SECTION BR

CONTENTS

CONTENTS (Cont'd)

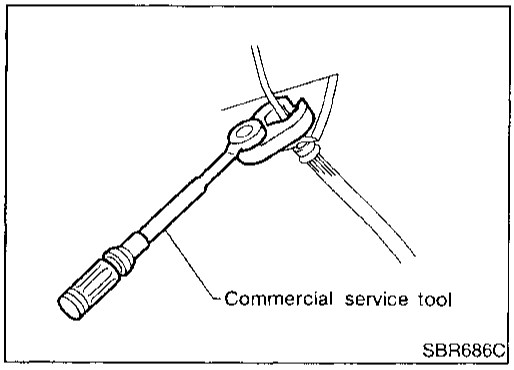
Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG"

NBBR0001

The Supplemental Restraint System "AIR BAG", used along with a seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger in a frontal collision. The Supplemental Restraint System consists of air bag modules (located in the center of the steering wheel and on the instrument panel on the passenger side), a diagnosis sensor unit, warning lamp, wiring harness and spiral cable. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the **RS section** of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- **To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized INFINITI dealer.**
- **Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system.**
- **Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses are covered with yellow insulation either just before the harness connectors or for the complete harness, for easy identification.**



Precautions for Brake System

NBBR0002

- **Use brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**
- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **To clean master cylinder parts, disc brake caliper parts or wheel cylinder parts, use clean brake fluid.**
- **Never use mineral oils such as gasoline or kerosene. They will ruin rubber parts of hydraulic system.**
- **Use flare nut wrench when removing and installing brake tubes.**
- **Always torque brake lines when installing.**

WARNING:

- **Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize risk of health hazard from powder caused by friction.**

Wiring Diagrams and Trouble Diagnosis

NBBR0003

When you read wiring diagrams, refer to the followings:

- "HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAMS" in GI section
- "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" for power distribution circuit in EL section

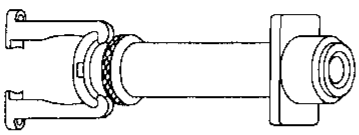
When you perform trouble diagnosis, refer to the followings:

- "HOW TO FOLLOW TEST GROUP IN TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS" in GI section
- "HOW TO PERFORM EFFICIENT DIAGNOSIS FOR AN ELECTRICAL INCIDENT" in GI section

Special Service Tools

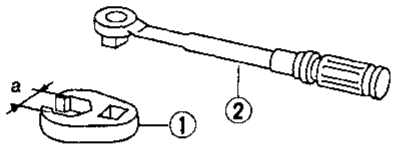
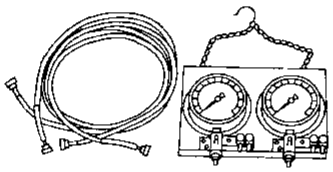
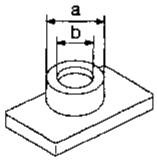
NBBR0004

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description	
HT72480000 (J25852-B) Rear axle shaft bearing puller	 NT161	Removing rear wheel sensor rotor

Commercial Service Tools

NBBR0005

Tool name	Description	
1 Flare nut crowfoot 2 Torque wrench	 NT360	Removing and installing each brake piping **a: 10 mm (0.39 in)**
Brake fluid pressure gauge	 NT151	Measuring brake fluid pressure
Rear wheel sensor rotor drift	 NT509	Installing rear wheel sensor rotor **a: 75 mm (2.95 in) dia.** **b: 63 mm (2.48 in) dia.**

NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING

NVH Troubleshooting Chart

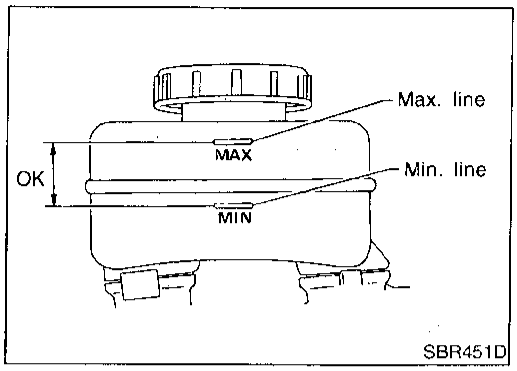
NVH Troubleshooting Chart

NBBR0085S01

Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

			Reference page	Linings or pads - damaged	Linings or pads - uneven wear	Return spring damaged	Shims damaged	Rotor or drum imbalance	Rotor or drum damage	Rotor or drum runout	Rotor or drum deformation	Rotor or drum deflection	Rotor or drum rust	Rotor thickness variation	Drum out of round	PROPELLER SHAFT	DIFFERENTIAL	DRIVE SHAFT	AXLE	SUSPENSION	TIRES	ROAD WHEEL	STEERING
			Possible cause and SUSPECTED PARTS	BR-20, 26	BR-20, 26	BR-24	BR-20	—	—	BR-22, 26	—	—	—	BR-23	BR-26	NVH in PD section	NVH in PD section	NVH in AX section	NVH in AX section	NVH in SU section	NVH in SU section	NVH in SU section	NVH in ST section
Symptom	BRAKE	Noise		×	×	×	×									×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
		Shake						×								×		×	×	×	×	×	×
		Shimmy, Judder						×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×				×	×	×	×	×

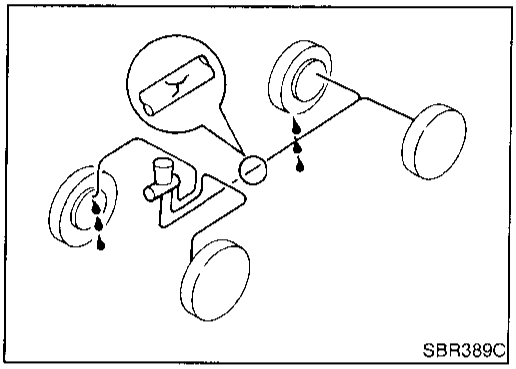
×: Applicable



Checking Brake Fluid Level

NBBR0006

- Check fluid level in reservoir tank. It should be between Max and Min lines on reservoir tank.
- If fluid level is extremely low, check brake system.
- If the brake warning lamp comes on, check brake fluid level switch and parking brake switch.



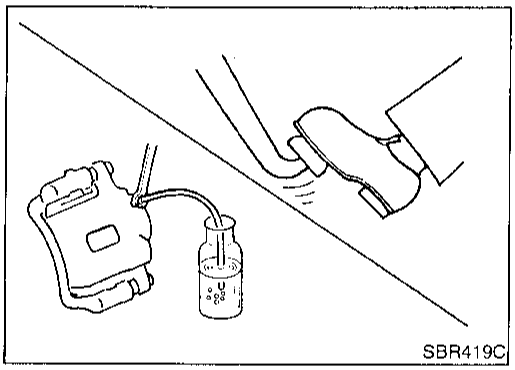
Checking Brake Line

NBBR0007

CAUTION:

If leakage occurs around joints, retighten or, if necessary, replace damaged parts.

1. Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.
2. Check for oil leakage by fully depressing brake pedal while engine is running.



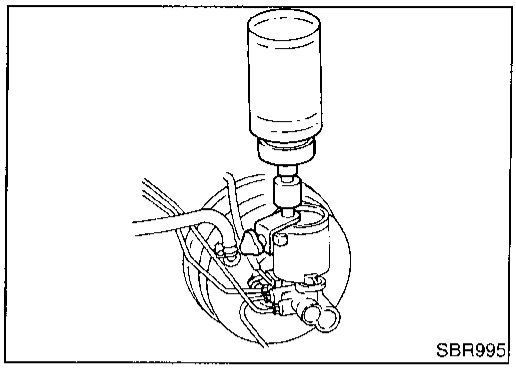
Changing Brake Fluid

NBBR0008

CAUTION:

- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Always keep fluid level higher than minimum line on reservoir tank.**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**
- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**

1. Clean inside of reservoir tank, and refill with new brake fluid.
2. Connect a vinyl tube to each air bleeder valve.
3. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
4. Refill until brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
   Use same procedure as in bleeding hydraulic system to refill brake fluid.
   Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.


SBR995

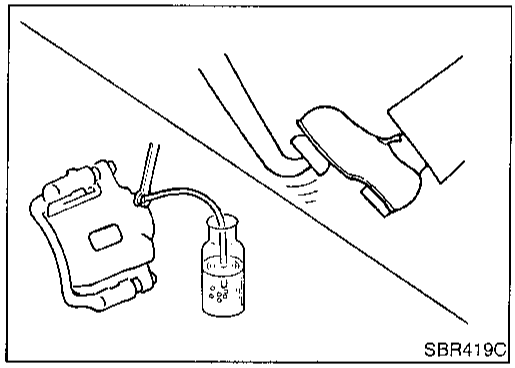
Bleeding Brake System

=NBBR0009

CAUTION:

- **Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder during bleeding operation.**
- **If master cylinder is suspected to have air inside, bleed air from master cylinder first. Refer to "Installation", "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-16.**
- **Fill reservoir with new brake fluid "DOT 3". Make sure it is full at all times while bleeding air out of system.**
- **Place a container under master cylinder to avoid spillage of brake fluid.**
- **For models with ABS, turn ignition switch OFF and disconnect ABS actuator connectors or battery ground cable.**
- **Bleed air in the following order.**

