STEERING CONTROL SYSTEM

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< PRECAUTION > PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER" INFOID:000000009750346

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front D air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision that would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see "SRS AIR BAG".
- Never use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

Always observe the following items for preventing accidental activation.

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, never use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precautions for Removing of Battery Terminal

When removing the 12V battery terminal, turn OFF the ignition • switch and wait at least 30 seconds. NOTE:

ECU may be active for several tens of seconds after the ignition switch is turned OFF. If the battery terminal is removed before ECU stops, then a DTC detection error or ECU data corruption may occur.

 For vehicles with the 2-batteries, be sure to connect the main battery and the sub battery before turning ON the ignition switch. NOTE:

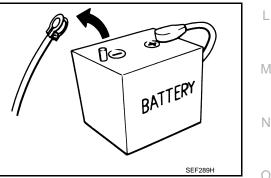
If the ignition switch is turned ON with any one of the terminals of main battery and sub battery disconnected, then DTC may be detected.

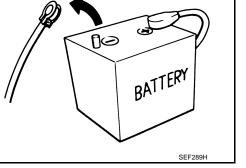
After installing the 12V battery, always check "Self Diagnosis Result" of all ECUs and erase DTC. NOTE:

The removal of 12V battery may cause a DTC detection error.

Service Notice or Precautions for EPS System

- Check the following item when performing the trouble diagnosis.
- Check any possible causes by interviewing the symptom and it's condition from the customer if any malfunction, such as EPS warning lamp is turned ON, occurs.





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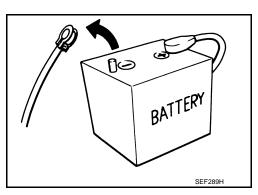
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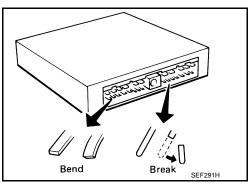
PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION >

- Check if air pressure and size of tires are proper, the specified part is used for the steering wheel, and control unit is genuine part.
- Check if the connection of steering column assembly and steering gear assembly is proper (there is not looseness of mounting bolts, damage of rods, boots or sealants, and leakage of grease, etc).
- Check if the wheel alignment is adjusted properly.
- Check if there is any damage or modification to suspension or body resulting in increased weight or altered ground clearance.
- Check if installation conditions of each link and suspension are proper.
- Check if the battery voltage is proper.
- Check connection conditions of each connector are proper.
- Before connecting or disconnecting the EPS control unit harness connector, turn ignition switch "OFF" and disconnect battery ground cable. Because battery voltage is applied to EPS control unit even if ignition switch is turned "OFF".



- When connecting or disconnecting pin connectors into or from EPS control unit, take care not to damage pin terminals (bend or break).
- When connecting pin connectors, make sure that there are no bends or breaks on EPS control unit pin terminal.
- During quick steering, rasping noise may be heard from around the steering wheel. This is not a malfunction. The noise is an operating noise of the EPS system under normal conditions. If the rasping noise occurs during slow steering, this may not be an operating noise of the system. In this case, it is necessary to find out the location of the noise and repair, if necessary.



COMPONENT PARTS

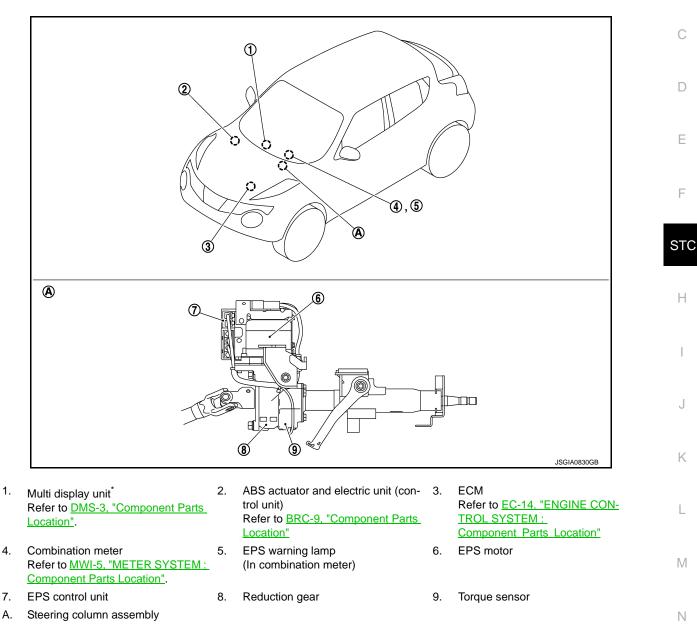
< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION COMPONENT PARTS

Component Parts Location

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*: Models with Integrated Control System

Component Description

Components parts	Reference	
EPS control unit	STC-6. "EPS Control Unit"	
EPS motor	STC-6, "EPS Motor"	
Torque sensor	STC-6, "Torque Sensor"	
Reduction gear	STC-6, "Reduction Gear"	
EPS warning lamp	STC-7, "EPS SYSTEM : System Description"	

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COMPONENT PARTS

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Components parts	Reference
ECM	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Engine status signal
ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit)	 Transmits mainly the following signal to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Vehicle speed signal
Combination meter	 Transmits mainly the following signal to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Vehicle speed signal
	• Turns ON the EPS warning lamp according to the signal from EPS control unit via CAN communication.
Multi display unit [*]	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. ECO mode signal NORMAL mode signal SPORT mode signal

*: Models with Integrated Control System

EPS Control Unit

INFOID:000000009750350

- EPS control unit performs an arithmetical operation on data, such as steering wheel turning force (sensor signal) from the torque sensor, vehicle speed signal, etc. Then it generates an optimum assist torque signal to the EPS motor according to the driving condition.
- EPS control unit decreases the output signal to EPS motor while extremely using the power steering function (e.g., full steering) consecutively for protecting EPS motor and EPS control unit (Overload protection control).
- In SPORT mode, changes the steering assist characteristic to enhance a stable steering feel according to the mode signals from multi display unit via CAN communication. (Models with Integrated Control System)

EPS Motor

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EPS motor provides the assist torque by the control signal from EPS control unit.

Torque Sensor

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Torque sensor detects the steering torque, and transmit the signal to EPS control unit.

Reduction Gear

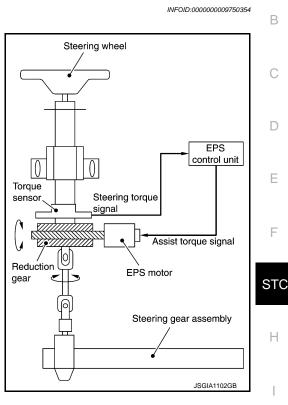
Reduction gear increases the assist torque provided from EPS motor with worm gears, and outputs to the column shaft.

