST3127S000 Preload gauge 1: GG91030000 Torque wrench 2: HT62940000 Socket adapter (1/2") 3: HT62900000 Socket adapter (3/8")	NT143 1 2 9 NT124	Measuring pinion bearing preload and total preload
KV10111100 Seal cutter	S-NT046	Removing rear cover
ST3306S001 Differential side bearing puller set 1: ST33051001 Puller 2: ST33061000 Base a: 28.5 mm (1.122 in) dia. b: 38 mm (1.50 in) dia.	2 nto72	Removing and installing side bearing inner race

PREPARATION

Tool number Tool name		Description
ST30031000 Replacer	ZZA0700D	Removing pinion rear bearing inner race
ST30611000 Drift bar		Installing pinion rear bearing outer race (Use with ST30613000)
ST30613000 Drift a: 72 mm (2.83 in) dia. b: 48 mm (1.89 in) dia.	S-NT090	Installing pinion rear bearing outer race
KV38100200 Drift a: 65 mm (2.56 in) dia. b: 49 mm (1.93 in) dia.	ab	Installing pinion front bearing outer race
ST30901000 Drift a: 79 mm (3.11 in) dia. b: 45 mm (1.77 in) dia. c: 35.2 mm (1.386 in) dia.	ZZA1143D	Installing pinion rear bearing inner race
ST33200000 Drift a: 60 mm (2.36 in) dia. b: 44.5 mm (1.752 in) dia.	a b ZZA1002D	Installing pinion front bearing inner race

PREPARATION

Tool number Tool name		Description	А
ST33230000		Installing side bearing inner race	
Drift a: 51 mm (2.01 in) dia. b: 41 mm (1.61 in) dia. c: 28 mm (1.10 in) dia.	c c		В
, ,	a b ZZA1046D		С
KV38100600 Drift		Installing side bearing adjusting shim	FFI
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	SDIA0429J		

Commercial Servic	e Tools	GDS0001W	
Tool name		Description	
Power tool		Loosening nuts and bolts	
	PBIC0190E		
		Removing and installing drive pinion lock nut	
Flange wrench			
	NT771		

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NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

GDS0001X

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

Reference page		Refer to FFD-26, "INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY".	Refer to FFD-19, "Tooth Contact" .	Refer to FFD-26, "INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY".	Refer to FFD-20, "Backlash".	Refer to FFD-21, "Companion Flange Runout".	Refer to FFD-8, "Checking Differential Gear Oil".	NVH in PR section.	NVH in FAX, RAX, FSU and RSU sections.	NVH in WT section.	NVH in WT section.	NVH in FAX section.	NVH in BR section.	NVH in PS section.
Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS		Gear tooth rough	Gear contact improper	Tooth surfaces worn	Backlash incorrect	Companion flange excessive runout	Gear oil improper	PROPELLER SHAFT	AXLE AND SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	DRIVE SHAFT	BRAKES	STEERING
Symptom	Noise	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

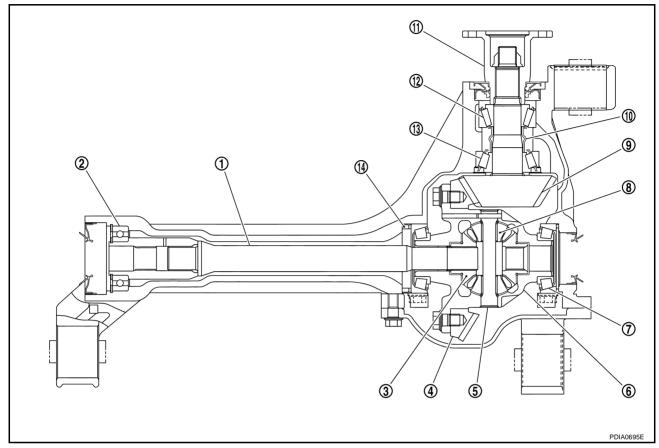
^{×:} Applicable

DESCRIPTION

DESCRIPTION PFP:00000

Cross-Sectional View

GDS0001Y



- Side shaft 1.
- 4. Drive gear
- 7. Side bearing
- Collapsible spacer
- Pinion rear bearing

- 2. Side shaft bearing
- 5. Pinion mate shaft
- 8. Pinion mate gear
- 11. Companion flange
- 14. Housing spacer

- 3. Side bearing
- 6. Differential case
- 9. Drive pinion
- 12. Pinion front bearing

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DIFFERENTIAL GEAR OIL

DIFFERENTIAL GEAR OIL

PFP:KLD30

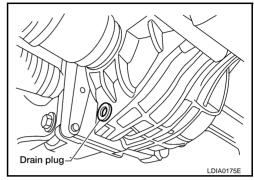
Changing Differential Gear Oil DRAINING

GDS0001Z

- 1. Stop the engine.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and gasket. Drain the gear oil.
- Install the drain plug with a new gasket to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-17</u>, "COMPONENTS".

CAUTION:

Do not reuse gasket.



FILLING

1. Remove the filler plug and gasket. Fill with new gear oil until the oil level reaches the specified level near the filler plug hole.

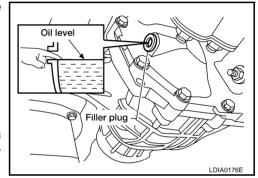
Oil grade and Viscosity:

Refer to MA-13, "Fluids and Lubricants".

Oil capacity:

Approx. 0.85 ℓ (1-1/2 Imp pt)

 After refilling oil, check the oil level. Install the filler plug with a new gasket on it to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-17</u>, "<u>COMPONENTS</u>".



CAUTION:

Do not reuse gasket.

Checking Differential Gear Oil OIL LEAKAGE AND OIL LEVEL

GDS00020

- Make sure that oil is not leaking from the final drive assembly or around it.
- Check oil level from the filler plug hole as shown.

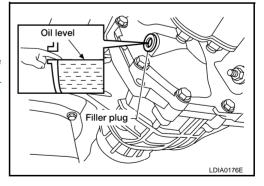
CAUTION:

Do not start engine while checking oil level.

 Install the filler plug with a new gasket on it to the final drive assembly. Tighten to the specified torque. Refer to <u>FFD-17</u>, "COMPONENTS".

CAUTION:

Do not reuse gasket.



FRONT OIL SEAL PFP:38189

Removal and Installation

GDS00021

CAUTION:

Verify identification stamp of replacement frequency put in the lower part of gear carrier to determine replacement for collapsible spacer when replacing front oil seal. Refer to FFD-9, "IDENTIFICATION STAMP OF REPLACEMENT FREQUENCY OF FRONT OIL SEAL" . If necessary collapsible spacer replacement, remove final drive assembly and disassemble it to replace front oil seal and collapsible spacer. Refer to FFD-15, "Removal and Installation" and FFD-17, "Disassembly and Assembly".

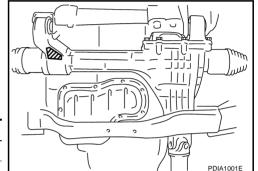
NOTF:

The reuse of collapsible spacer is prohibited in principle. However, it is reusable on a one-time basis only in cases when replacing front oil seal.

IDENTIFICATION STAMP OF REPLACEMENT FREQUENCY OF FRONT OIL SEAL

- The diagonally shaded area in the figure shows stamping point for replacement frequency of front oil seal.
- The following table shows if collapsible spacer replacement is needed before replacing front oil seal. When collapsible spacer replacement is required, disassemble final drive assembly to replace collapsible spacer and front oil seal. Refer to FFD-17. "Disassembly and Assembly".