1. LSV air bleeder
2. Left rear brake
3. Right rear brake
4. Left front brake
5. Right front brake

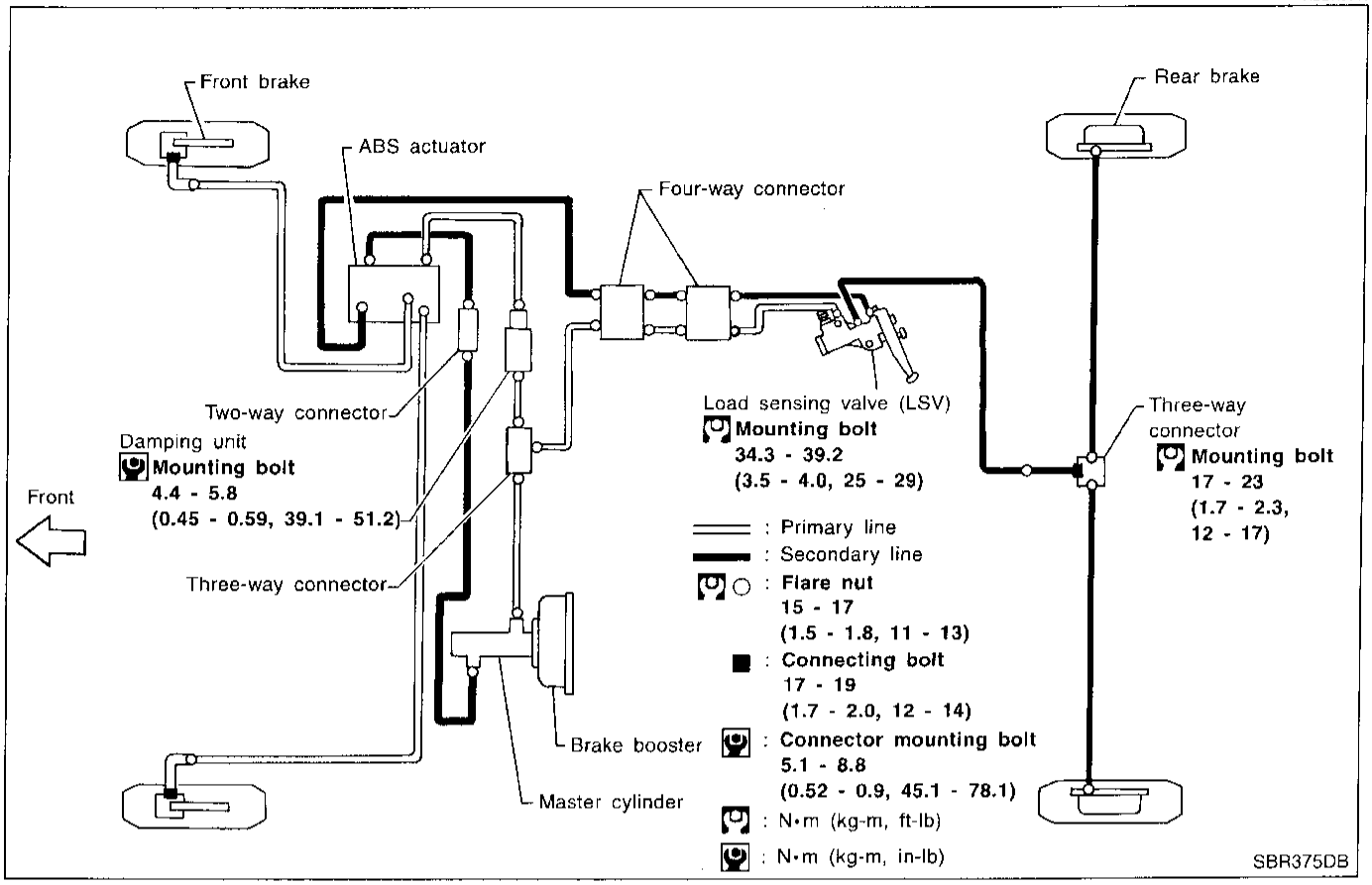

SBR419C

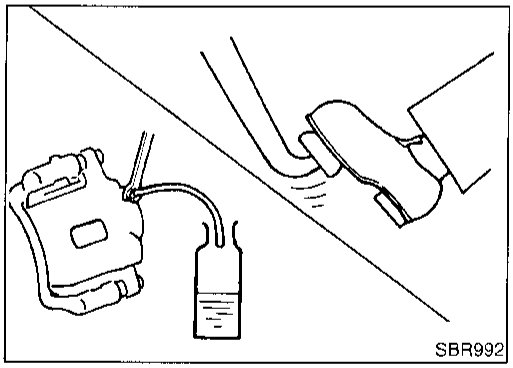
1. Connect a transparent vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
2. Fully depress brake pedal several times.
3. With brake pedal depressed, open air bleeder valve to release air.
4. Close air bleeder valve.
5. Release brake pedal slowly.
6. Repeat steps 2. through 5. until clear brake fluid comes out of air bleeder valve.
7. Tighten air bleeder valve.

   : 7 - 9 N·m (0.7 - 0.9 kg-m, 61 - 78 in-lb)

Hydraulic Circuit

NBBR0010





Removal

NBBR0011

CAUTION:

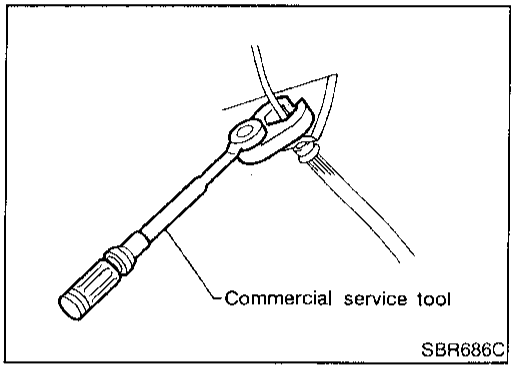
- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **All hoses must be free from excessive bending, twisting and pulling.**

1. Connect vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve by depressing brake pedal.
3. Remove flare nut connecting brake tube and hose, then withdraw lock spring.
4. Cover openings to prevent entrance of dirt whenever disconnecting brake line.

Inspection

NBBR0012

Check brake lines (tubes and hoses) for cracks, deterioration or other damage. Replace any damaged parts.



Installation

NBBR0013

CAUTION:

- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**

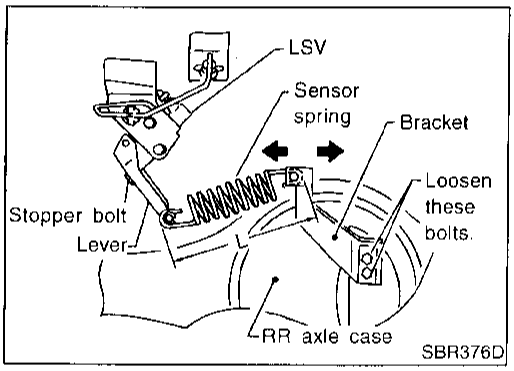
1. Tighten all flare nuts and connecting bolts.
   Flare nut:
   : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)
   Connecting bolt:
   : 17 - 19 N·m (1.7 - 2.0 kg-m, 12 - 14 ft-lb)
2. Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
3. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.

Inspection

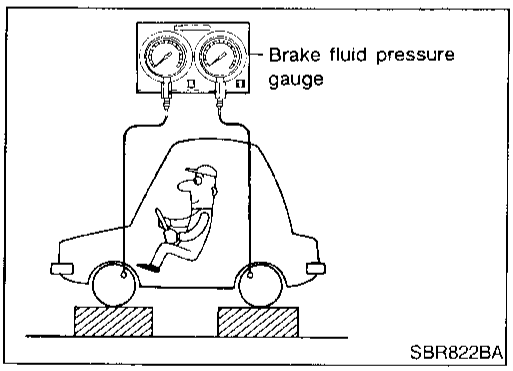
NBBR0014

CAUTION:

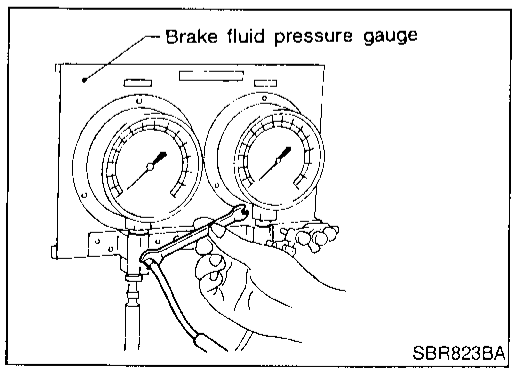
- **Carefully monitor brake fluid level at master cylinder.**
- **Use new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on paint areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **Depress pedal slowly when raising front brake pressure.**
- **Check rear brake pressure 2 seconds after front brake pressure reaches specified value.**
- **For models with ABS disconnect harness connectors from ABS actuator relay before checking.**



1. Ensure vehicle is unladen condition*.
   *Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
2. Have a driver sit in the driver's seat and one person sit on the rear end. Then have the person on the rear end slowly get off the vehicle. This is necessary to stabilize suspension deflection.
3. Gradually depress brake pedal and attach a lever to the stopper bolt, then adjust length "L" as follows:
   Length "L": Approx. 194 mm (7.64 in)



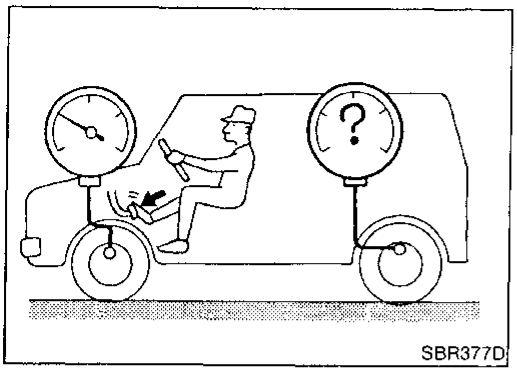
4. Remove front LH tire.
5. Connect tool to air bleeders on front LH brake caliper and rear LH or RH brake wheel cylinder.



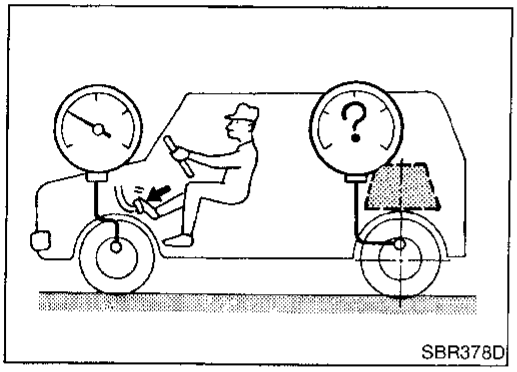
6. Install front LH tire.

Before installing front LH tire, confirm the tool is not touching the front LH wheel.

7. Bleed air from Tool.


SBR377D

8. Raise front brake pressure to 4,904 kPa (50 kg/cm^2, 711 psi) and 9,807 kPa (100 kg/cm^2, 1,422 psi) and check rear brake pressure.
   Rear brake pressure:
   Refer to table below.


SBR378D

9. Set down weight slowly over axle center so that sensor spring length becomes the same as when in loaded condition (Refer to table below). Check rear brake pressure in the same way described in step 6.

Unit: kPa (kg/cm^2, psi)

		Sensor spring length "L"* mm (in)	Front brake pressure 4,904 (50, 711)	Front brake pressure 9,807 (100, 1,422)
Rear brake pressure	Without weight	194 (7.64)	1,667 - 2,648 (17.0 - 27.0, 242 - 384)	3,874 - 4,854 (39.5 - 49.5, 562 - 704)
	With weight	235 (9.25)	2,207 - 3,580 (22.5 - 36.5, 320 - 519)	4,413 - 5,786 (45.0 - 59.0, 640 - 839)

*: Depressed brake pedal.