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION > SYSTEM

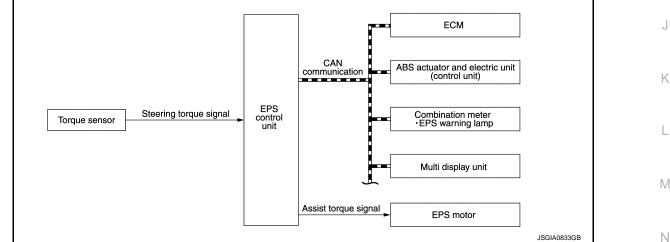
EPS SYSTEM

EPS SYSTEM : System Description

- EPS control unit performs an arithmetical operation on data, such as steering wheel turning force (sensor signal) from the torque sensor, vehicle speed signal, etc. Then it generates an optimum assist torque signal to the EPS motor according to the driving condition.
- In case of an error in the electrical system, the fail-safe function stops output signals to the EPS motor. Refer to <u>STC-8</u>, "EPS SYS-<u>TEM : Fail-Safe"</u>.
- EPS control unit decreases the output signal to EPS motor while extremely using the power steering function (e.g., full steering) consecutively for protecting EPS motor and EPS control unit (Overload protection control). Refer to <u>STC-8</u>, "EPS SYSTEM : Protection Function".
- Extensive steering at low speed will cause the EPS control unit and EPS motor to heat up, once temperature reaches critical point EPS control unit will reduce current to reduce heat up. System will recover as temperature lowers (reduced or no assistance).
- In SPORT mode, changes the steering assist characteristic to enhance a stable steering feel according to the mode signals from multi display unit via CAN communication. (Models with Integrated Control System)



SYSTEM DIAGRAM



Multi display unit is applied to models with Integrated Control System.

INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL

Communicates the signal from each control unit via CAN communication.

Control unit	Signal status	
ECM	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Engine status signal 	P
ABS actuator and electric unit (con- trol unit)	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Vehicle speed signal 	

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SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Control unit	Signal status
Combination meter	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. Vehicle speed signal Receives mainly the following signals from EPS control unit via CAN communication. EPS warning lamp signal
Multi display unit [*]	 Transmits mainly the following signals to EPS control unit via CAN communication. ECO mode signal NORMAL mode signal SPORT mode signal

*: Models with Integrated Control System

EPS WARNING LAMP INDICATION

- Turn ON when there is a malfunction in EPS system. If indicates that fail-safe mode is engaged and enters a manual steering state (Control turning force steering wheel becomes heavy).
- Also turns ON when ignition switch is turned ON, for purpose of lamp check. Turns OFF after the engine starts, if system is normal.

Condition	EPS warning lamp	
Ignition switch ON. (Lamp check)	ON	
Engine running.	OFF	
EPS system malfunction [Other diagnostic item]	ON	

CAUTION:

EPS warning lamp also turns ON due to data reception error, CAN communication error etc.

EPS SYSTEM : Fail-Safe

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- If any malfunction occurs in the system, and control unit detects the malfunction, EPS warning lamp on combination meter turns ON to indicate system malfunction.
- When EPS warning lamp is ON, enters into a manual steering state. (Control turning force steering wheel becomes heavy.)

EPS SYSTEM : Protection Function

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EPS control unit decreases the output signal to EPS motor while extremely using the power steering function (e.g., full steering) consecutively for protecting EPS motor and EPS control unit (Overload protection control). While activating overload protection control, the assist torque gradually decreases, and the steering wheel turning force becomes heavy. The normal assist torque is recovered if the steering wheel is not turned for a while.

DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (EPS CONTROL UNIT)

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (EPS CONTROL UNIT)

CONSULT Function

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FUNCTION

CONSULT can display each diagnostic item using the diagnostic test modes shown following.

Diagnostic	test mode Function	C				
ECU identification	The part number stored in the control unit can be read.					
Self diagnostic resu	ult Self-diagnostic results and freeze frame data can be read and erased quickly.*					
Data monitor	nitor Input/Output data in the EPS control unit can be read.					
	diagnosis information is erased by erasing.					
 DTC Freeze frame of 	data (FED)	E				
	t number stored in the control unit.	F				
	ESULTS MODE					
Refer to STC-13						
Vhen "CRNT" is dis	splayed on self-diagnosis result.	S				
	presently malfunctioning.					
	splayed on self-diagnosis result. Inction in the past is detected, but the system is presently normal.	ŀ				
REEZE FRAME	DATA (FFD)					
The following vel	hicle status is recorded when DTC is detected and is displayed on CONSULT.					
Item name	Display item					
	The number of times that ignition switch is turned ON after the DTC is detected is displayed.					
	 When "0" is displayed: It indicates that the system is presently malfunctioning. When except "0" is displayed: It indicates that system malfunction in the past is detected, but the system malfunction in the past is detected. 	tem is pres-				
	ently normal.	·				
(0 – 39)	NOTE: Each time when ignition switch is turned OFF to ON, numerical number increases in $1\rightarrow 2\rightarrow 338\rightarrow$					
	When the operation number of times exceeds 39, the number do not increase and "39" is displayed diagnosis is erased.	l until self-				

DATA MONITOR MODE **NOTE**:

The following table includes information (items) inapplicable to this vehicle. For information (items) applicable M to this vehicle, refer to CONSULT display items.

Monitor item (Unit)	Remarks
BATTERY VOLT (V)	Displays the power supply voltage for EPS control unit.
TORQUE SENSOR (Nm)	Displays steering wheel turning force detected by torque sensor.
MOTOR CURRENT (A)	Displays the current value consumed by EPS motor.*1
MOTOR SIG (A)	Displays the current commanded value to EPS motor.
ASSIST TORQUE (Nm)	Displays assist torque of EPS motor being output by the electric power steering.
C/U TEMP (°C) or (°F)	Displays the temperature of the EPS control unit.
ASSIST LEVEL (%)	Normally displays 100%. In case of an excessive stationary steering, the assist curvature gradually falls. However, it return to 100% when left standing. ^{*2}
VEHICLE SPEED (km/h) or (MPH)	Vehicle speed is displayed from vehicle speed signal via CAN communication.*3
WARNING LAMP (On/Off)	EPS warning lamp control status is displayed.

DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM (EPS CONTROL UNIT)

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

Monitor item (Unit)	Remarks
ENGINE STATUS (Stop/Run)	Engine speed is displayed from engine status signal via CAN communication.
STEERING MODE (NORMAL/SPORT) ^{*4}	Display the driving mode of Integrated Control System received through CAN communication.

*1: Almost in accordance with the value of "MOTOR SIG". It is not a malfunction though these values are not accorded when steering quickly.

*2: Normally displays 100%. In case of an excessive stationary steering, the assist curvature gradually falls. However, it returns to 100% when left standing.

*3: It is not a malfunction, though it might not be corresponding just after ignition switch in turned ON.