Stamp	collapsible spacer replacement
No stamp	Not required
"0" or "0" on the far right of stamp	Required
"01" or "1" on the far right of stamp	Not required



CAUTION:

Be sure to make a stamping after replacing front oil seal.

After replacing front oil seal, make a stamping on the stamping point in accordance with the table below in order to identify replacement frequency.

Stamping shall be made from left to right.

Stamp before stamping	Stamping on the far right	Stamping
No stamp	0	0
"0" (Front oil seal was replaced once.)	1	01
"01" (Collapsible spacer and front oil seal were replaced last time.)	0	010
"0" is on the far right. (Only front oil seal was replaced last time.)	1	01
"1" is on the far right. (Collapsible spacer and front oil seal were replaced last time.)	0	010

REMOVAL

- 1. Drain gear oil. Refer to FFD-8, "DRAINING".
- Make a judgment if a collapsible spacer replacement is required. Refer to FFD-9, "IDENTIFICATION STAMP OF REPLACEMENT FREQUENCY OF FRONT OIL SEAL".
- Remove the front wheels and tires using power tool.
- Without disassembling the hydraulic lines, remove the caliper torque member bolts using power tool. Then reposition the brake caliper aside using suitable wire. Refer to BR-26, "Removal and Installation of Brake Caliper Assembly".

Do not press the brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

Remove the ABS sensor harness from the mount on the knuckle.

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FRONT OIL SEAL

CAUTION:

Do not pull on the ABS sensor harness.

- 6. Support the lower link using a suitable jack.
- 7. Separate the upper link ball joint stud from the steering knuckle using Tool.

Tool number : ST29020001

CAUTION:

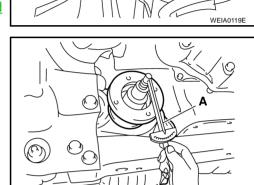
Support the lower link using a jack.

- 8. Remove the engine under cover rear using power tool.
- 9. Remove the RH and LH drive shafts from the front final drive using suitable tool.
- 10. Remove the front propeller shaft. Refer to PR-4, "Removal and Installation".
- 11. Measure the total preload with the preload gauge.

Tool number A: ST3127S000

NOTE:

Record the preload measurement.

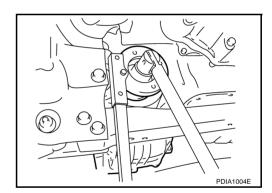


Upper link

ball joint

Tool

12. Remove the drive pinion lock nut using flange wrench.



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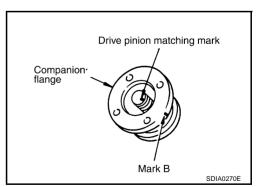
13. Put a matching mark on the end of the drive pinion in line with the matching mark B on the companion flange.

CAUTION:

Use paint to make the matching mark on the drive pinion. Do not damage the companion flange or drive pinion.

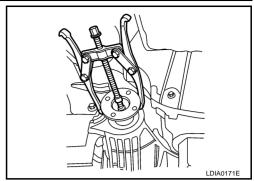
NOTE:

The matching mark B on the final drive companion flange indicates the maximum vertical runout position.



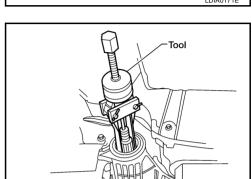
FRONT OIL SEAL

14. Remove the companion flange using suitable tool.



15. Remove the front oil seal using Tool.

Tool number : KV381054S0



INSTALLATION

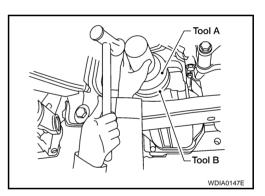
1. Drive the front oil seal in evenly using Tools.

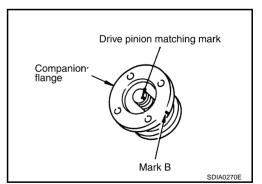
Tool number A: ST30720000

B: ST27863000

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse oil seal.
- Do not incline oil seal when Installing.
- Apply multi-purpose grease onto oil seal lips and gear oil onto the circumference of oil seal.
- 2. Align the matching mark of the drive pinion with the matching mark B of the companion flange, then install the companion flange.





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FRONT OIL SEAL

 Apply anti-corrosion oil to the thread and seat of new drive pinion lock nut, and temporarily tighten drive pinion lock nut to drive pinion.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse drive pinion lock nut.

4. Tighten to drive pinion lock nut, while adjust total preload torque.

Tool number A: ST3127S000

Drive pinion lock nut tightening torque:

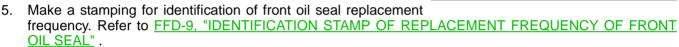
186 - 294 N·m (19 - 29 kg-m, 138 - 216 ft-lb)

Total preload torque:

Total preload torque should equal the measurement taken during removal plus an additional 0.1 - 0.4 N·m (0.01 - 0.04 kg-m, 1 - 3 in-lb).

CAUTION:

- Adjust to the lower limit of the drive pinion lock nut tightening torque first.
- If the preload torque exceeds the specified value, replace collapsible spacer and tighten it again to adjust. Do not loosen drive pinion lock nut to adjust the preload torque.



CAUTION:

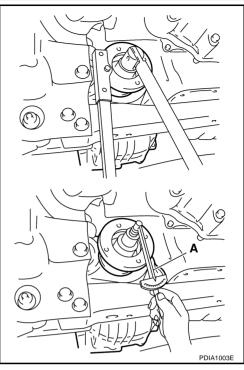
Be sure to make a stamping after replacing front oil seal.

- 6. Install the front propeller shaft. Refer to PR-5, "INSTALLATION".
- 7. Install the RH and LH drive shafts. Refer to FAX-7, "DRIVE SHAFT".

CAUTION:

Do not reuse the front final drive side oil seals.

- 8. Install the engine under cover rear. Refer to FFD-15, "Removal and Installation".
- 9. Tighten the upper link ball joint stud nut to specifications. Refer to FSU-6, "Components".
- 10. Install the ABS sensor harness.
- 11. Install the brake caliper.
- 12. Tighten the front wheel nuts to specification. Refer to WT-5, "Rotation" .
- 13. Refill gear oil to the final drive and check oil level. Refer to FFD-8, "FILLING".
- 14. Check the final drive for oil leakage. Refer to FFD-8, "OIL LEAKAGE AND OIL LEVEL" .



SIDE OIL SEAL

SIDE OIL SEAL PFP:33142

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

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- Remove the front wheels and tires using power tool.
- Without disassembling the hydraulic lines, remove the caliper torque member bolts using power tool. Then reposition the brake caliper aside using suitable wire. Refer to BR-26, "Removal and Installation of Brake Caliper Assembly".

CAUTION:

Do not press the brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

3. Remove the ABS sensor harness from the mount on the knuckle.

CAUTION:

Do not pull on the ABS sensor harness.

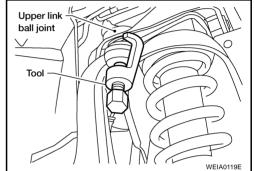
- Support the lower link using a suitable jack.
- 5. Separate the upper link ball joint stud from the steering knuckle using Tool.