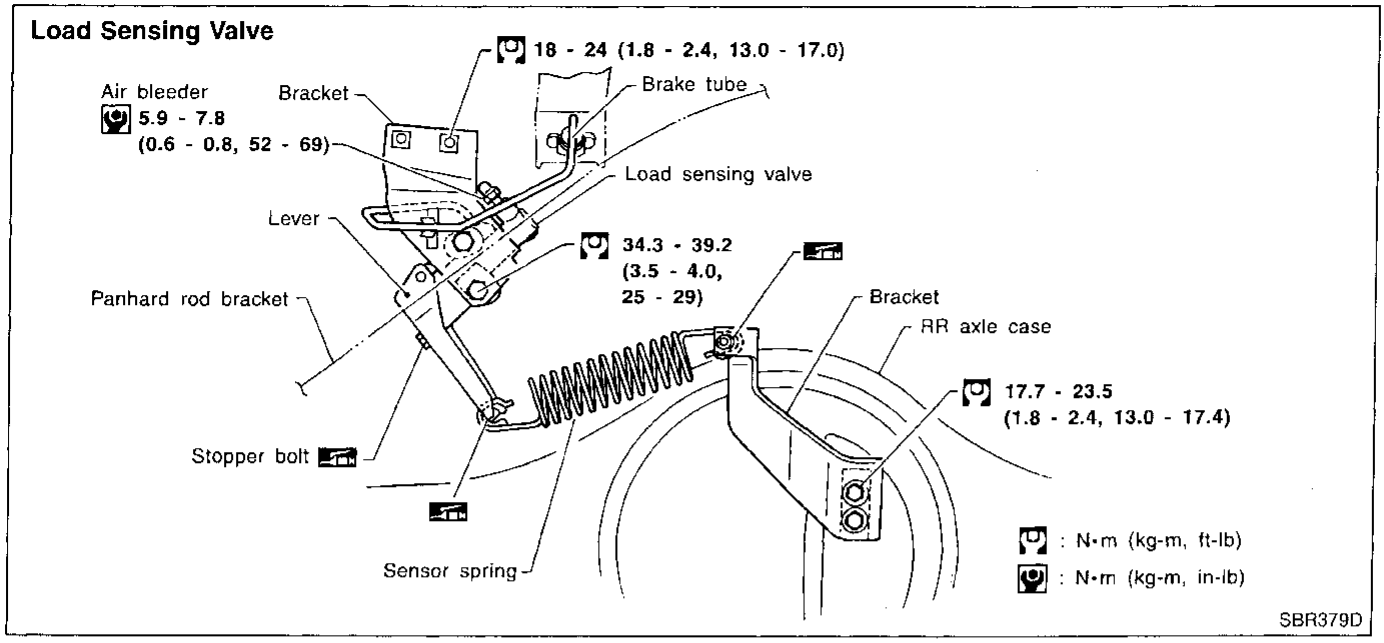
10. Bleed air after disconnecting the tool. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.
11. Install front LH tire.

Removal and Installation

NBBH0015

CAUTION:

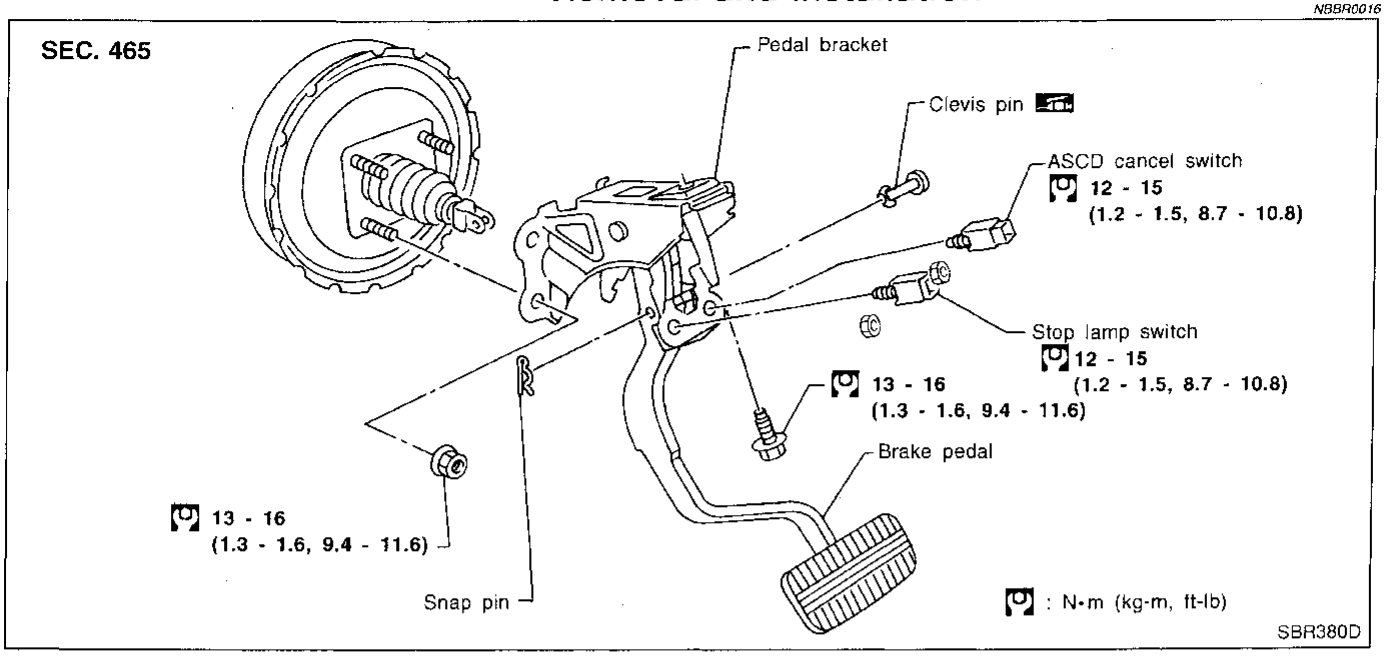
- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **Do not reuse Load Sensing Valve once it is disassembled.**
- **Replace damaged Load Sensing Valve as an assembly.**
- **When disassembling, apply multi-purpose grease to all rubbing areas.**



1. Tighten all flare nuts and mounting bolts.
   Flare nut:
   : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)
2. Refill until new brake fluid comes out of each air bleeder valve.
3. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.

Removal and Installation

NBBR0016

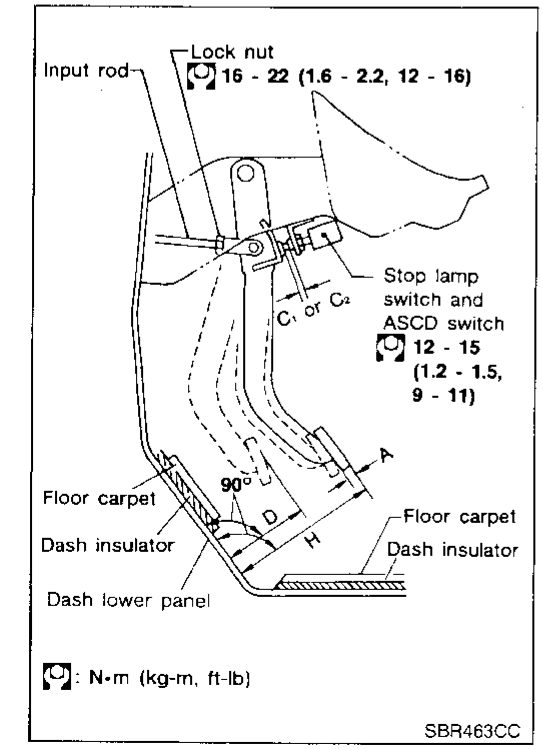


Inspection

NBBR0017

Check brake pedal for following items.

- Brake pedal bend
- Clevis pin deformation
- Crack of any welded portion
- Crack or deformation of clevis pin stopper



Adjustment

NBBR0018

Check brake pedal free height from dash lower panel.

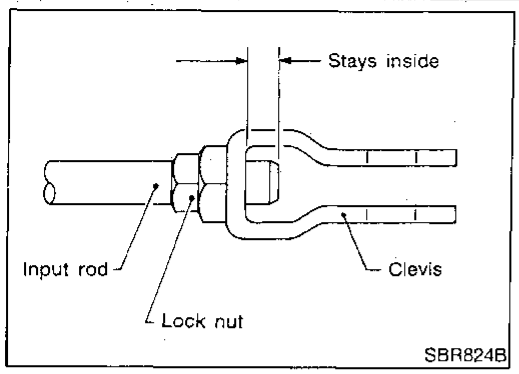
H: Free height
Refer to SDS (BR-85).

D: Depressed height
Refer to SDS (BR-85).
Under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running

C_1, C_2: Clearance between pedal stopper and threaded end of stop lamp switch and ASCD switch
0.3 - 1.0 mm (0.012 - 0.039 in)

A: Pedal free play
1 - 3 mm (0.04 - 0.12 in)

If necessary, adjust brake pedal free height.



1. Loosen lock nut and adjust pedal free height by turning brake booster input rod. Then tighten lock nut.

Make sure that tip of input rod stays inside.

2. Adjust clearance "C_1" and "C_2" with stop lamp switch and ASCD switch respectively. Then tighten lock nuts.
3. Check pedal free play.

Make sure that stop lamp is off when pedal is released.

4. Check brake pedal's depressed height while engine is running. If depressed height is below specified value, check brake system for leaks, accumulation of air or any damage to components (master cylinder, wheel cylinder, etc.). Then make necessary repairs.