*4: Displays NORMAL in models without Integrated Control System.

< ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION **EPS CONTROL UNIT**

Reference Value

VALUES ON THE DIAGNOSIS TOOL

CAUTION:

С The output signal indicates the EPS control unit calculation data. The normal values will be displayed even in the event that the output circuit (harness) is open. NOTE:

D The following table includes information (items) inapplicable to this vehicle. For information (items) applicable to this vehicle, refer to CONSULT display items.

Monitor item	Data monitor			
MOTILOT ILETT		Condition	Display value	
BATTERY VOLT	Ignition switch: ON		Battery voltage	
		Steering wheel: Not steering (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 Nm	
TORQUE SENSOR	Engine running	Steering wheel: Right turn	Positive value (Nm)	
		Steering wheel: Left turn	Negative value (Nm)	
	Encine number	Steering wheel: Not steering (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 A	
MOTOR CURRENT	Engine running	Steering wheel: Right or left turn	Displays consumption current of EPS motor (A) ^{*1}	
		Steering wheel: Not steering (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 A	
MOTOR SIG	Engine running	Steering wheel: Right turn	Positive value (A)	
		Steering wheel: Left turn	Negative value (A)	
		Steering wheel: Not steering (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 Nm	
ASSIST TORQUE	Engine running	Steering wheel: Right or left turn	Displays assist torque of EPS motor (Nm)	
C/U TEMP	Ignition switch ON or eng	gine running	Displays temperature of inside of EPS control unit [°C (°F)]	
ASSIST LEVEL	Engine running		100 % *2	
	Vehicle stopped		0 km/h (0 mph)	
VEHICLE SPEED	While driving		Approximately equal to the indication on speedometer ^{*3} (inside of $\pm 10\%$)	
	EPS warning lamp: ON		On	
WARNING LAMP	EPS warning lamp: OFF		Off	
	Engine not running		Stop	
ENGINE STATUS Engine running			Run	
STEERING MODE ^{*4}	Engine running	Driving mode of Integrated Control System: Except SPORT	NORMAL	
STEEKING MODE '		Driving mode of Integrated Control System: SPORT	SPORT	

*1: Almost in accordance with the value of "MOTOR SIG". It is not a malfunction though these values are not accorded when steering quickly.

*2: Normally displays 100%. In case of an excessive stationary steering, the assist curvature gradually falls. However, it returns to 100% when left standing.

*3: It is not a malfunction, though it might not be corresponding just after ignition switch in turned ON.

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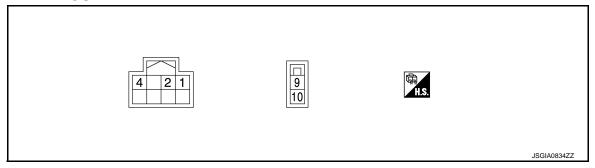
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EPS CONTROL UNIT

< ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

*4: Displays NORMAL in models without Integrated Control System.

TERMINAL LAYOUT



PHYSICAL VALUES

	nal No. Color)	Descriptic	n	Condition	Value	
+	-	Signal name	Input/Output		(Approx.)	
1 (P)	_	CAN-L	Input/Output	_	_	
2 (L)	_	CAN-H	Input/Output	_	_	
4	Ground	Ignition power supply	Input	Ignition switch: ON	9 – 18.2 V	
(LG)	Giouna	Ignition power supply	input	Ignition switch: OFF	0 V	
9 (R)	Ground	Battery power supply	Input	Always	9 – 18.2 V	
10 (B)	Ground	Ground	_	Always	0 V	

Fail-Safe

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- If any malfunction occurs in the system, and control unit detects the malfunction, EPS warning lamp on combination meter turns ON to indicate system malfunction.
- When EPS warning lamp is ON, enters into a manual steering state. (Control turning force steering wheel becomes heavy.)

Protection Function

EPS control unit decreases the output signal to EPS motor while extremely using the power steering function (e.g., full steering) consecutively for protecting EPS motor and EPS control unit (Overload protection control). While activating overload protection control, the assist torque gradually decreases, and the steering wheel turning force becomes heavy. The normal assist torque is recovered if the steering wheel is not turned for a while.

DTC Inspection Priority Chart

INFOID:000000009750361

When multiple DTCs are detected simultaneously, check one by one depending on the following priority list.

Priority	Priority order item (DTC)
1	U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT
2	C1609 VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL
3	C1601 BATTERY POWER SUPPLY
4	Other than the above

EPS CONTROL UNIT

< ECU DIAGNOSIS INFORMATION >

DTC Index

INFOID:000000009750362

DTC	Items (CONSULT screen terms)	Reference	
C1601	BATTERY VOLT	STC-20, "DTC Logic"	В
C1604	TORQUE SENSOR	STC-22, "DTC Logic"	
C1606	EPS MOTOR	STC-23, "DTC Logic"	C
C1607	EEPROM	STC-24, "DTC Logic"	C
C1608	CONTROL UNIT	STC-24, "DTC Logic"	
C1609	CAN VHCL SPEED	STC-25, "DTC Logic"	D
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	STC-26, "DTC Logic"	

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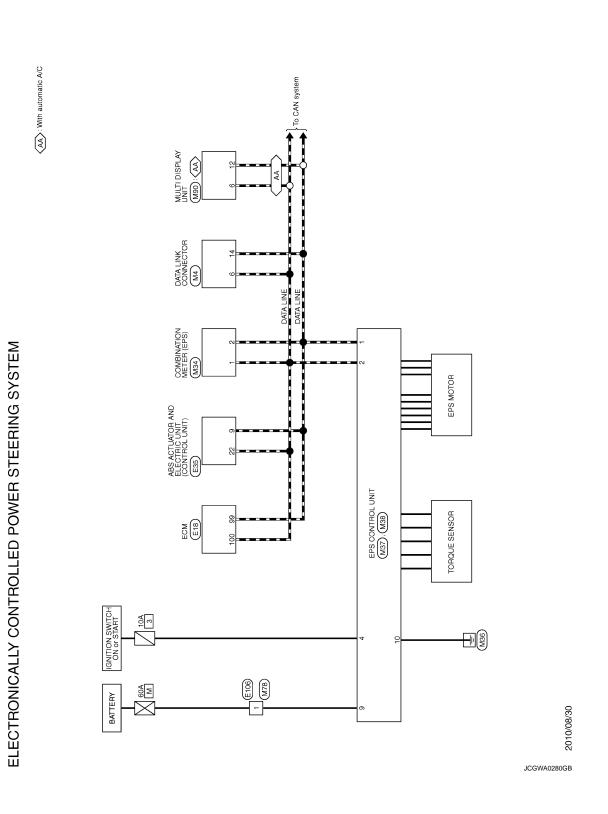
ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED POWER STEERING SYSTEM