Tool number : ST29020001

CAUTION:

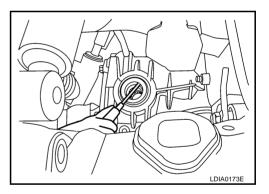
Support the lower link using jack.

- 6. Remove the engine under cover rear using power tool.
- 7. Remove the RH and LH drive shafts from the front final drive using suitable tool.



8. Remove the side oil seal using suitable tool.

Be careful not to damage gear carrier.



INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.

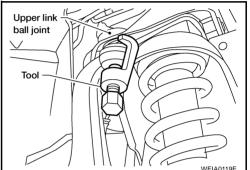
Drive the side oil seal in evenly until it becomes flush with the case end using Tools.

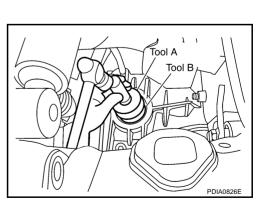
> **Tool number** A: ST30720000

> > B: ST27863000

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse oil seal.
- Do not incline oil seal when installing.
- Apply multi-purpose grease onto oil seal lips and gear oil onto the circumference of oil seal.
- When installing the drive shaft assembly into the front final drive assembly, do not damage the side oil seal.
- Check the final drive gear oil level. Refer to FFD-8, "Checking Differential Gear Oil".
- Tighten the upper link ball joint stud nut to specifications. Refer to FSU-6, "Components".
- Tighten the wheel nuts to specification. Refer to WT-5, "Rotation".





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REAR COVER GASKET

REAR COVER GASKET

PFP:38320

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Removal and Installation REMOVAL

- 1. Remove front final drive. Refer to FFD-15, "Removal and Installation".
- 2. Remove the rear cover bolts, then remove the rear cover from the gear carrier.

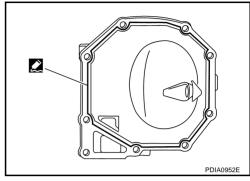
INSTALLATION

1. Apply a 3 mm (0.12 in) bead of sealant to the mating surface of the rear cover.

CAUTION:

Remove any old sealant adhering to the mating surfaces. Also remove any moisture, oil, or foreign material adhering to the application and mating surfaces.

- 2. Install the rear cover to the gear carrier. Tighten the bolts to the specified torque. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".
- 3. Install the front final drive assembly. Refer to FFD-15, "Removal and Installation".
- 4. Fill the final drive with recommended gear oil. Refer to <u>FFD-8</u>, <u>"Checking Differential Gear Oil"</u>.

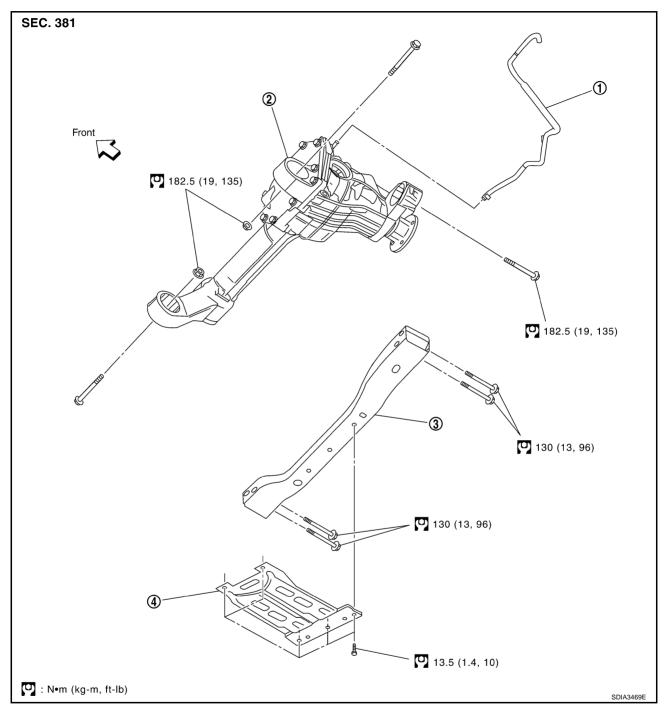


PFP:38500

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Removal and Installation



1. Breather hose

- 2. Front final drive assembly
- 3. Front crossmember

4. Engine under cover rear

REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the front wheels and tires using power tool.
- 2. Without disassembling the hydraulic lines, remove the caliper torque member bolts using power tool. Then reposition the brake caliper aside using suitable wire. Refer to BR-26, "Removal and Installation of Brake Caliper Assembly".

CAUTION:

Do not press the brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

3. Remove the ABS sensor harness from the mount on the knuckle.

CAUTION:

Do not pull on the ABS sensor harness.

- 4. Support the lower link using a suitable jack.
- Separate the upper link ball joint stud from the steering knuckle using Tool.

Tool number : ST29020001

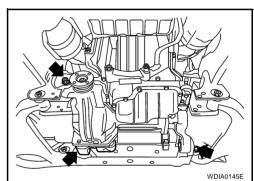
CAUTION:

Support the lower link using a jack.

- 6. Remove the engine under cover rear using power tool.
- 7. Drain the front final drive fluid. Refer to <u>FFD-8</u>, "Changing <u>Differential Gear Oil"</u>.
- 8. Remove the RH and LH drive shafts from the front final drive using suitable tool.
- 9. Remove the front crossmember.
- 10. Disconnect the front propeller shaft from the front final drive. Then reposition the front propeller shaft aside using suitable wire. Refer to PR-4, "Removal and Installation".
- 11. Disconnect the vent hose from the front final drive.
- 12. Support the front final drive using a suitable jack.
- 13. Remove the front final drive bolts, then remove the front final drive assembly.

CAUTION:

Secure rear the front final drive assembly to a suitable jack while removed it.



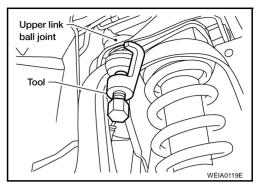
INSTALLATION

Installation is the reverse order of removal.

Install new side oil seals into the front final drive assembly. Refer to FFD-13, "Removal and Installation".

CAUTION:

- When installing the drive shaft assembly into the front final drive assembly, do not damage the side oil seal.
- Make sure there are no pinched or restricted areas on the breather hose caused by bending or winding when installing it.
- Fill the final drive with recommended gear oil after installation. Refer to <u>FFD-8</u>, <u>"Changing Differential Gear Oil"</u>.
- Tighten the upper link ball joint stud nut to specifications. Refer to FSU-6, "Components".
- Tighten the wheel nuts to specification. Refer to WT-5, "Rotation".



Disassembly and Assembly GDS00025 COMPONENTS SEC. 380 41.2 (4.2, 30) (1) (C) (T) ③ 🚅 93 (9.6, 69) **12** (B) 93 (9.6, 69) 16 ★ (3.5, 25) **30 2** 34.5 (3.5, 25) (f) (2) [7] **198** (148) ®₩7 (18) ★ (Screw hole: (26) **⑥**₩ 🖺 (Seal lip: 1) 58.8 (6.0, 43) After tightening the bolts to the specified (5) torque, tighten the bolts additionally by turning the bolts 34 to 39 degrees. 4 **2 7** ③ **★** (Seal lip: **★**) ①**②**图 186 - 294 (19 - 29, 138 - 216) ⑥♥37 : N•m (kg-m, ft-lb) (Seal lip: 41) : Always replace after every disassembly. ★ : Select with proper thickness. : Apply multi-purpose grease. ? : Apply gear oil. 2 : Apply Genuine Liquid Gasket, Three Bond TB1217 or equivalent.