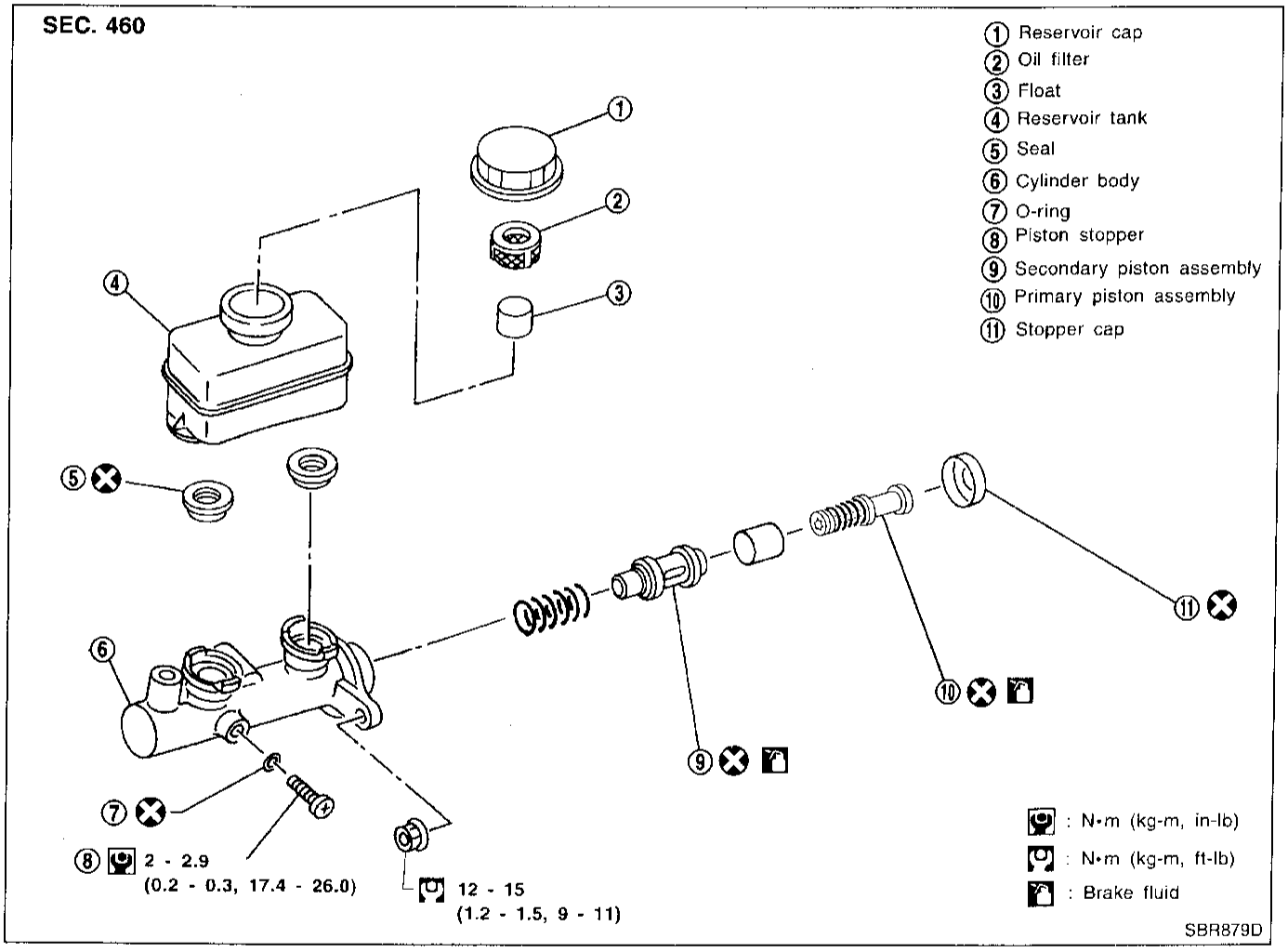
Removal

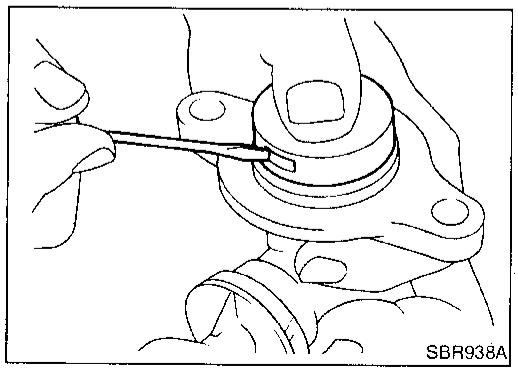
NBBR0019

CAUTION:

- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **In the case of brake fluid leakage from the master cylinder, disassemble the cylinder. Then check piston cups for deformation or scratches and replace necessary parts.**

1. Connect a vinyl tube to air bleeder valve.
2. Drain brake fluid from each air bleeder valve, depressing brake pedal to empty fluid from master cylinder.
3. Remove brake pipe flare nuts.
4. Remove master cylinder mounting nuts.

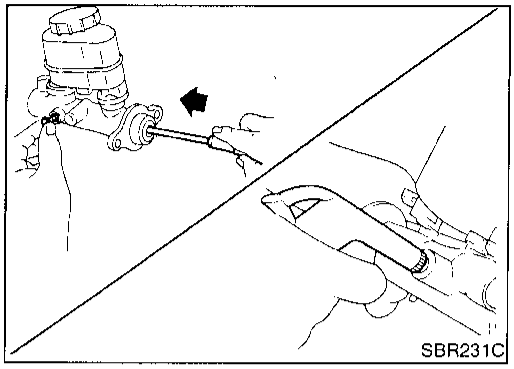




Disassembly

NBBR0020

1. Bend claws of stopper cap outward.


SBR231C

2. Remove piston stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder.
3. Remove piston assemblies.

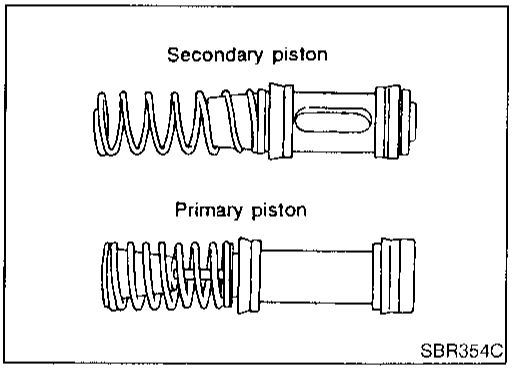
If it is difficult to remove secondary piston assembly, gradually apply compressed air through fluid outlet.

4. Draw out reservoir tank.

Inspection

NBBR0021

Check master cylinder inner wall for pin holes or scratches. Replace if damaged.



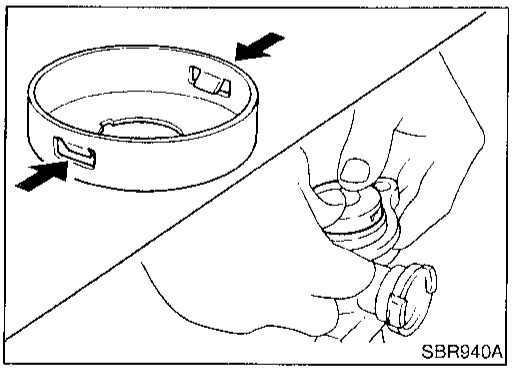
SBR354C

Assembly

NBBR0022

1. Insert secondary piston assembly. Then insert primary piston assembly.

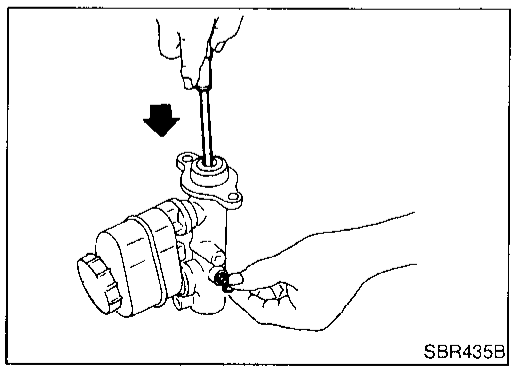
- **Pay attention to direction of piston cups in figure at left. Also, insert pistons squarely to avoid scratches on cylinder bore.**
- **Pay attention to alignment of secondary piston slit with valve stopper mounting hole of cylinder body.**


SBR940A

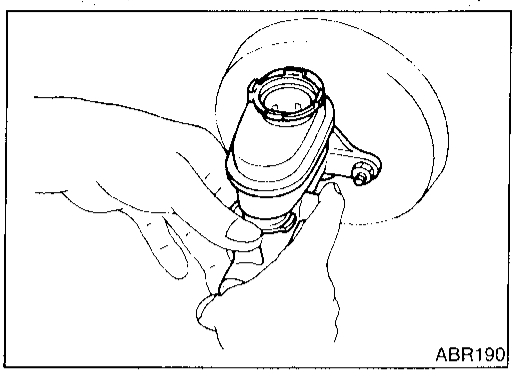
2. Install stopper cap.

Before installing stopper cap, ensure that claws are bent inward.

3. Push reservoir tank seals into cylinder body.
4. Push reservoir tank into cylinder body.


SBR435B

5. Install valve stopper while piston is pushed into cylinder.


ABR190

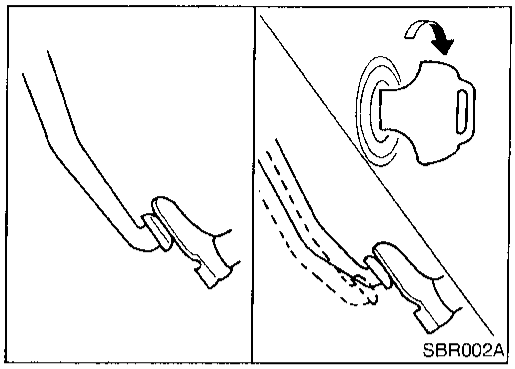
Installation

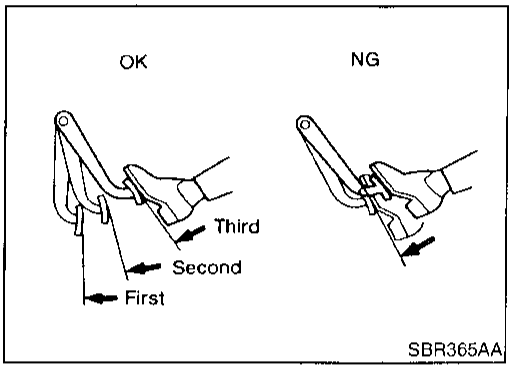
NBBR0023

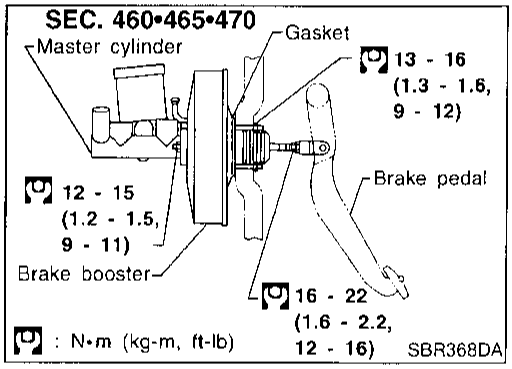
CAUTION:

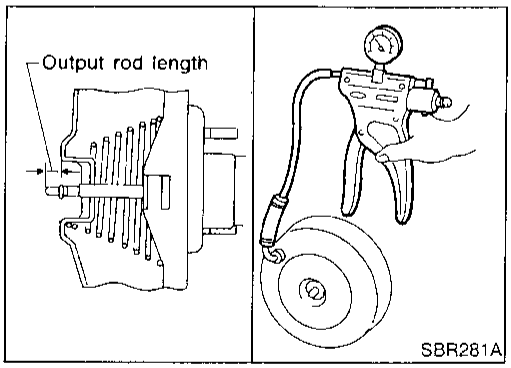
- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**

1. Place master cylinder onto brake booster and secure mounting nuts lightly.
2. Torque mounting nuts.
   : 12 - 15 N·m (1.2 - 1.5 kg-m, 9 - 11 ft-lb)
3. Fill up reservoir tank with new brake fluid.
4. Plug all ports on master cylinder with fingers to prevent air suction while releasing brake pedal.
5. Have driver depress brake pedal slowly several times until no air comes out of master cylinder.
6. Fit brake lines to master cylinder.
7. Tighten flare nuts.
   : 15 - 17 N·m (1.5 - 1.8 kg-m, 11 - 13 ft-lb)
8. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.