< WIRING DIAGRAM >

WIRING DIAGRAM ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED POWER STEERING SYSTEM

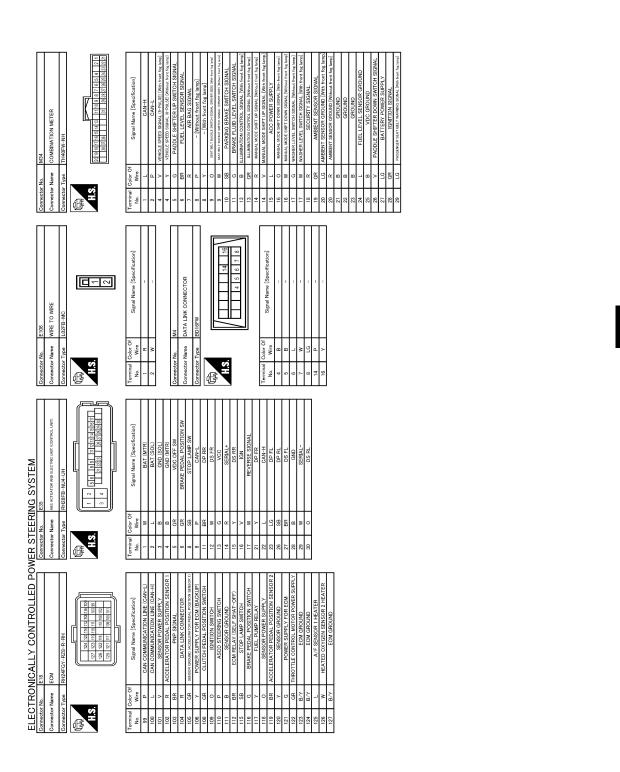
Wiring Diagram

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ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED POWER STEERING SYSTEM

< WIRING DIAGRAM >



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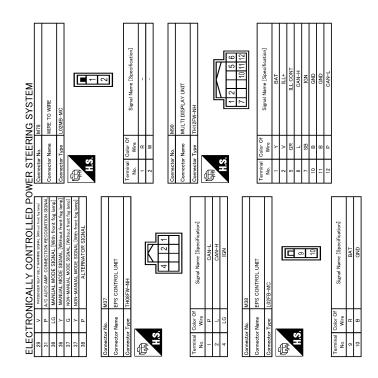
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< BASIC INSPECTION >

BASIC INSPECTION DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow

DETAILED FLOW

1.INTERVIEW FROM THE CUSTOMER

Clarify customer complaints before inspection. First of all, perform an interview utilizing <u>STC-18</u>, "<u>Diagnostic</u> <u>Work Sheet</u>" and reproduce symptoms as well as fully understand it. Ask customer about his/her complaints carefully. Check symptoms by driving vehicle with customer, if necessary. CAUTION:

Customers are not professional. Never guess easily like "maybe the customer means that...," or "maybe the customer mentions this symptom".

>> GO TO 2.

2.CHECK SYMPTOM

Reproduce the symptom that is indicated by the customer, based on the information from the customer obtained by interview. Also check that the symptom is not caused by protection function. Refer to <u>STC-12</u>.

CAUTION:

When the symptom is caused by normal operation, fully inspect each portion and obtain the understanding of customer that the symptom is not caused by a malfunction.

>> GO TO 3.

3.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

With CONSULT

Perform self-diagnosis.

Is any DTC detected?

YES >> Record or print DTC and freeze frame data (FFD). GO TO 4.

NO >> GO TO 6.

4.RECHECK SYMPTOM

With CONSULT

1. Erase self-diagnostic results for "EPS".

2. Perform DTC confirmation procedures for the error detected system.

NOTE:

If some DTCs are detected at the same time, determine the order for performing the diagnosis based on <u>STC-</u> M 12, "DTC Inspection Priority Chart".

Is any DTC detected?

VEO		
YES	>> GO TO 5.	

NO >> Check harness and connectors based on the information obtained by interview. Refer to <u>GI-46</u>, <u>"Intermittent Incident"</u>.

5.REPAIR OR REPLACE ERROR-DETECTED PARTS

• Repair or replace error-detected parts.

Reconnect part or connector after repairing or replacing.

• When DTC is detected, erase self-diagnostic results for "EPS".

>> GO TO 7.

O.IDENTIFY ERROR-DETECTED SYSTEM BY SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

Estimate error-detected system based on symptom diagnosis and perform inspection. Can the error-detected system be identified? А

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INFOID:000000009750364

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

- YES >> GO TO 7.
- NO >> Check harness and connectors based on the information obtained by interview. Refer to <u>GI-46</u>, "Intermittent Incident".

7.FINAL CHECK

With CONSULT

- 1. Check the reference value for EPS control unit.
- 2. Recheck the symptom and check that symptom is not reproduced on the same conditions.

Is the symptom reproduced?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> INSPECTION END

Diagnostic Work Sheet

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Description

- In general, customers have their own criteria for a problem. Therefore, it is important to understand the symptom and status well enough by asking the customer about his/her concerns carefully. To systemize all the information for the diagnosis, prepare the interview sheet referring to the interview points.
- In some cases, multiple conditions that appear simultaneously may cause a DTC to be detected.

Interview sheet sample

			nterview sheet			
Customer	MR/MS	Registration number			Initial year registration	
name		Vehicle type			VIN	
Storage date		Engine			Mileage	km (Mile)
		The steering wheel position (center) is in the wrong position.				
		DEPS warning	g lamp turns on.			
Symptom		□Noise □	Vibration			
□Others ()		
First occurrence DRecently DOthers ()			
Frequency of	occurrence	□Always I	∃Under a certain	conditions o	f DSometimes (ti	ime(s)/day)
		□Irrelevant				
Climate con-	Weather	□Fine □C	loud □Rain	□Snow	□Others ()
ditions	Temperature	□Hot □W	arm □Cool	□Cold	□Temperature [App	orox. °C (°F)]
	Relative humidity	□High □N	loderate □Lo	w		
Road conditio	Road conditions □Urban area □Suburb area □High way □Mounting road (uphill or down hill) □Rough road □					
Image: Constant speed driving Operation conditions, etc. Image: Constant speed driving Image: Constant speed driving			0			

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

MR/MS	Registration number	Initial year registration	
		VIN	
	Engine	Mileage	km (Mile)
	MR/MS	Vehicle type	MR/MS number registration Vin

DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS C1601 BATTERY POWER SUPPLY

DTC Logic

INFOID:000000009750366

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1601	BATTERY VOLT	When a power supply voltage to the EPS control unit is maintained at 18.2 V or more or at less than 9 V continuously for five second or more.	 Harness or connector EPS control unit Fuse Power supply system Battery

DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

2. DTC REPRODUCTION PROCEDURE

() With CONSULT

- Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON.
- 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis.