1.	Drive	pinion	lock nut	

- 4. Pinion front bearing
- 7. Bushing
- 10. Snap ring
- To. Chap ing
- 13. Drain plug
- 16. Pinion height adjusting washer
- 19. Side bearing
- 22. Pinion mate shaft
- 25. Pinion mate thrust washer
- 28. Housing spacer
- 31. Rear cover

- Companion flange
- 5. Gear carrier
- 8. Side shaft

🜊 🛈 : Apply Genuine High Strength Thread Locking Sealant, Loctite 270 or equivalent.

- 11. Snap ring
- 14. Collapsible spacer
- 17. Drive pinion
- 20. Side gear thrust washer
- 23. Lock pin
- 26. Drive gear
- 29. Bearing cap

- 3. Front oil seal
- 6. Side oil seal
- 9. Side shaft bearing
- 12. Gasket
- 15. Pinion rear bearing
- 18. Side bearing adjusting washer
- 21. Side gear
- 24. Pinion mate gear
- 27. Differential case
- 30. Filler plug

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ASSEMBLY INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT

Before inspection and adjustment, drain gear oil.

Total Preload Torque

- 1. Rotate drive pinion back and forth 2 to 3 times to check for unusual noise and rotation malfunction.
- 2. Rotate drive pinion at least 20 times to check for smooth operation of the bearing.
- Measure total preload using Tool.

Tool number : ST3127S000

Total preload torque:

1.67 - 2.74 N·m (0.17 - 0.27 kg-m, 15 - 24 in-lb)

NOTE:

Total preload torque = Pinion bearing preload torque + Side bearing preload torque

• If measured value is out of the specification, disassemble it to check and adjust each part. Adjust the pinion bearing preload and side bearing preload. Adjust the pinion bearing preload first, then adjust the side bearing preload.

When the preload torque is greater than specification

On pinion bearings: Replace the collapsible spacer.

On side bearings: Use thinner side bearing adjusting washers by the same amount to

each side. Refer to FFD-38, "Side Bearing Adjusting Washer".

When the preload torque is less than specification

On pinion bearings: Tighten the drive pinion nut.

On side bearings: Use thicker side bearing adjusting washers by the same amount to

each side. Refer to FFD-38, "Side Bearing Adjusting Washer" .

CAUTION:

Select a side bearing adjusting washer for right and left individually.

Drive Gear Runout

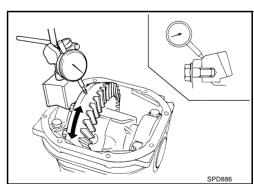
- 1. Remove rear cover. Refer to FFD-22, "Differential Assembly".
- 2. Fit a dial indicator to the drive gear back face.
- 3. Rotate the drive gear to measure runout.

Runout limit: 0.08 mm (0.0031 in) or less

 If the runout is outside of the repair limit, check drive gear assembly condition; foreign material may be caught between drive gear and differential case, or differential case or drive gear may be deformed.

CAUTION:

Replace drive gear and drive pinion gear as a set.



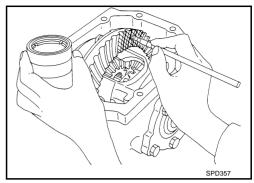
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Tooth Contact

- 1. Remove rear cover. Refer to FFD-22, "Differential Assembly".
- 2. Apply red lead to drive gear.

CAUTION:

Apply red lead to both the faces of 3 to 4 gears at 4 locations evenly spaced on drive gear.



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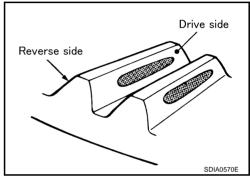
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3. Rotate drive gear back and forth several times, check drive pinion gear to drive gear tooth contact.

CAUTION:

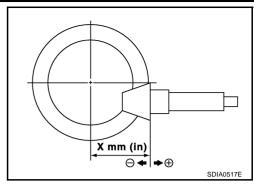
Check tooth contact on drive side and reverse side.



	Tooth cont	act condition		n adjusting	Adjustment	Possible cause
Drive	side	Back side	snim selec	tion value [mm (in)]		Possible cause
Heel side	Toe side	Toe side Heel sid	е	+0.09 (+0.0035)	Yes	Occurrence of noise and scoring sound in all speed ranges.
			Thicker	+0.06 (+0.0024)	Yes	Occurrence of noise when accelerating.
		- Appropriate to the second se		+0.03 (+0.0012)		
				0	No	-
		age of the Control of		-0.03 (-0.0012)		
488		and the second s	Thinner	-0.06 (-0.0024)		Occurrence of noise at constant speed and decreasing speed.
->				-0.09 (-0.0035)	Yes	Occurrence of noise and scoring sound in all speed ranges.

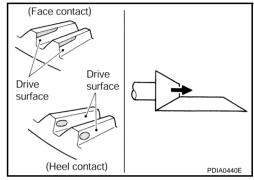
SDIA2549E

4. If tooth contact is improperly adjusted, follow the procedure below to adjust the pinion height (dimension X).



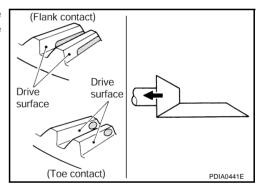
• If the tooth contact is near the face (face contact), or near the heel (heel contact), thicken pinion height adjusting washers to move drive pinion closer to drive gear.

Refer to FFD-38, "Pinion Height Adjusting Washer".



 If the tooth contact is near the flank (flank contact), or near the toe (toe contact), thin pinion height adjusting washers to move drive pinion farther from drive gear.

Refer to FFD-38, "Pinion Height Adjusting Washer" .



Backlash

- 1. Remove rear cover. Refer to FFD-22, "Differential Assembly".
- 2. Fit a dial indicator to the drive gear face to measure the backlash.

Backlash: 0.10 - 0.15 mm (0.0039 - 0.0059 in)

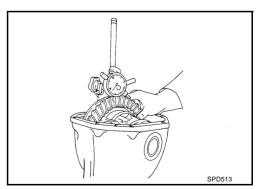
 If the backlash is outside of the specified value, change the thickness of side bearing adjusting washer.

When the backlash is greater than specification:

Make drive gear back side adjusting washer thicker, and drive gear tooth side adjusting washer thinner by the same amount. Refer to FFD-38, "Side Bearing Adjusting Washer".

When the backlash is less than specification:

Make drive gear back side adjusting washer thinner, and drive gear tooth side adjusting washer thicker by the same amount. Refer to FFD-38, "Side Bearing Adjusting Washer".



CAUTION:

Do not change the total amount of washers as it will change the bearing preload.

Companion Flange Runout

- 1. Fit a dial indicator onto the companion flange face (inner side of the propeller shaft bolt holes).
- 2. Rotate companion flange to check for runout.

Runout limit: 0.1 mm (0.004 in) or less

- 3. Fit a test indicator to the inner side of companion flange (socket diameter).
- 4. Rotate companion flange to check for runout.

Runout limit: 0.1 mm (0.004 in) or less

- If the runout value is outside the runout limit, follow the procedure below to adjust.
- a. Rotate the companion flange on the drive pinion by 90°, 180° and 270°, while checking for the position where the runout is minimum.
- b. If the runout value is still outside of the limit after the phase has been changed, possible cause will be an assembly malfunction of drive pinion and pinion bearing or a malfunctioning pinion bearing.
- c. If the runout value is still outside of the limit after repair of the assembly of drive pinion and pinion bearing or pinion bearing, replace the companion flange.