On-vehicle Service

NBBR0024

OPERATING CHECK

NBBR0024S01

1. Depress brake pedal several times with engine off. After exhausting vacuum, make sure there is no change in pedal stroke.
2. Depress brake pedal, then start engine. If pedal goes down slightly, operation is normal.

AIRTIGHT CHECK

NBBR0024S02

1. Start engine, and stop it after one or two minutes. Depress brake pedal several times slowly. Booster is airtight if pedal stroke is less each time.
2. Depress brake pedal while engine is running, and stop engine with pedal depressed. The pedal stroke should not change after holding pedal down for **30 seconds**.

Removal

NBBR0025

CAUTION:

- **Be careful not to splash brake fluid on painted areas; it may cause paint damage. If brake fluid is splashed on painted areas, wash it away with water immediately.**
- **Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes, during removal of booster.**

Inspection

NBBH0026

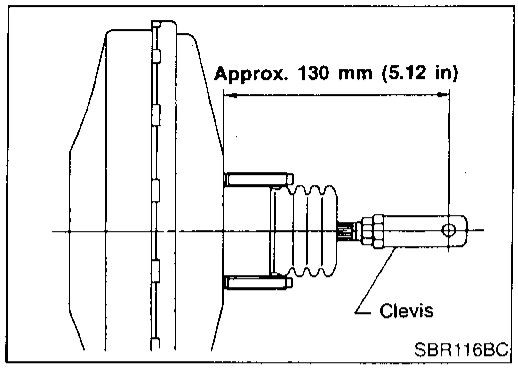
OUTPUT ROD LENGTH CHECK

NBBR0026S01

1. Apply vacuum of −66.7 kPa (−500 mmHg, −19.69 inHg) to brake booster with a hand vacuum pump.
2. Check output rod length.

   Specified length:

   10.275 - 10.525 mm (0.4045 - 0.4144 in)



Installation

=NBBR0027

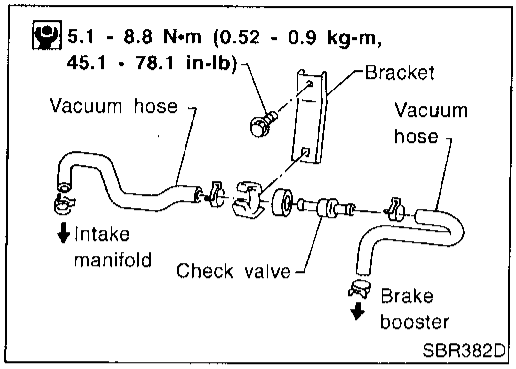
CAUTION:

- **Be careful not to deform or bend brake pipes during installation of booster.**
- **Replace clevis pin if damaged.**
- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**
- **Take care not to damage brake booster mounting bolt thread when installing. Due to the narrow angle of installation, the threads can be damaged by the dash panel.**

1. Before fitting booster, temporarily adjust clevis to dimension shown.
2. Fit booster, then secure mounting nuts (brake pedal bracket to brake booster) lightly.
3. Connect brake pedal and booster input rod with clevis pin.
4. Secure mounting nuts.
   Specification: 13 - 16 N·m (1.3 - 1.6 kg-m, 9 - 12 ft-lb)
5. Install master cylinder. Refer to "Installation" in "MASTER CYLINDER", BR-16.
6. Adjust brake pedal height and free play. Refer to "Adjustment" in "BRAKE PEDAL AND BRACKET", BR-12.
7. Secure lock nut for clevis.
   : 16 - 22 N·m (1.6 - 2.2 kg-m, 12 - 16 ft-lb)
8. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.

Vacuum Hose

NBBR0028



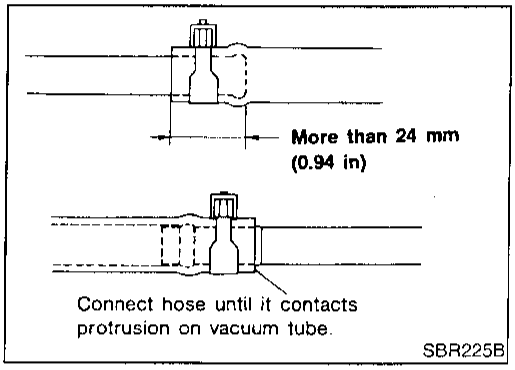
Removal and Installation

NBBH0029

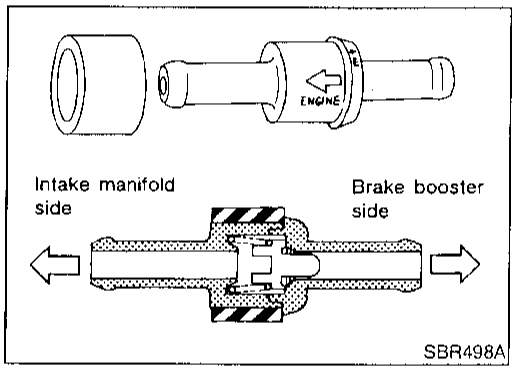
CAUTION:

When installing vacuum hoses, pay attention to the following points.

- **Do not apply any oil or lubricants to vacuum hose and check valve.**
- **Insert vacuum tube into vacuum hose as shown.**



- **Install check valve, paying attention to its direction.**



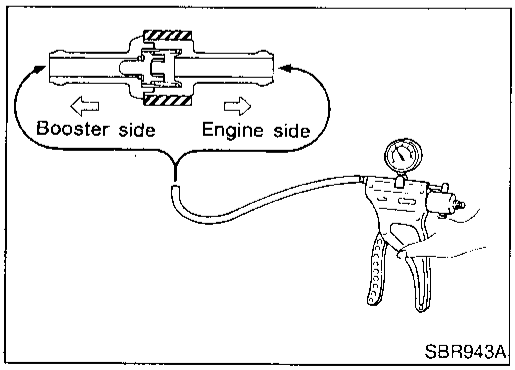
Inspection

NBBR0030

HOSES AND CONNECTORS

NBBR0030S01

Check vacuum lines, connections and check valve for airtightness, improper attachment chafing and deterioration.



CHECK VALVE

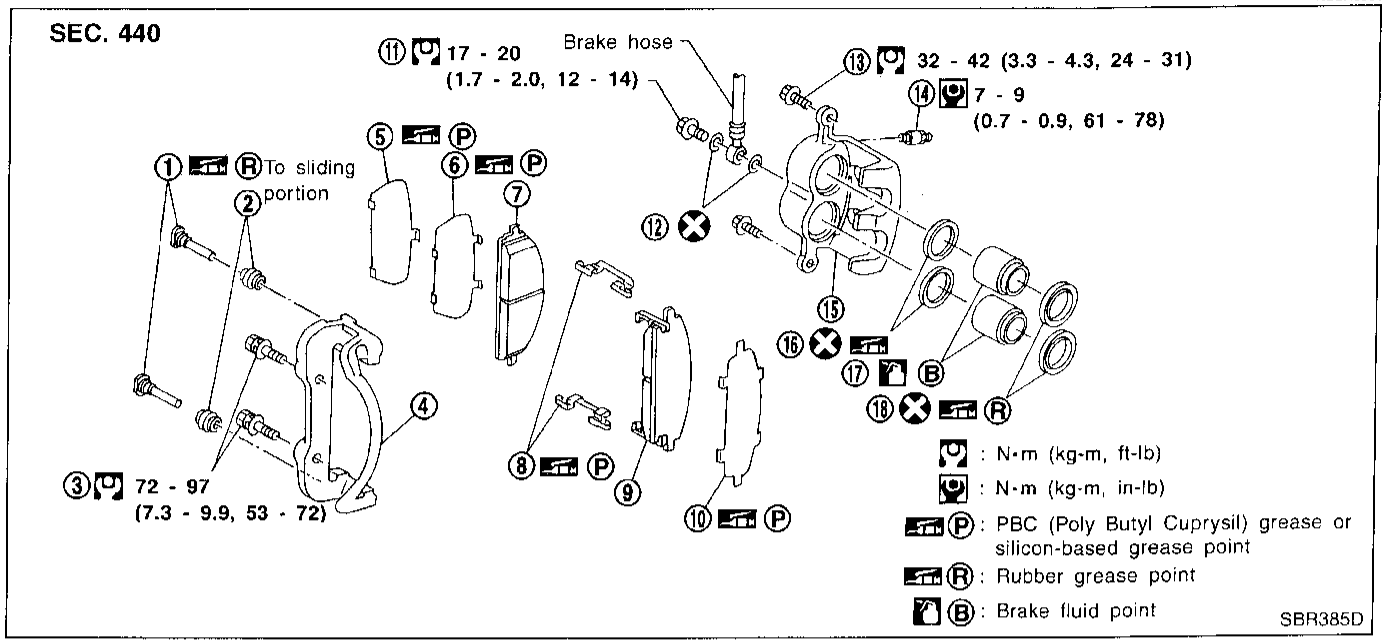
NBBR0030S02

Check vacuum with a vacuum pump.

Connect to booster side	Vacuum should exist.
Connect to engine side	Vacuum should not exist.