Is DTC "C1601" detected?

- YES >> Proceed to diagnosis procedure. Refer to <u>STC-20, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.
- NO >> INSPECTION END

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750367

1. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Disconnect EPS control unit harness connector.
- 3. Check continuity between EPS control unit harness connector terminal and ground.

EPS co	ntrol unit		Continuity
Connector	Terminal		Continuity
M38	10	Ground	Existed

4. Connect EPS control unit harness connector.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair open circuit or short to ground or short to power in harness or connectors.

2.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (1)

1. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground.

EPS co	ntrol unit		Voltage
Connector	Terminal		Voltage
M37	4	Ground	Approx. 0 V

2. Turn ignition switch ON. CAUTION: Never start the engine.

C1601 BATTERY POWER SUPPLY

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

3.	Check voltage between EPS	control unit harness connec	tor and ground.
----	---------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------

2. Check the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 5. State inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for ignition power supply circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram-IGNITION POWER SUPPLY". 7. No NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 7. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 7. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. 9. Ground 9-18.2 V 9. Ground 9-18.2 V 3. Turn ignition switch ON. CAUTION: Never start the engine. 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. 1. Voltage M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V 1. State inspection result normal? 1. Voltage M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V 1. State inspection result normal? 1. Voltage M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V 1. State inspection result normal? 1. State inspection result normal? YES > GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). Conce the 60A fusible l	3. Check voltag	e between EPS o	control unit harne	ss connector and	d ground.
Connector Terminal Image:	EPS cor	ntrol unit			-
M37 4 Ground 9-18.2 V is the inspection result normal? Image: Second Sec	Connector	Terminal	—	Voltage	
YES >> GO TO 4. C NO >>> GO TO 3. C 3. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (2) Image: Control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the the inspection result normal? Image: Control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for ignition power supply circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - ISNITION POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) Image: Control unit POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. Image: Connector Terminal Power Supply Circuit (3) 1. Turn ignition switch ON. Image: Connector Control unit harness connector and ground. Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (3) 3. Turn ignition switch ON. Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (3) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (3) 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (4) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (4) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (4) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (4) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit (4) Image: Connector Power Supply Circuit Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT Tree Power Supply Circuit Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT TREY POWER SUPPLY "	M37	4	Ground	9 – 18.2 V	-
NO ⇒> GO TO 3. 3C-HECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (2) 1 Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). State inspection result normal? YES >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 4CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. EPS control unit	Is the inspection	result normal?			-
1. Turn ignition switch OFF. Image: the inspection result normal? 2. Check the tharness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). Image: the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for ignition power supply circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - IGNITION POWER SUPPLY -: " Image: the inspection result normal? YES >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. Image: the inspection result normal? Image: the inspection result normal? YES >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. Image: the inspection result normal? Image: the inspection result normal? YES >> Concector Terminal — Voltage Connector Terminal — Voltage Connector Terminal — Voltage M38 9 Ground 9 – 18.2 V 3. Turn ignition switch ON.	NO >> GO T	O 3.			
1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.4 terminal and the 10A fuse (#3). 3. Check the harness for oreplace error-detected parts. 4. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. EPS control unit Connector Terminal Voltage Connector Terminal O voltage Connector PS Control UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) Turn ignition switch OFF. Conce the 60A fusible link (M). Check the tharness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Sthe inspection result	3. CHECK EPS (CONTROL UNIT	POWER SUPPL	Y CIRCUIT (2)	
YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for ignition power supply circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - IGNTTON POWER SUPPLY'-C. >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. A:CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 1 Turn ignition switch OFF. 2 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. Image: Connector Terminal Power Supply Circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - Woltage Image: Connector Terminal Power Supply Circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - BAT- IterX POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 3. Turn ignition switch ON. Image: Connector Terminal Power Supply Circuit. Refer to PG-41. "Wiring Diagram - BAT- IterX POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) Is the inspection result normal? YES > Ground 9 - 18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES > Control Unit POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2 Check the BOA fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Image: Control Unit POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2 No >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11. "Wiring Diagram - BAT- IERY POWER SUPPLY -: NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. No >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 3. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS 2 Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer	 Check the 10 Check the had 	A fuse (#3). arness for open c	r short between	EPS control unit	harness connector No.4 terminal and the
IGNITION POWER SUPPLY -: IGNITION POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 4. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) Image: State Sta	Is the inspection	result normal?			
4. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (3) 5 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. EPS control unit	<u>IGNI</u>	TION POWER SU	<u>JPPLY -"</u> .	on power supply	circuit. Refer to PG-41, "Wiring Diagram -
1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. 2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. EPS control unit	· '	•	•	Y CIRCUIT (3)	
2. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector terminals and ground. EPS control unit					
EPS control unit - Voltage			control unit harne	ss connector ter	minals and ground.
EPS control unit Voltage Connector Terminal - Voltage M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V 3. Turn ignition switch ON. CAUTION: Never start the engine. - Voltage 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. - EPS control unit - Voltage Connector Terminal - M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? - Voltage YES >> GO TO 6. - NO NO >> GO TO 5. - - 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) NO 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. - - 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). - - 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). - 3. Check the atrness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). - 3. Check the Atrness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). - 3. Check	C C				u u u u u u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
Connector Terminal Image: Connector M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V 3. Turn ignition switch ON. CAUTION: Never start the engine. . 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. EPS control unit — Voltage M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES > GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 6. S. Check the 50A fusible link (M). 3. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the SUPPLY -: NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering colum	EPS cor	ntrol unit		Voltago	-
3. Turn ignition switch ON. CAUTION: Never start the engine. 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. EPS control unit Connector Terminal M38 9 Ground 9 - 18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES > GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Is the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11. "Wiring Diagram - BAT-TERY POWER SUPPLY-". NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6.CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11. "Removal and Installation".	Connector	Terminal		voltage	
CAUTION: Never start the engine. 4. Check voltage between EPS control unit harness connector and ground. EPS control unit Ground 9 - 18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES > Go TO 6. NO NO >> GO TO 6. NO NO >> GO TO 5. D.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the food fusible link (M). 3. Check the food fusible link (M). 3. Check the concept or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the paress for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check Terse Supply	M38	9	Ground	9 – 18.2 V	_
Connector Terminal - Voltage M38 9 Ground 9 - 18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) In Turn ignition switch OFF. Image: Check the 60A fusible link (M). Image: Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the farness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Image: Check the farness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. Image: Check the farness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the inspection result normal? Image: Check TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT- TERY POWER SUPPLY -". NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6.CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11, "Removal and Installation".	4. Check voltag	e between EPS o	control unit harne	ss connector and	d ground. –
M38 9 Ground 9-18.2 V Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. . 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). . . . 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). . 1. sthe inspection result normal? . YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT-TERY POWER SUPPLY -". . NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. . 6. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS . Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. . Is the inspection result normal? . YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11, "Removal and Installation".			_	Voltage	
Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Is the inspection result normal? YES YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT-TERY POWER SUPPLY -". NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal and Installation"</u> .			Ground	9 – 18 2 V	-
YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> GO TO 5. 5. CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 18 the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT-TERY POWER SUPPLY -". NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11, "Removal and Installation".			Ground	5 10.2 V	-
 D.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT (4) 1. Turn ignition switch OFF. 2. Check the 60A fusible link (M). 3. Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). 1. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT- <u>TERY POWER SUPPLY -"</u>. NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. 6. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11, "Removal and Installation". 	YES >> GO T	⁻ O 6.			
 Turn ignition switch OFF. Check the 60A fusible link (M). Check the harness for open or short between EPS control unit harness connector No.9 terminal and the 60A fusible link (M). Is the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT- <u>TERY POWER SUPPLY -"</u>. NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11. "Removal and Installation". 	5.CHECK EPS	CONTROL UNIT	POWER SUPPL	Y CIRCUIT (4)	
Is the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT- TERY POWER SUPPLY -". NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. F NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. F CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to ST-11, "Removal and Installation".	 Turn ignition Check the 60 Check the hat 	switch OFF. A fusible link (M) arness for open c			harness connector No.9 terminal and the
 YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for power supply circuit. Refer to <u>PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT-TERY POWER SUPPLY -"</u>. NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal and Installation"</u>. 					
6.CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11. "Removal</u> <u>and Installation"</u> .	TER	Y POWER SUPP	<u>LY -"</u> .	er supply circuit.	Refer to PG-11, "Wiring Diagram - BAT-
Check the EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11. "Removal</u> and Installation".	•	•	•		
Is the inspection result normal? YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u> and Installation".					
YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u> and Installation".		•	minals for damag	je or loose conne	ection with harness connector.
and Installation".	•		lfameticae D		have example. Defend OT (1, "D
	and I	nstallation".	. .	blace steering co	iumn assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u>