DISASSEMBLY

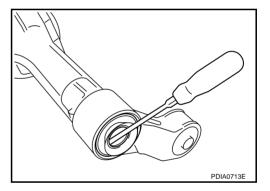
Side Shaft

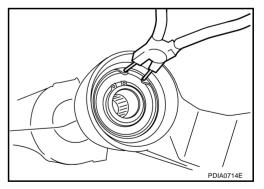
- 1. Drain gear oil, if necessary.
- 2. Remove side oil seal.

CAUTION:

Do not damage gear carrier.

3. Remove snap ring (hole side) using suitable tool.



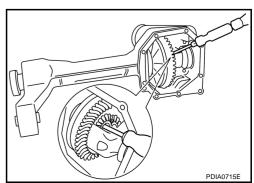


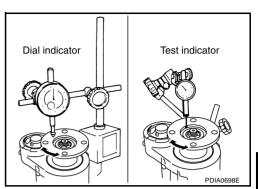
 Remove side shaft assembly out of gear carrier using suitable tool.

NOTE:

Tap on side shaft assembly from side gear side.

5. Remove snap ring (shaft side).





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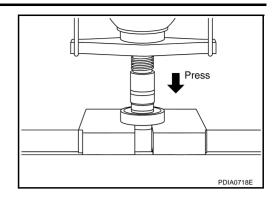
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6. Press side shaft out of side shaft bearing.

CAUTION:

Do not drop side shaft.



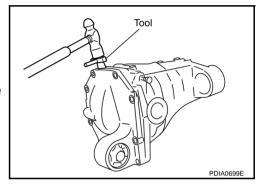
Differential Assembly

- 1. Remove side shaft assembly. Refer to FFD-21, "Side Shaft".
- 2. Remove rear cover bolts.
- 3. Separate the rear cover from the gear carrier using Tool.

Tool number : KV10111100

CAUTION:

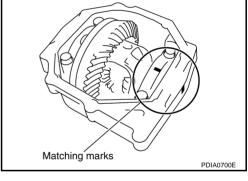
- Do not damage the mating surface.
- Do not insert flat-bladed screwdriver, this will damage the mating surface.



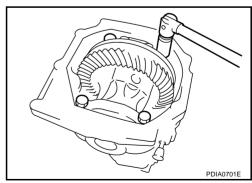
4. For proper reinstallation, paint matching marks on one side of the bearing cap.

CAUTION:

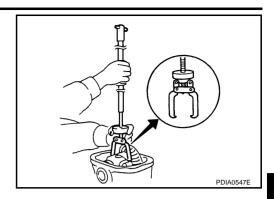
- For matching mark, use paint. Do not damage bearing caps and gear carrier.
- Bearing caps are line-board during manufacture. The matching marks are used to reinstall them in their original positions.



5. Remove bearing caps.



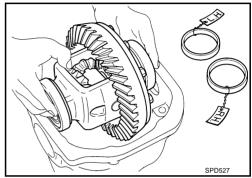
Lift differential case assembly out using suitable tool.



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CAUTION:

- Keep side bearing outer races together with inner race.
 Do not mix them up.
- Keep side bearing adjusting washers together with bearings.



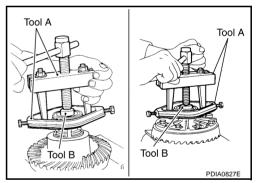
- 7. Remove housing spacer.
- 8. Remove side bearing inner races, using Tools.

Tool number A: ST33051001

B: ST33061000

CAUTION:

- Place copper plates between the side bearing and drive gear and the vise to prevent damage.
- Do not remove side bearing inner race unless it is being replaced.



9. For proper reinstallation, paint matching mark on one side of differential case assembly.

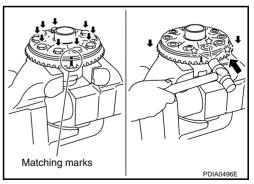
CAUTION:

Use paint for matching mark. Do not damage differential case or drive gear.

- 10. Remove drive gear bolts.
- 11. Tap drive gear off differential case assembly using suitable tool.

CAUTION:

Tap evenly all around to keep drive gear from bending.



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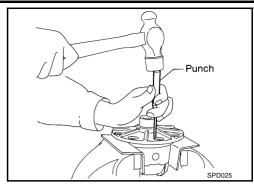
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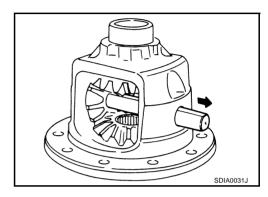
K

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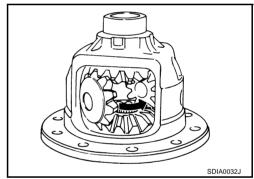
12. Remove lock pin of pinion mate shaft from drive gear side using suitable tool.



13. Remove pinion mate shaft.

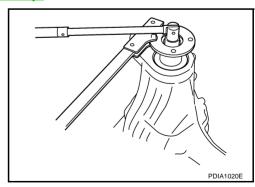


14. Turn pinion mate gear, then remove pinion mate gear, pinion mate thrust washer, side gear and side gear thrust washer from differential case.



Drive Pinion Assembly

- 1. Remove side shaft assembly. Refer to FFD-21, "Side Shaft".
- 2. Remove differential assembly. Refer to FFD-22, "Differential Assembly".
- 3. Remove drive pinion lock nut using flange wrench.



Put matching mark on the end of drive pinion. The matching mark should be in line with the matching mark A on companion flange.

CAUTION:

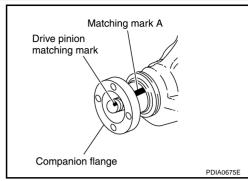
Use paint for matching mark. Do not damage companion flange or drive pinion.

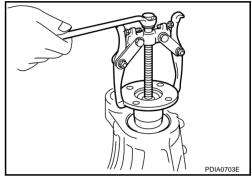
NOTE:

The matching mark A on the final drive companion flange indicates the maximum vertical runout position.

When replacing companion flange, matching mark is not neces-

5. Remove companion flange using suitable tool.



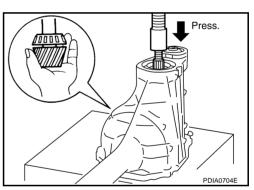


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6. Press drive pinion assembly out of gear carrier. (Together with collapsible spacer.)

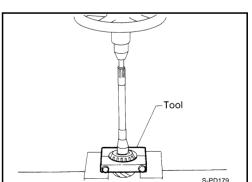
CAUTION:

Do not drop drive pinion assembly.



7. Remove pinion rear bearing inner race and drive pinion height adjusting washer using Tool.

> **Tool number** : ST30031000

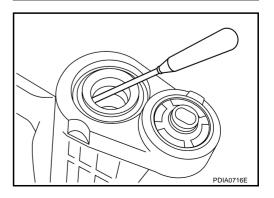


8. Remove front oil seal using suitable tool.

CAUTION:

Do not damage gear carrier.

- 9. Remove pinion front bearing inner race.
- 10. Remove collapsible spacer.

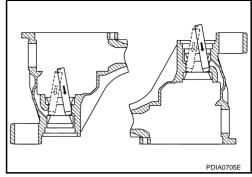


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11. Tap pinion front/rear bearing outer races uniformly to remove them, using suitable tool.