Components

NBBR0031



1. Main pin
2. Pin boot
3. Torque member fixing bolt
4. Torque member
5. Shim cover
6. Inner shim
7. Inner pad
8. Pad retainer
9. Outer pad
10. Outer shim
11. Connecting bolt
12. Copper washer
13. Main pin bolt
14. Bleed valve
15. Cylinder body
16. Piston seal
17. Piston
18. Piston boot

Pad Replacement

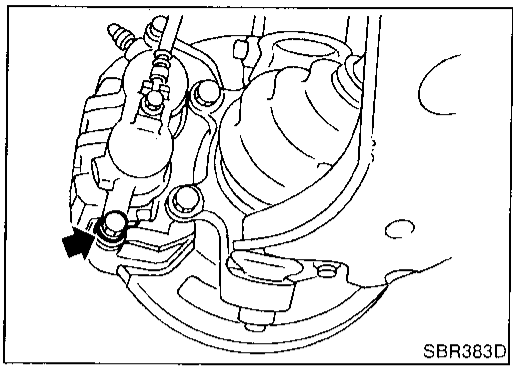
NBBR0032

WARNING:

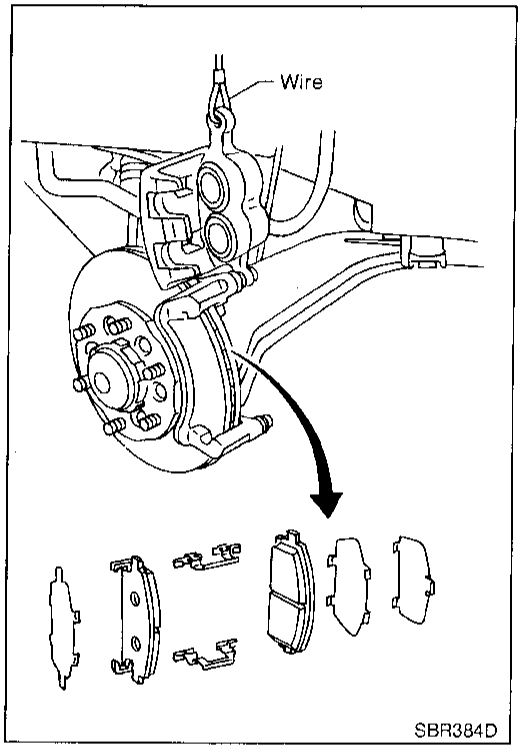
Clean brakes with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

CAUTION:

- **When cylinder body is open, do not depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out.**
- **Be careful not to damage piston boot or get oil on rotor. Always replace shims when replacing pads.**
- **If shims are rusted or show peeling of the rubber coat, replace them with new shims.**
- **It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend cylinder body with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.**
- **Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.**


SBR383D

1. Remove master cylinder reservoir cap.
2. Remove lower pin bolt.



SBR384D

3. Open cylinder body upward. Then remove pad retainers, and inner and outer shims.

Standard pad thickness:
11.0 mm (0.433 in)
Pad wear limit:
2.0 mm (0.079 in)

Carefully monitor brake fluid level because brake fluid will return to reservoir when pushing back piston.

Removal

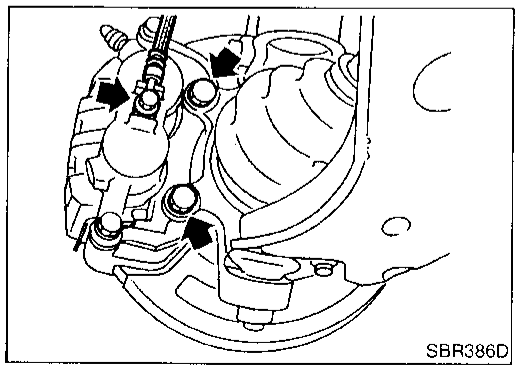
NBBR0033

WARNING:

Clean brake pads with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne particles or other materials.

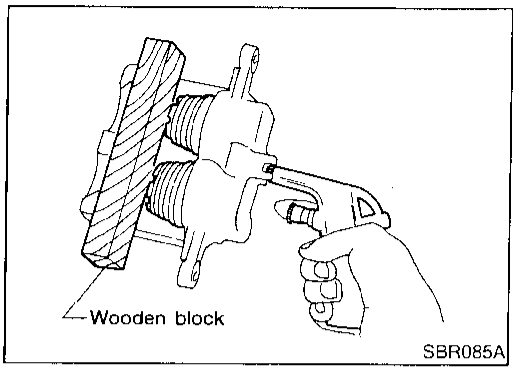
CAUTION:

Suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.


SBR386D

Remove torque member fixing bolts and connecting bolt.

It is not necessary to remove connecting bolt except for disassembly or replacement of caliper assembly. In this case, suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.



Disassembly

NBBR0034

WARNING:

Do not place your fingers in front of piston.

CAUTION:

Do not scratch or score cylinder wall.

1. Push out piston with dust seal with compressed air.
2. Remove piston seal with a suitable tool.

Inspection

NBBR0035

CALIPER

NBBR0035S01

Cylinder Body

NBBR0035S0101

- Check inside surface of cylinder for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. If any of the above conditions are observed, replace cylinder body.
- Minor damage from rust or foreign objects may be eliminated by polishing surface with a fine emery paper. Replace cylinder body if necessary.

CAUTION:

Use brake fluid to clean. Never use mineral oil.

Piston

NBBR0035S0102

Check piston for score, rust, wear, damage or presence of foreign objects. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.

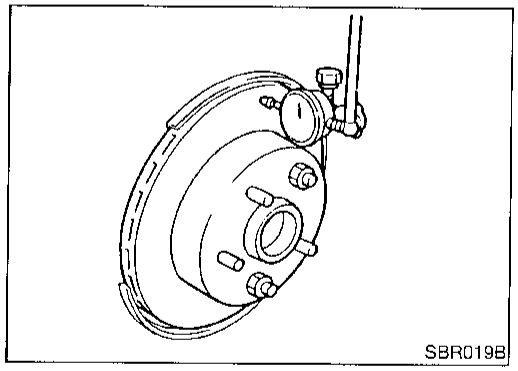
CAUTION:

Piston sliding surface is plated. Do not polish with emery paper even if rust or foreign objects are stuck to sliding surface.

Slide Pin, Pin Bolt and Pin Boot

NBBR0035S0103

Check for wear, cracks, rust or other damage. Replace if any of the above conditions are observed.



ROTOR

NBBR0035S02

Runout

NBBR0035S0201

1. Secure rotor to wheel hub with at least two nuts (M12 × 1.25).
2. Check runout using a dial indicator.

Make sure that wheel bearing axial end play is within the specifications before measuring. Refer to "Front Wheel Bearing" in AX section.

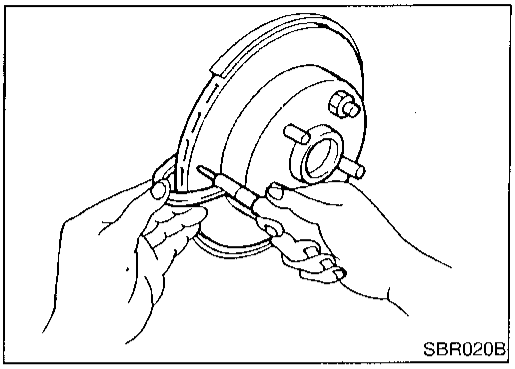
Maximum runout:

0.1 mm (0.004 in)

3. If the runout is out of specification, find minimum runout position as follows:

a. Remove nuts and rotor from wheel hub.
b. Shift the rotor one hole and secure rotor to wheel hub with nuts.
c. Measure runout.
d. Repeat steps a. to c. so that minimum runout position can be found.

4. If the runout is still out of specification, turn rotor with on-car brake lathe ("MAD, DL-8700", "AMMCO 700 and 705" or equivalent).


SBR020B

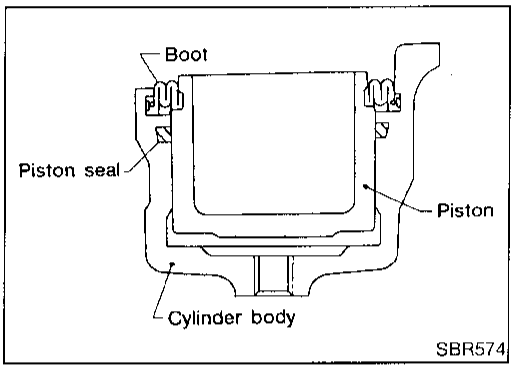
Thickness

NBBR0035S0202

Thickness variation (At least 8 positions):
Maximum 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)

If thickness variation exceeds the specification, turn rotor with on-car brake lathe.

Rotor repair limit:
26.0 mm (1.024 in)

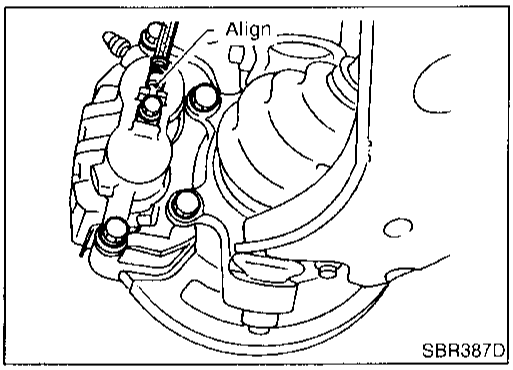


SBR574

Assembly

NBBR0036

1. Insert piston seal into groove on cylinder body.
2. With piston boot fitted to piston, insert piston boot into groove on cylinder body and install piston.
3. Properly secure piston boot



SBR387D

Installation

NBBR0037

CAUTION:

- **Refill with new brake fluid "DOT 3".**
- **Never reuse drained brake fluid.**

1. Install caliper assembly.
2. Install brake hose to caliper securely.
3. Install all parts and secure all bolts.
4. Bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.

Brake Burnishing Procedure

NBBR0086

When experiencing soft brake pedal feel at very low mileage, or after replacing the rotor, burnish the brake pad contact surfaces according to the following procedures.