STC-21

C1604 TORQUE SENSOR

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

C1604 TORQUE SENSOR

DTC Logic

INFOID:000000009750368

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1604	TORQUE SENSOR	When torque sensor output signal is malfunctioning.	Harness or connectorTorque sensorEPS control unit

DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

2.DTC REPRODUCTION PROCEDURE

(B) With CONSULT

- Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON.
- 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis.

Is DTC "C1604" detected?

YES >> Proceed to diagnosis procedure. Refer to <u>STC-22, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

NO >> INSPECTION END

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750369

1.CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS

Check EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. If any items are damaged, repair or replace error-detected parts.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts.

2.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

With CONSULT

- 1. Erase self-diagnostic results for "EPS".
- 2. Turn the ignition switch OFF, and then wait 10 seconds and more.
- 3. Perform self-diagnosis for "EPS".

Is DTC "C1604" detected?

- YES >> Torque sensor is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u> <u>and Installation"</u>.
- NO >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to <u>GI-46, "Intermittent Incident"</u>.

C1606 EPS MOTOR

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

C1606 EPS MOTOR

DTC Logic

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INFOID:000000009750370

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1606	EPS MOTOR	When the motor driver malfunction of EPS control unit or EPS motor malfunction is detected.	Harness or connectorEPS motorEPS control unit
DTC C	ONFIRMATION PROCED	URE	
1.PRE	CONDITIONING		
		URE" has been previously conducted, always to	urn ignition switch OFF and
wait at i	east 10 seconds before con	ducting the next test.	
_	>> GO TO 2.		
2. дтс	REPRODUCTION PROCE	DURE	
		01	
	n the ignition switch OFF to form "EPS" self-diagnosis.	ON.	
	"C1606" detected?		
YES NO	>> Proceed to diagnosis p >> INSPECTION END	rocedure. Refer to <u>STC-23, "Diagnosis Procedu</u>	<u>ure"</u> .
-	osis Procedure		INFOID:000000009750371
	FORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS		
-			
	CONSULT se self-diagnostic results for	"EPS".	
	n the ignition switch OFF, ar form self-diagnosis for "EPS	nd then wait 10 seconds and more.	
	"C1606" detected?		
	>> EPS motor is malfuncti	oning. Replace steering column assembly. Ref	for to ST 11 "Pomoval and
YES		oning. Replace steering column assembly. Rel	
YES NO	Installation".	t pin terminals for damage or loose connection	
-	Installation". >> Check EPS control uni		
-	Installation". >> Check EPS control uni	t pin terminals for damage or loose connection	
-	Installation". >> Check EPS control uni	t pin terminals for damage or loose connection	
-	Installation". >> Check EPS control uni	t pin terminals for damage or loose connection	
-	Installation". >> Check EPS control uni	t pin terminals for damage or loose connection	

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< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

C1607, C1608 EPS CONTROL UNIT

DTC Logic

INFOID:000000009750372

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1607	EEPROM	When the memory (EEPROM) system malfunction is detected in EPS control unit.	EPS control unit
C1608	CONTROL UNIT	When the internal malfunction is detected in EPS control unit.	

DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

2. DTC REPRODUCTION PROCEDURE

With CONSULT

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON.
- 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis.

Is DTC "C1607" or "C1608" detected?

- YES >> Proceed to diagnosis procedure. Refer to <u>STC-24, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.
- NO >> INSPECTION ĔND

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750373

1. CHECK TERMINALS AND HARNESS CONECTORS

Check EPS control unit pin terminals for damage or loose connection with harness connector. If any items are damaged, repair or replace error-detected parts.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 2.

NO >> Repair or replace error-detected parts.

2.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

With CONSULT

- 1. Erase self-diagnostic results for "EPS".
- 2. Turn the ignition switch OFF, and then wait 10 seconds and more.
- 3. Perform self-diagnosis for "EPS".

Is DTC "C1607" or "C1608" detected?

- YES >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u> and Installation".
- NO >> Check intermittent incident. Refer to <u>GI-46, "Intermittent Incident"</u>.