CAUTION:

Do not damage gear carrier.



INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

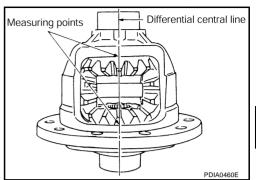
Clean up the disassembled parts. Then, inspect if the parts are worn or damaged. If parts are worn or damaged, follow the measures below.

Content	Conditions and Measures					
Uhan sied annu	• If the gear teeth do not mesh or line-up correctly, determine the cause and adjust or replace as necessary.					
Hypoid gear	• If the gears are worn, cracked, damaged, pitted or chipped (by friction) noticeably, replace with new drive gear and drive pinion as a set.					
Bearing	 If any chipped (by friction), pitted, worn, rusted or scratched mark, or unusual noise from the bearing is observed, replace as a bearing assembly (as a new set). 					
Side gear and Pinion mate	If any cracks or damage on the surface of the tooth is found, replace.					
gear	• If any worn or chipped mark on the contact sides of the thrust washer is found, replace.					
Side gear thrust washer and pinion mate thrust washer	If it is chipped (by friction), damaged, or unusually worn, replace.					
	Whenever disassembled, replace.					
Oil seal	If wear, deterioration of adherence (sealing force lips), or damage is detected on the lips, replace them.					
Differential case	If any wear or crack on the contact sides of the differential case is found, replace.					
Companion flange	• If any chipped mark (about 0.1 mm, 0.004 in) or other damage on the contact sides of the lips of the companion flange is found, replace.					

ADJUSTMENT AND SELECTION ADJUSTING WASHERS Differential Side Gear Clearance

Assemble the differential parts if they are disassembled. Refer to <u>FFD-32</u>, "<u>Differential Assembly</u>".

1. Place differential case straight up so that side gear to be measured comes upward.



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2. Using feeler gauge, measure the clearance between side gear back and differential case at 3 different points, while rotating side gear. Average the 3 readings, and then measure the clearance. (Measure the clearance of the other side as well.)

Side gear back clearance specification:

0.1 mm (0.004 in) or less.

(Each gear should rotate smoothly without excessive resistance during differential motion.)

CAUTION:

To prevent side gear from tilting, insert feeler gauges with the same thickness from both sides.

3. If the back clearance is outside the specification, use a thicker/ thinner side gear thrust washer to adjust. Refer to FFD-37, "Side Gear Thrust Washer".

When the back clearance is greater than specification:

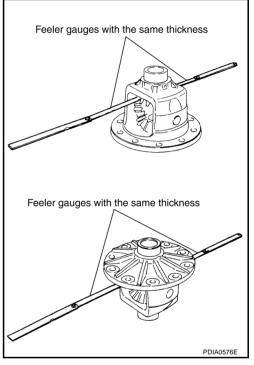
Use a thicker thrust washer.

When the back clearance is less than specification:

Use a thinner thrust washer.

CAUTION:

Select a side gear thrust washer for right and left individually.



Pinion Gear Height

If the hypoid gear set has been replaced, select the pinion height adjusting washer.

1. Use the formula below to calculate pinion height adjusting washer thickness.

Washer selection equation:

 $T = T_0 + (t_1 - t_2)$

T: Correct washer thickness

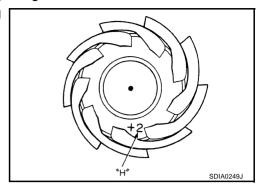
To: Removed washer thickness

t1: Old drive pinion head letter " $H \times 0.01$ "

("H": machined tolerance 1/100 mm × 100)

t2: New drive pinion head letter " $H \times 0.01$ "

("H": machined tolerance 1/100 mm × 100)



Example:

$$T = 3.21 + [(2 \times 0.01) - (-1 \times 0.01)] = 3.24$$

To: 3.21 t1: +2 t2: -1

Select the proper pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to <u>FFD-38</u>, "Pinion Height Adjusting Washer".
 If you cannot find the desired thickness of washer, use washer with thickness closest to the calculated value.

Example:

Calculated value... T = 3.22 mm

Used washer... T = 3.21 mm

ASSEMBLY

Drive Pinion Assembly

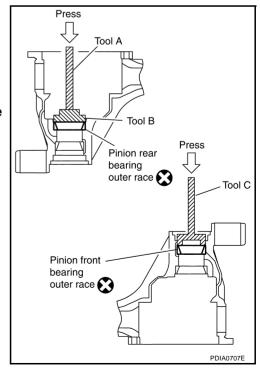
1. Install front and rear bearing outer races using Tools.

Tool number A: ST30611000

B: ST30613000 C: KV38100200

CAUTION:

- First tap the bearing outer race until it becomes flat to the gear carrier.
- Do not reuse pinion front and rear bearing outer race.



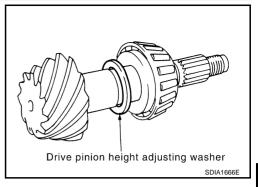
2. Temporarily install pinion height adjusting washer.

When hypoid gear set has been replaced

Select pinion height adjusting washer. Refer to <u>FFD-28</u>, "<u>Pinion Gear Height</u>".

When hypoid gear set has been reused

 Temporarily install the removed pinion height adjusting washer or same thickness washer to drive pinion.



3. Install selected pinion height adjusting washer to drive pinion. Press pinion rear bearing inner race to it using Tool.

Tool number : ST30901000

CAUTION:

- Pay attention to the direction of pinion height adjusting washer. (Assemble as shown in the figure.)
- Do not reuse pinion rear bearing inner race.
- 4. After checking and adjusting the tooth contact and backlash of the hypoid gear following the procedure below.
- a. Apply gear oil to the drive pinon rear bearing, and assemble the drive pinion to the gear carrier.

Pinion rear bearing inner race Tool Tool Pinion height adjusting washer SDIA0048E

Press

CAUTION:

Do not assemble a collapsible spacer.

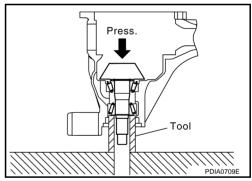
b. Apply gear oil to drive pinon front bearing, and assemble pinion front bearing inner race to drive pinion.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse pinion front bearing inner race.

c. Press the pinion front bearing inner race to drive pinion as far as drive pinion lock nut can be tightened using drift.

Tool number : ST33200000



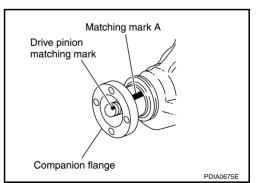
d. Install companion flange.

CAUTION:

Do not assemble a front oil seal.

NOTE:

When reusing drive pinion, align the matching mark of drive pinion with the matching mark A of companion flange, then install companion flange.



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e. Temporarily tighten removed drive pinon nut to drive pinion.

NOTE:

Use removed drive pinon nut only for the preload measurement.

f. Adjust the drive pinion lock nut tightening torque and pinion bearing preload torque using Tool.

Tool number A: ST3127S000

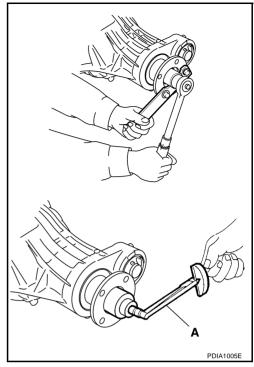
Drive pinion bearing preload:

1.08 - 1.66 N·m (0.11 - 0.16 kg-m, 10 - 14 in-lb)

CAUTION:

Drive pinon nut is tightened with no collapsible spacer. Be careful not to overtighten it. While measuring the preload, tighten it by 5° to 10° .

g. Apply gear oil to side bearings, and install new side bearing adjusting washer with the same thickness or re-install the old ones to the same mounting position they were in prior to disassembly. Install differential case assembly to gear carrier.