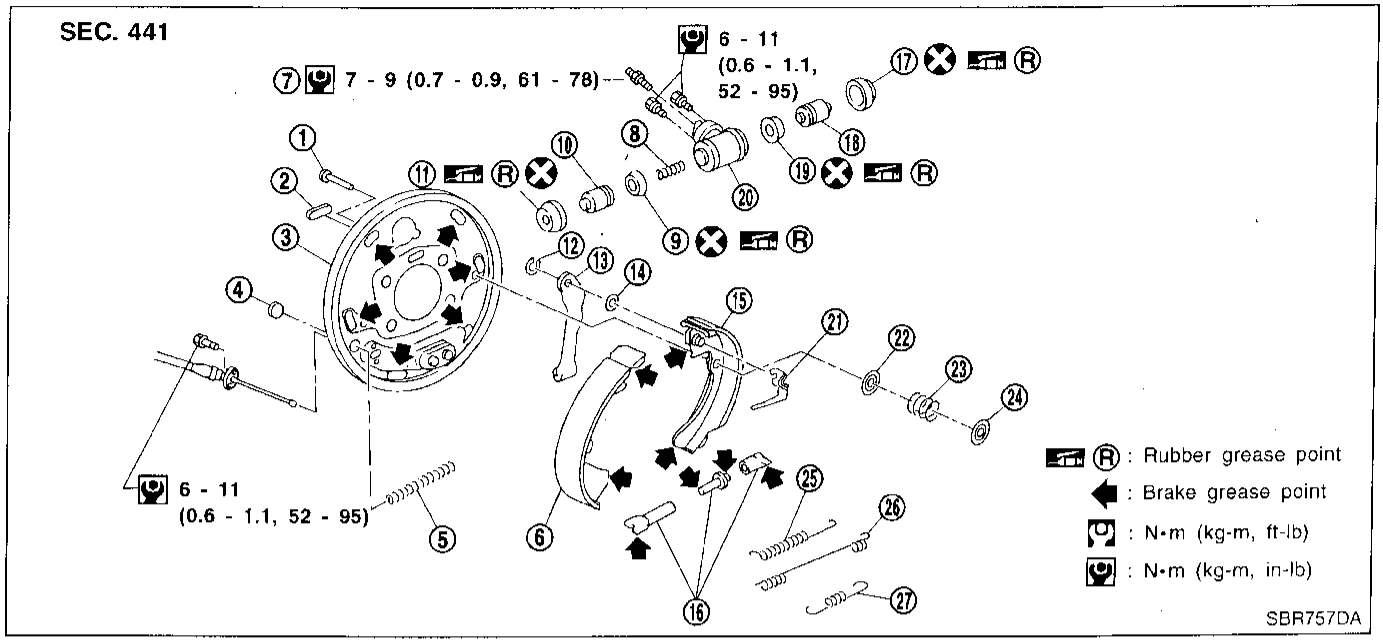
CAUTION:

Only perform this procedure under safe road and traffic conditions. Use extreme caution.

1. Drive the vehicle on a straight smooth road at 50 km/h (31 MPH).
2. Use medium brake pedal/foot effort to bring the vehicle to a complete stop from 50 km/h (31 MPH). Adjust brake pedal/foot pressure such that vehicle stopping time equals 3 to 5 seconds.
3. To cool the brake system, drive the vehicle at 50 km/h (31 MPH) for 1 minute without stopping.
4. Repeat steps 1 to 3 10 times or more to complete the burnishing procedure.

Components

NBBR0038



1. Shoe hold pin
2. Plug
3. Back plate
4. Check plug
5. Spring
6. Shoe (leading side)
7. Air bleeder
8. Spring
9. Piston cup
10. Piston
11. Boot
12. Retainer ring
13. Toggle lever
14. Wave washer
15. Shoe (trailing side)
16. Adjuster
17. Boot
18. Piston
19. Piston cup
20. Wheel cylinder
21. Adjuster lever
22. Spring seat
23. Shoe hold spring
24. Retainer
25. Adjuster spring
26. Return spring (upper)
27. Return spring (lower)

Removal

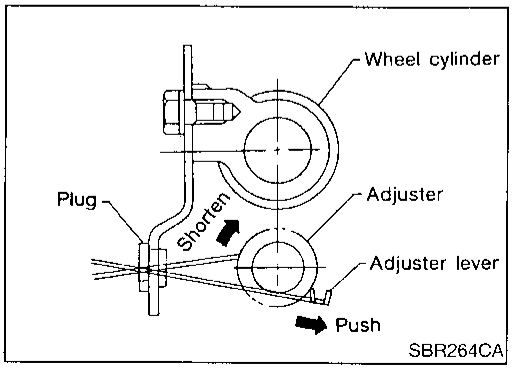
NBBR0039

WARNING:

Clean brake lining with a vacuum dust collector to minimize the hazard of airborne asbestos or other materials.

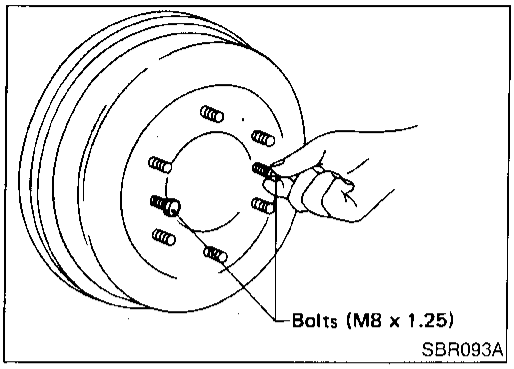
CAUTION:

Make sure parking brake lever is released completely.

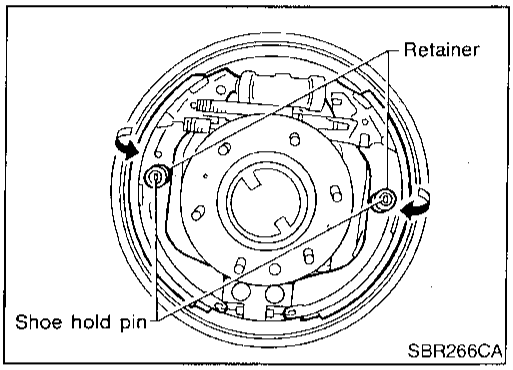


1. Release parking brake lever fully, then remove drum.
   If drum is hard to remove, the following procedures should be carried out.

a. Remove plug. Then shorten adjuster to make clearance between brake shoe and drum as shown.



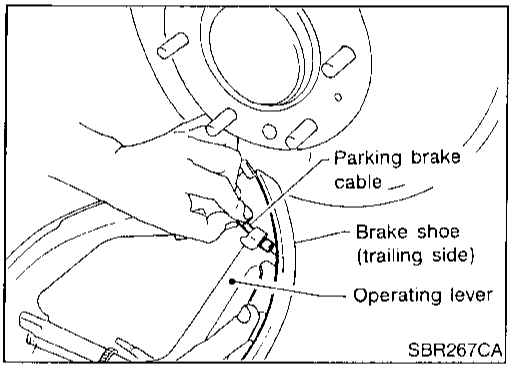
b. Tighten the two bolts gradually.



2. After removing shoe hold pin by rotating push retainer, remove leading shoe then remove trailing shoe. Remove spring by rotating shoes in direction arrow.

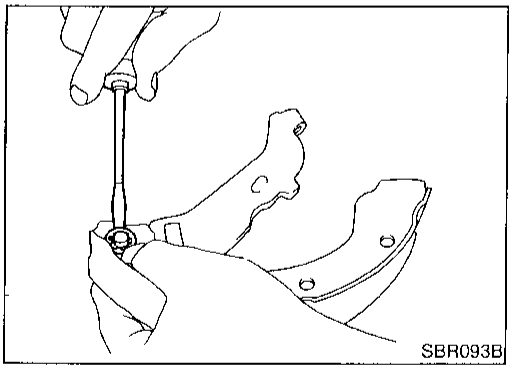
Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.

3. Remove adjuster.

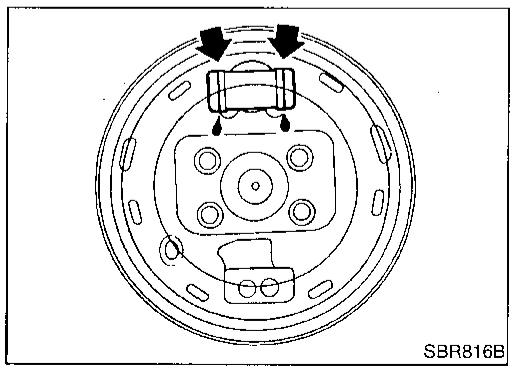


4. Disconnect parking brake cable from toggle lever.

Be careful not to damage parking brake cable when separating it.



5. Remove retainer ring with a suitable tool. Then separate toggle lever and brake shoe.



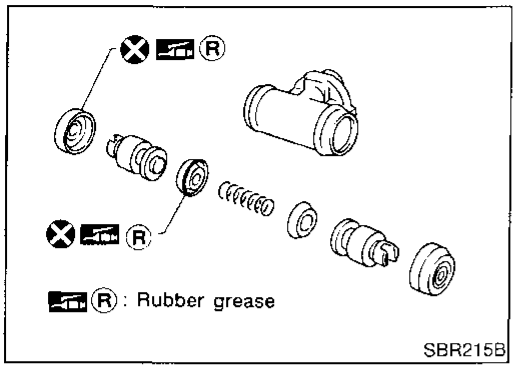
Inspection

NBBR0040

WHEEL CYLINDER

NBBR0040S01

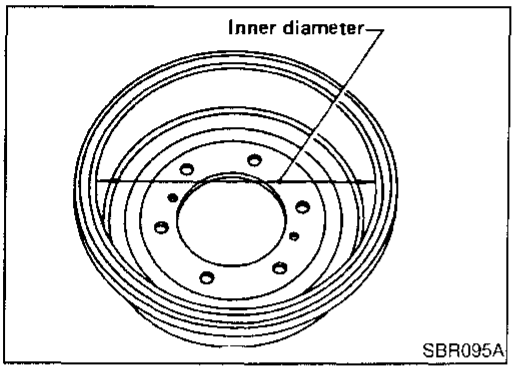
- Check wheel cylinder for leakage.
- Check for wear, damage and loose conditions. Replace if any such condition exists.



Wheel Cylinder Overhaul

NBBR0041

- Check all internal parts for wear, rust and damage. Replace if necessary.
- Pay attention so as not to scratch cylinder when installing pistons.



Inspection

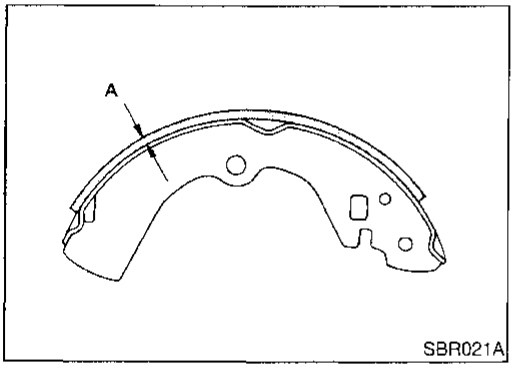
NBBR0042

DRUM

NBBH0042S01

Maximum inner diameter: 296.5 mm (11.67 in)
Out-of-roundness: 0.03 mm (0.0012 in) or less

- Contact surface should be fine finished with No. 120 to 150 emery paper.
- Using a drum lathe, lathe brake drum if it shows scoring, partial wear or stepped wear.
- After brake drum has been completely reconditioned or replaced, check drum and shoes for proper contact pattern.