C1609 VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

C1609 VEHICLE SPEED SIGNAL

DTC Logic

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INFOID:000000009750374

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
C1609	CAN VHCL SPEED	 Malfunction is detected in vehicle speed signal that is output from ABS actuator and electric unit (con- trol unit) via CAN communication. ABS actuator and electric unit (control unit) input signal error is detected. 	 Harness or connector CAN communication line EPS control unit ABS malfunction Vehicle speed signal error
DTC CO	ONFIRMATION PROCEDU	IRE	
1.PRE	CONDITIONING		
		RE" has been previously conducted, always tu	rn ignition switch OFF and
wait at le	east 10 seconds before condu	ucting the next test.	
	>> GO TO 2.		
2. DTC	REPRODUCTION PROCED	URE	
1. Turr 2. Per	CONSULT n the ignition switch OFF to O form "EPS" self-diagnosis. <u>"C1609" detected?</u> >> Proceed to diagnosis pro >> INSPECTION END	N. cedure. Refer to <u>STC-25, "Diagnosis Procedu</u>	<u>re"</u> .
Diagno	osis Procedure		INFOID:00000009750375
	FORM ABS ACTUATOR AND	ELECTRIC UNIT (CONTROL UNIT) SELF-D	IAGNOSIS
	CONSULT		
1. Turr	n the ignition switch OFF to O	N.	
	form "ABS" self-diagnosis. <u>DTC detected?</u>		
YES	>> Check the DTC.		
NO 2	>> GO TO 2.		
	FORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS		
	CONSULT "EPS" self-diagnosis.		
	"C1609" detected?		
		nationing. Deplose stearing calumy accordely	
YES	>> EPS control unit is malful and Installation".	nctioning. Replace steering column assembly.	Refer to SI-11, "Removal

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< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

U1000 CAN COMM CIRCUIT

Description

INFOID:000000009750376

CAN (Controller Area Network) is a serial communication line for real time application. It is an on-vehicle multiplex communication line with high data communication speed and excellent error detection ability. Many electronic control units are equipped onto a vehicle, and each control unit shares information and links with other control units during operation (not independent). In CAN communication, control units are connected with 2 communication lines (CAN-H line, CAN-L line) allowing a high rate of information transmission with less wiring. Each control unit communicate data but selectively reads required data only.

DTC Logic

INFOID:000000009750377

DTC DETECTION LOGIC

DTC	Display item	Malfunction detected condition	Possible cause
U1000	CAN COMM CIRCUIT	EPS control unit is not transmitting/re- ceiving CAN communication signal for 2 seconds or more.	CAN communication errorEPS control unit

DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE

1.PRECONDITIONING

If "DTC CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE" has been previously conducted, always turn ignition switch OFF and wait at least 10 seconds before conducting the next test.

>> GO TO 2.

2. DTC REPRODUCTION PROCEDURE

With CONSULT

- 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON.
- 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis.

Is DTC "U1000" detected?

YES >> Proceed to diagnosis procedure. Refer to <u>STC-26, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

NO >> INSPECTION END

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750378

Proceed to LAN-15, "Trouble Diagnosis Flow Chart".

EPS WARNING LAMP

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >	
EPS WARNING LAMP	
Component Function Check	1
1. CHECK THE ILLUMINATION OF THE EPS WARNING LAMP	I
Check that the EPS warning lamp turns ON when ignition switch turns ON. Then, EPS warning lamp turns OFF after the engine is started. <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u> YES >> INSPECTION END NO >> Perform trouble diagnosis. Refer to <u>STC-27, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u> .	(
Diagnosis Procedure	
1.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS	I
 With CONSULT 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON. 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis. Is any DTC detected? 	I
YES >> Check the DTC. Refer to <u>STC-13, "DTC Index"</u> . NO >> GO TO 2. 2.CHECK EPS WARNING LAMP SIGNAL	S
 With CONSULT Turn the ignition switch ON. 	I
 CAUTION: Never start the engine. 2. Select "DATA MONITOR" of "EPS" and select "WARNING LAMP". 3. Check that the EPS warning lamp is turned ON. 4. Start the engine. 	
 CAUTION: Never drive the vehicle. 5. Check that the EPS warning lamp is turned OFF. 	,
Is the inspection result normal? YES >> Perform the trouble diagnosis for combination meter power supply circuit. Refer to <u>MWI-50</u> , <u>"COMBINATION METER : Diagnosis Procedure"</u> .	
NO >> EPS control unit is malfunctioning. Replace steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal</u> and Installation".	
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< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS EPS WARNING LAMP DOES NOT TURN ON

Description

INFOID:000000009750381

EPS warning lamp does not turn ON when turning ignition switch ON from OFF. (Check the illumination of the EPS warning lamp.)

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750382

1.CHECK EPS WARNING LAMP

Perform the trouble diagnosis of EPS warning lamp. Refer to <u>STC-27, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. <u>Is the inspection result normal?</u>

YES >> Check that there is no malfunction in each harness connector pin terminal or disconnection.

NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part.

EPS WARNING LAMP DOES NOT TURN OFF

EFS WARNING LAWF DOES NOT TURN OFF	
< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >	
EPS WARNING LAMP DOES NOT TURN OFF	А
Description	~
EPS warning lamp does not turn OFF several seconds after engine started.	В
Diagnosis Procedure	
1.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS	С
 With CONSULT 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON. 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis. 	D
<u>Is any DTC detected?</u> YES >> Check the DTC. Refer to <u>STC-13, "DTC Index"</u> . NO >> GO TO 2.	Е
2.CHECK EPS WARNING LAMP	
Perform the trouble diagnosis of EPS warning lamp. Refer to <u>STC-27, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u> . Is the inspection result normal?	F
YES >> GO TO 3.	
NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part. 3.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND CIRCUIT	STC
Perform the trouble diagnosis of EPS control unit power supply and ground. Refer to <u>STC-20, "Diagnosis Pro-</u>	
cedure".	Н
<u>Is the inspection result normal?</u> YES >> Check that there is no malfunction in each harness connector pin terminal or disconnection. NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part.	I
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STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE IS HEAVY OR LIGHT

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE IS HEAVY OR LIGHT

Description

Steering wheel turning force is heavy or light.

Diagnosis Procedure

1.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS

With CONSULT

1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON.

2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis.

Is any DTC detected?

YES >> Check the DTC. Refer to STC-13, "DTC Index".

NO >> GO TO 2.

2.CHECK THE ILLUMINATION OF THE EPS WARNING LAMP

Check that the EPS warning lamp turns ON when ignition switch turns ON. Then, EPS warning lamp turns OFF after the engine is started.

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Perform trouble diagnosis of EPS warning lamp. Refer to STC-27, "Diagnosis Procedure".

3.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (1)

With CONSULT

- 1. Start the engine. CAUTION:
 - Never drive the vehicle.
- 2. Select "ASSIST LEVEL" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS".

Dose the item in "DATA MONITOR" indicate "100%"?

YES >> GO TO 6.

NO >> GO TO 4.

4.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (2)

With CONSULT

Select "BATTERY VOLT" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS".

Dose the item in "DATA MONITOR" indicate "10 V" or more?

- YES >> GO TO 5.
- NO >> Perform trouble diagnosis of EPS control unit power supply and ground. Refer to <u>STC-20, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

5.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (3)

With CONSULT

- 1. Select "ASSIST LEVEL" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS".
- 2. Stop the EPS system until the item in "DATA MONITOR" becomes "100%". **NOTE:**
 - While stopping the EPS system, do not turn steering wheel.
- 3. Check that the symptom continues.