- h. Align matching mark on bearing cap with that on gear carrier.
- i. Check and adjust the tooth contact. Refer to FFD-19, "Tooth Contact".
- j. Check and adjust the backlash. Refer to FFD-20, "Backlash".
- k. Remove bearing caps.
- I. Lift differential case assembly out using suitable tool.

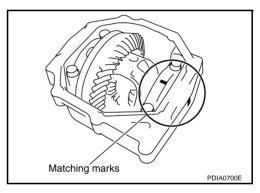
CAUTION:

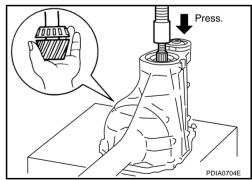
- Keep side bearing outer races together with inner race.
 Do not mix them up.
- Keep side bearing adjusting washers together with bearings.
- m. Remove companion flange.
- n. Press drive pinion assembly out of gear carrier. (Together with collapsible spacer.)

CAUTION:

Do not drop drive pinion assembly.

o. Remove pinion front bearing inner race.



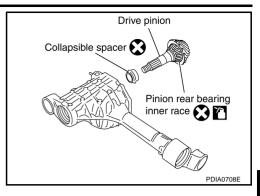


Assemble collapsible spacer to drive pinion.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse collapsible spacer.

6. Apply gear oil to pinion rear bearing, and assemble drive pinion into gear carrier.



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7. Apply gear oil to pinion front bearing, and assemble pinion front bearing inner race to drive pinion assembly.

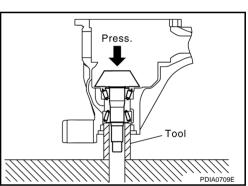
CAUTION:

Do not reuse pinion front bearing inner race.



8. Press the pinion front bearing inner race to drive pinion as far as drive pinion lock nut can be tightened using Tool.

Tool number : ST33200000



Install front oil seal until it becomes flush with the case end using Tools.

Tool number A: ST30720000

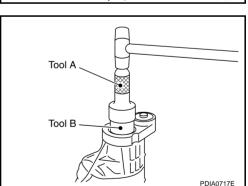
B: ST27863000

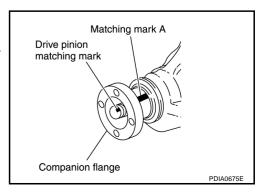
CAUTION:

- Do not reuse oil seal.
- Do not incline oil seal when installing.
- Apply multi-purpose grease onto oil seal lips, and gear oil onto the circumference of oil seal.
- 10. Install companion flange.

NOTE:

When reusing drive pinion, align the matching mark of drive pinion with the matching mark A of companion flange, then install companion flange.





11. Apply anti-corrosive oil to the thread and seat of drive pinion lock nut, and temporarily tighten drive pinion lock nut to drive pinion.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse drive pinion lock nut.

12. Adjust the drive pinion lock nut tightening torque and pinion bearing preload torque using Tool.

Tool number A: ST3127S000

Drive pinion lock nut tightening torque:

186 - 294 N·m (19 - 29 kg-m, 138 - 216 ft-lb)

Drive pinion bearing preload:

1.08 - 1.66 N·m (0.11 - 0.16 kg-m, 10 - 14 in-lb)

CAUTION:

- Adjust the lower limit of the drive pinion lock nut tightening torque first.
- If the preload torque exceeds the specified value, replace collapsible spacer and tighten it again to adjust. Do not loosen drive pinion lock nut to adjust the preload torque.
- After adjustment, rotate drive pinion back and forth 2 to 3 times to check for unusual noise, rotation malfunction, and other malfunctions.



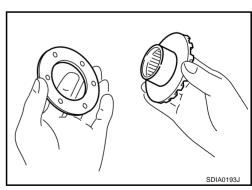
CAUTION:

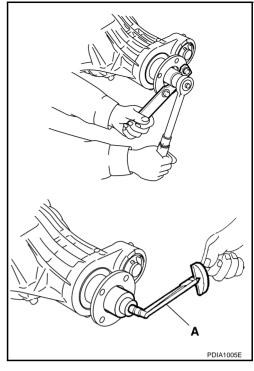
Do not install rear cover yet.

- 14. Check and adjust drive gear runout, tooth contact, drive gear to drive pinion backlash, and companion flange runout. Refer to FFD-18, "Drive Gear Runout", FFD-20, "Backlash", FFD-20, "Backlash", FFD-21, "Companion Flange Runout".
 - Recheck above items. Readjust the above description, if necessary.
- 15. Check total preload torque. Refer to FFD-18, "Total Preload Torque".
- 16. Install rear cover. Refer to FFD-32, "Differential Assembly".
- 17. Install side shaft assembly. Refer to FFD-35, "Side Shaft".

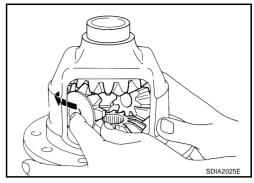
Differential Assembly

1. Install side gear thrust washers with the same thickness as the ones installed prior to disassembly or reinstall the old ones on the side gears.

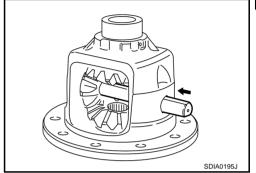




- Install side gears and thrust washers into differential case.
- Align 2 pinion mate gears in diagonally opposite positions, then rotate and install them into differential case after installing thrust washer to pinion mate gear.



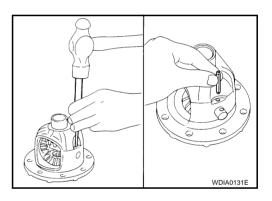
- 4. Align the lock pin holes on differential case with shaft, and install pinion mate shaft.
- 5. Measure side gear end play. If necessary, select the appropriate side gear thrust washers. Refer to FFD-27, "Differential Side Gear Clearance".



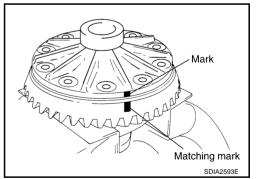
6. Drive a lock pin into pinion mate shaft, using suitable tool. Make sure lock pin is flush with differential case.

CAUTION:

Do not reuse lock pin.



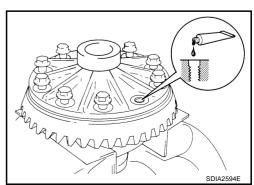
7. Align the matching mark of differential case with the mark of drive gear, then place drive gear.



8. Apply recommended thread locking sealant into the thread hole of drive gear. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".

CAUTION:

Make sure the drive gear back and threaded holes are clean.

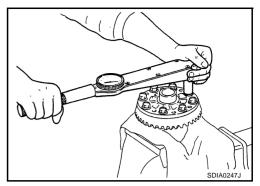


FFD

9. Install drive gear on the bolts, and then tighten to the specified torque. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".

CAUTION:

- Tighten bolts in a crisscross pattern.
- After tightening the bolts to the specified torque, tighten the bolts additionally by turning the bolts 34 to 39 degrees.