Dose the symptom continue?

YES >> GO TO 6.

NO >> The assist torque decreases because of protection function. This is not malfunction. INSPEC-TION END

6.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (4)

(B) With CONSULT

1. Start the engine. CAUTION: INFOID:000000009750385

INFOID:000000009750386

STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE IS HEAVY OR LIGHT

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

Never drive the vehicle.

- 2.
- Turn steering wheel from full left stop to full right stop. Select "TORQUE SENSOR" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS". 3

Monitor item	Condition	Display value		
FORQUE SENSOR	Steering wheel: Not steer- ing (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 Nm		(
	Steering wheel: Right turn	Positive value (Nm)		
	Steering wheel: Left turn	Negative value (Nm)		
the inspection rest (ES >> GO TO 8 NO >> GO TO 7	3.			
CHECK EPS MO	TOR			
the inspection result YES >> GO TO 8			ignosis Procedure".	_
	IG WHEEL TURNING FO			S
eck the steering w	heel turning force. Refer	to ST-8, "Inspection"		_
the inspection resu ES >> INSPEC	TION END		malfunction. Refer to <u>ST-19, "Inspection"</u> .	
the inspection resu ES >> INSPEC	ult normal? TION END			
the inspection resu ES >> INSPEC	ult normal? TION END			
the inspection resu ES >> INSPEC	ult normal? TION END			
the inspection results ES >> INSPEC	ult normal? TION END			
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the inspection resu ES >> INSPEC	ult normal? TION END			

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UNBALANCE STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE AND RETURN BETWEEN RIGHT AND LEFT

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

UNBALANCE STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE AND RETURN BE-TWEEN RIGHT AND LEFT

Description

INFOID:000000009750387

Unbalance steering wheel turning force and return between right and left.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:000000009750388

1.CHECK THE ILLUMINATION OF THE EPS WARNING LAMP

Check the EPS warning lamp while engine is running.

Does the EPS warning lamp turn OFF?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
- NO >> Refer to <u>STC-29, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>.

2. CHECK WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Check the wheel alignment. Refer to FSU-7, "Inspection".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> Adjustment of wheel alignment. Refer to FSU-7, "Inspection".

3.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL

With CONSULT

1. Start the engine. CAUTION:

Never drive the vehicle.

- 2. Turn steering wheel from full left stop to full right stop.
- 3. Select "DATA MONITOR" of "EPS" and select "TORQUE SENSOR".
- 4. Perform the torque sensor inspection.

Monitor item	Condition	Display value
TORQUE SENSOR	Steering wheel: Not steer- ing (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 Nm
	Steering wheel: Right turn	Positive value (Nm)
	Steering wheel: Left turn	Negative value (Nm)

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> GO TO 4.

4.CHECK EPS MOTOR

Perform the trouble diagnosis of EPS motor. Refer to STC-23, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 5.

NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part.

5.CHECK STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE

Check the steering wheel turning force. Refer to ST-5, "Inspection".

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> INSPECTION END
- NO >> Check the steering wheel turning force for mechanical malfunction. Refer to <u>ST-19, "Inspection"</u>.

UNBALANCE STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE (TORQUE VARIATION)

UNBALANCE STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE (TORQUE VARIA- TION)	А
Description	В
Unbalance steering wheel turning force (torque variation).	D
Diagnosis Procedure	C
1.PERFORM SELF-DIAGNOSIS	0
 With CONSULT 1. Turn the ignition switch OFF to ON. 2. Perform "EPS" self-diagnosis. 	D
<u>Is any DTC detected?</u> YES >> Check the DTC. Refer to <u>STC-13, "DTC Index"</u> . NO >> GO TO 2.	Ε
2. CHECK THE ILLUMINATION OF THE EPS WARNING LAMP	F
Check the EPS warning lamp while the engine is started. <u>Does the EPS warning lamp turn OFF?</u> YES >> GO TO 3. NO >> Refer to <u>STC-29, "Diagnosis Procedure"</u> . 3. CHECK STEERING COLUMN AND STEERING GEAR	ST(
 Check the steering column assembly and steering gear assembly. Steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-10, "Exploded View"</u>. Steering gear assembly. Refer to <u>ST-16, "Exploded View"</u>. Is the inspection result normal? YES >> GO TO 4. NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part. 	l
 4.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (1) With CONSULT Start the engine. CAUTION: Never drive the vehicle. Turn steering wheel from full left stop to full right stop. Select "ASSIST LEVEL" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS". Dose the item in "DATA MONITOR" maintain "100%"? YES >> GO TO 7.	K L M
NO >> GO TO 5. 5.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (2)	
 With CONSULT Select "BATTERY VOLT" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS". Dose the item in "DATA MONITOR" indicate "10 V" or more? YES >> GO TO 6. NO >> Perform trouble diagnosis of EPS control unit power supply and ground. Refer to <u>STC-20. "Diagnosis Procedure"</u>. 6.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (3) 	N O P
 With CONSULT Select "ASSIST LEVEL" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS". Stop the EPS system until the item in "DATA MONITOR" becomes "100%". NOTE: 	

- While stopping the EPS system, do not turn steering wheel.
- 3. Check that the symptom continues.

UNBALANCE STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE (TORQUE VARIATION)

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

Dose the symptom continue?

- YES >> GO TO 7.
- NO >> The assist torque decreases because of protection function. This is not malfunction. INSPEC-TION END

7.CHECK EPS CONTROL UNIT SIGNAL (4)

(B) With CONSULT

1. Start the engine. CAUTION:

Never drive the vehicle.

- 2. Turn steering wheel from full left stop to full right stop.
- 3. Select "TORQUE SENSOR" in "DATA MONITOR" in "EPS".
- 4. Perform the torque sensor inspection.

Monitor item	Condition	Display value
TORQUE SENSOR	Steering wheel: Not steer- ing (There is no steering force)	Approx. 0 Nm
	Steering wheel: Right turn	Positive value (Nm)
	Steering wheel: Left turn	Negative value (Nm)

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 9. NO >> GO TO 8.

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8.CHECK EPS MOTOR

Perform the trouble diagnosis of EPS motor. Refer to STC-23, "Diagnosis Procedure".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 9.

NO >> Repair or replace the specific malfunctioning part.

9.CHECK STEERING WHEEL TURNING FORCE

Check the steering wheel turning force. Refer to ST-8, "Inspection".

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> INSPECTION END

NO >> Check the steering wheel turning force for mechanical malfunction. Refer to <u>ST-19, "Inspection"</u>.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION EPS CONTROL UNIT

Removal and Installation

CAUTION:

Disconnect battery negative terminal before starting operations.

Never remove EPS control unit from steering column assembly. When replacing EPS control unit, replace ^C steering column assembly. Refer to <u>ST-11, "Removal and Installation"</u>.

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