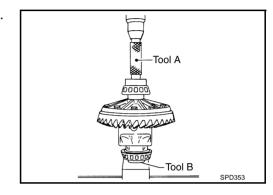
10. Press side bearing inner races to differential case, using Tools.

Tool number A: ST33230000

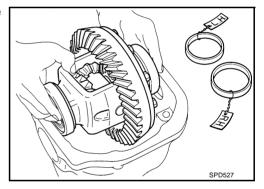
B: ST33061000

CAUTION:

Do not reuse side bearing inner race.

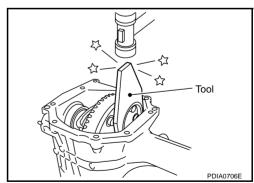


- 11. Install housing spacer.
- 12. Apply gear oil to side bearings, and install differential case assembly with side bearing outer races into gear carrier.

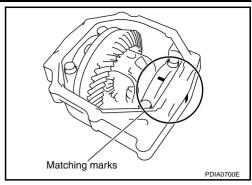


13. Insert left and right original side bearing adjusting washers in place between side bearings and gear carrier, using Tool.

Tool number : KV38100600



- 14. Align matching mark on bearing cap with that on gear carrier.
- 15. Install bearing caps and tighten bearing cap bolts to the specified torque. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".



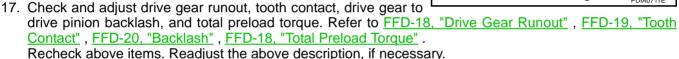
16. Drive side oil seal until it becomes flush with the case end using Tools.

Tool number A: ST30720000

B: ST27863000

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse oil seal.
- Do not incline oil seal when installing.
- Apply multi-purpose grease onto oil seal lips, and gear oil onto the circumference of oil seal.



18. Apply recommended sealant to mating surface of rear cover. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".

CAUTION:

Remove old sealant adhering to mating surfaces. Also remove any moisture, oil, or foreign material adhering to application and mating surfaces.

- 19. Install rear cover on gear carrier and tighten bolts with the specified torque. Refer to FFD-17, "COMPONENTS".
- 20. Install side shaft assembly. Refer to FFD-35, "Side Shaft".

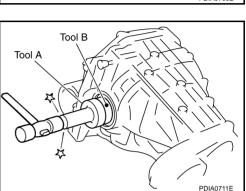
Side Shaft

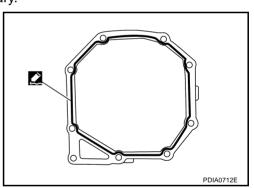
1. Press side shaft bearing to side shaft.

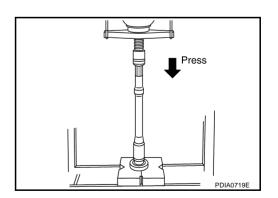
CAUTION:

Do not reuse bearing.

- 2. Install snap ring (shaft side).
- 3. Install side shaft assembly into gear carrier.
- 4. Install snap ring (hole side).







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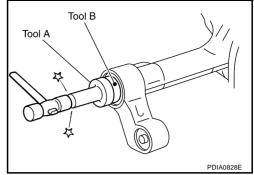
Drive side oil seal until it becomes flush with the case end using Tools.

Tool number A: ST30720000

B: ST27863000

CAUTION:

- Do not reuse oil seal.
- Do not incline oil seal when installing.
- Apply multi-purpose grease onto oil seal lips, and gear oil onto the circumference of oil seal.



SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) PFP:00030 Α **General Specifications** GDS00026 VQ40DE YD25DDTi Applied model В 5A/T 6M/T 5A/T Grade SE, XE SE, XE* ΧE SE, XE Final drive model R180A Gear ratio 3.357 3.692 3.538 Number of teeth (Drive gear/Drive pinion) 47/14 48/13 46/13 **FFD** Oil capacity (Approx.) 0.85 (1-1/2) ℓ (Imp pt) Number of pinion gears Drive pinion adjustment spacer type Collapsible F *: Option Inspection and Adjustment GDS00027 DRIVE GEAR RUNOUT Unit: mm (in) Runout limit Item 0.08 (0.0031) or less Drive gear back face DIFFERENTIAL SIDE GEAR CLEARANCE Unit: mm (in) Specification Item 0.1 (0.004) or less Side gear backlash (Clearance between side gear and differential (Each gear should rotate smoothly without excessive resistance during differential motion.) PRELOAD TORQUE Unit: N·m (kg-m, in-lb) Item Specification 1.08 - 1.66 (0.11 - 0.16, 10 - 14) Pinion bearing (P1) Side bearing (P2) 0.59 - 1.08 (0.06 - 0.11, 6 - 9) Side bearing to pinion bearing (Total preload) 1.67 - 2.74 (0.17 - 0.27, 15 - 24) (Total preload = P1 + P2) BACKLASH Unit: mm (in) Item Specification Drive gear to drive pinion gear 0.10 - 0.15 (0.0039 - 0.0059) COMPANION FLANGE RUNOUT Unit: mm (in) Item Runout limit 0.1 (0.004) or less Companion flange face Inner side of the companion flange 0.1 (0.004) or less **SELECTIVE PARTS** Side Gear Thrust Washer Unit: mm (in) **Thickness** Part number* Thickness Part number 0.75 (0.0295) 38424 W2010 0.87 (0.0343) 38424 W2014 0.78 (0.0307) 38424 W2011 0.90 (0.0354) 38424 W2015 0.81 (0.0319) 38424 W2012 0.93 (0.0366) 38424 W2016

38424 W2013

0.84 (0.0331)

0.96 (0.0378)

38424 W2017

^{*:} Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Pinion Height Adjusting Washer

Unit: mm (in)

Thickness	Part number*	Thickness	Part number*
3.09 (0.1217)	38154 EA000	3.39 (0.1335)	38154 EA010
3.12 (0.1228)	38154 EA001	3.42 (0.1346)	38154 EA011
3.15 (0.1240)	38154 EA002	3.45 (0.1358)	38154 EA012
3.18 (0.1252)	38154 EA003	3.48 (0.1370)	38154 EA013
3.21 (0.1264)	38154 EA004	3.51 (0.1382)	38154 EA014
3.24 (0.1276)	38154 EA005	3.54 (0.1394)	38154 EA015
3.27 (0.1287)	38154 EA006	3.57 (0.1406)	38154 EA016
3.30 (0.1299)	38154 EA007	3.60 (0.1417)	38154 EA017
3.33 (0.1311)	38154 EA008	3.63 (0.1429)	38154 EA018
3.36 (0.1323)	38154 EA009	3.66 (0.1441)	38154 EA019

^{*:} Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

Side Bearing Adjusting Washer

Unit: mm (in)

Thickness	Part number*	Thickness	Part number*
1.95 (0.0768)	38453 EA000	2.35 (0.0925)	38453 EA008
2.00 (0.0787)	38453 EA001	2.40 (0.0945)	38453 EA009
2.05 (0.0807)	38453 EA002	2.45 (0.0965)	38453 EA010
2.10 (0.0827)	38453 EA003	2.50 (0.0984)	38453 EA011
2.15 (0.0846)	38453 EA004	2.55 (0.1004)	38453 EA012
2.20 (0.0866)	38453 EA005	2.60 (0.1024)	38453 EA013
2.25 (0.0886)	38453 EA006	2.65 (0.1043)	38453 EA014
2.30 (0.0906)	38453 EA007	` ,	

^{*:} Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.