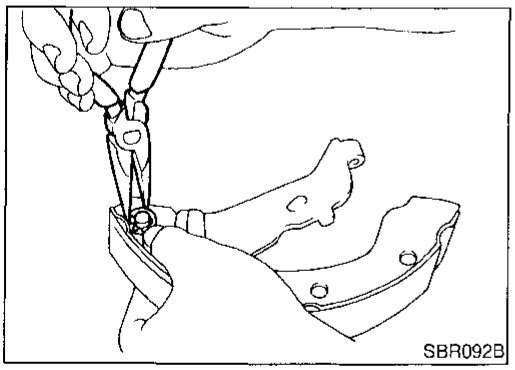


LINING

NBBR0042S02

Check lining thickness.

Standard lining thickness:
6.1 mm (0.240 in)
Lining wear limit (A):
1.5 mm (0.059 in)

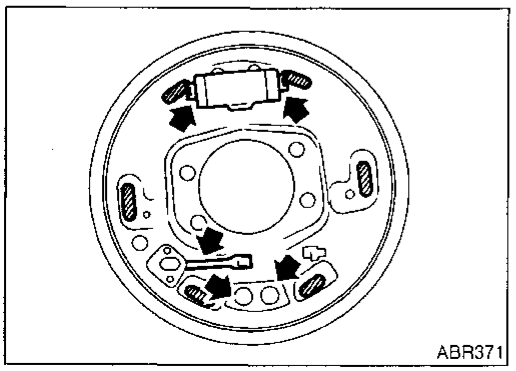


Installation

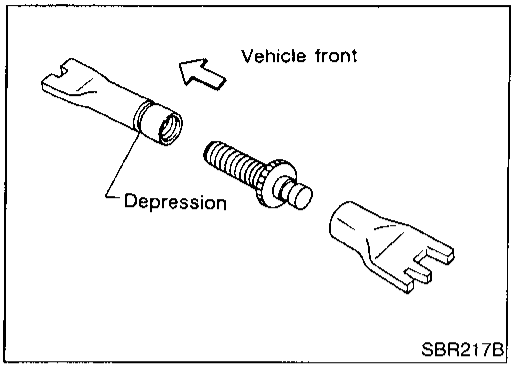
NBBR0043

Always perform shoe clearance adjustment. Refer to BR-29.

1. Fit toggle lever to brake shoe (trailing side) with retainer ring.



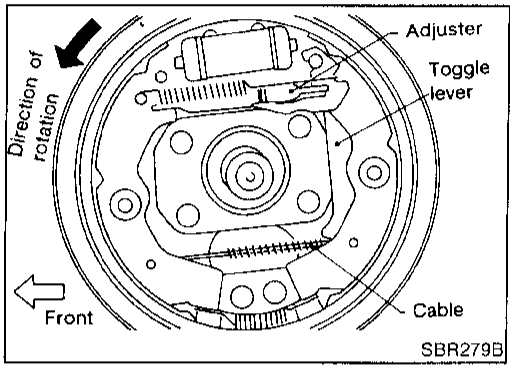
2. Apply brake grease to the contact areas (indicated by arrows and hatching) shown at left.



3. Shorten adjuster by rotating it.

- **Pay attention to direction of adjuster.**

Wheel	Screw	Depression
Left	Left-hand thread	Yes
Right	Right-hand thread	No



4. Connect parking brake cable to toggle lever.
5. Install all parts.

Be careful not to damage wheel cylinder piston boots.

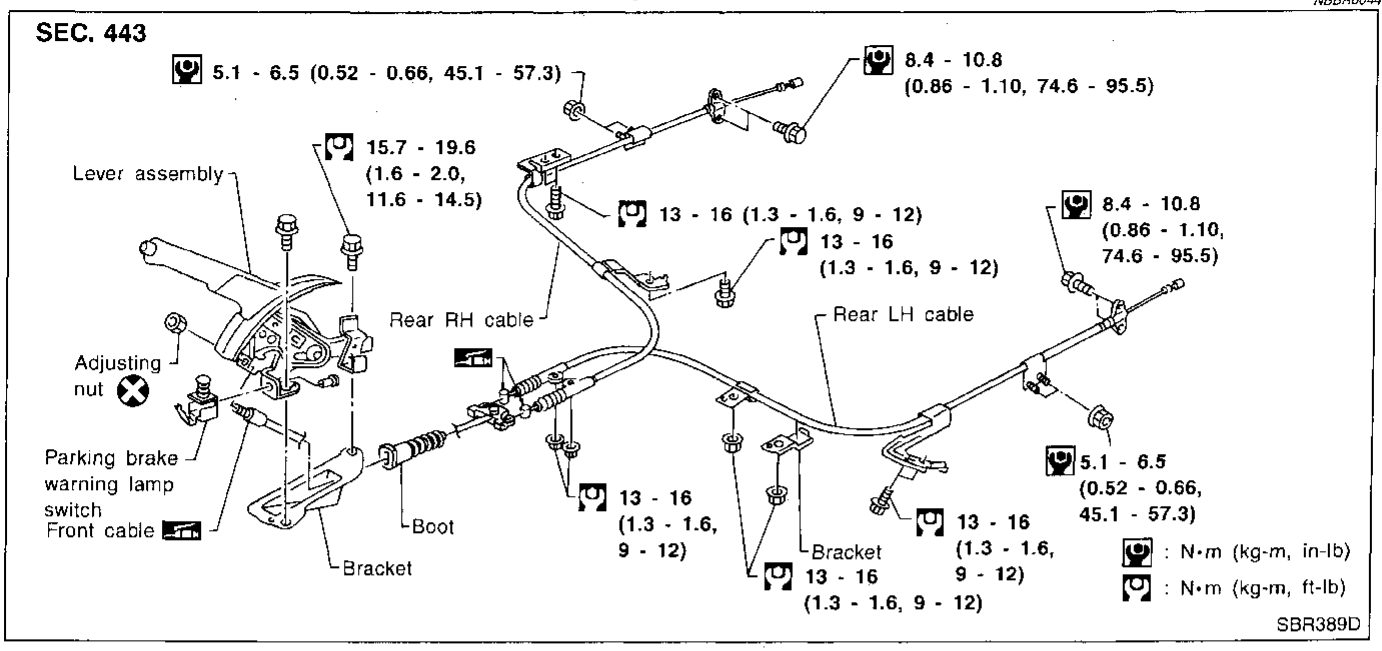
6. Check all parts are installed properly.

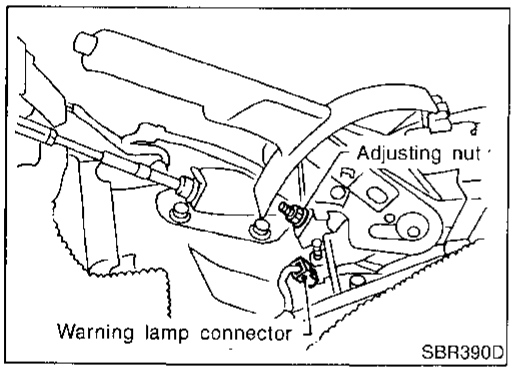
Pay attention to direction of adjuster assembly.

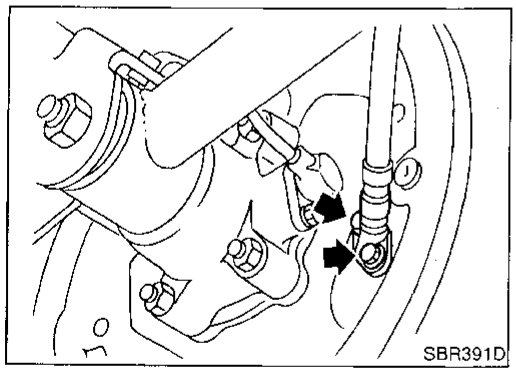
7. Install brake drum.
8. When installing new wheel cylinder or overhauling wheel cylinder, bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.
9. Adjust parking brake. Refer to "Adjustment", "PARKING BRAKE CONTROL", BR-29.

Components

NBBR0044







Removal and Installation

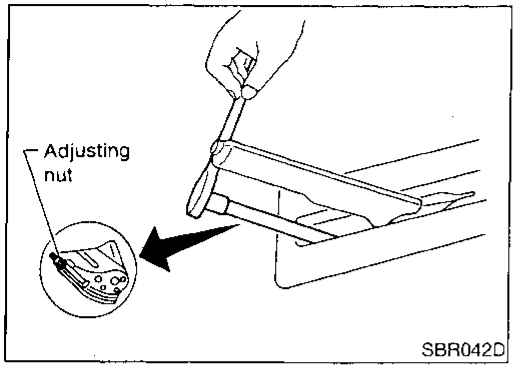
NBBR0045

1. To remove parking brake cable, first remove center console.
2. Disconnect warning lamp connector.
3. Remove bolts, slacken off and remove adjusting nut.
4. Disconnect cable. Refer to "Removal", "REAR DRUM BRAKE", BR-24.

Inspection

NBBR0046

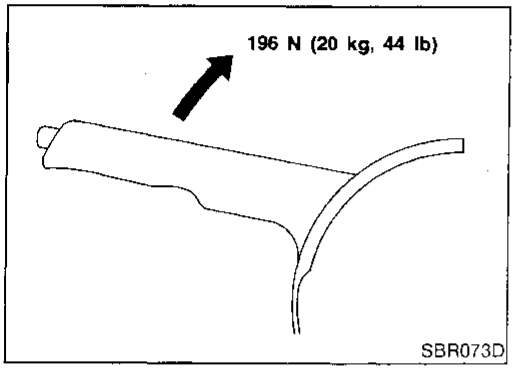
1. Check control lever for wear or other damage. Replace if necessary.
2. Check wires for discontinuity or deterioration. Replace if necessary.
3. Check warning lamp and switch. Replace if necessary.
4. Check parts at each connecting portion and, if deformed or damaged, replace.



Adjustment

NBBR0047

1. Adjust clearance between shoe and drum as follows:
a. Release parking brake lever and loosen adjusting nut.
b. Depress brake pedal fully at least 10 times with engine running.
2. Pull control lever 4 - 5 notches. Then adjust control lever by turning adjusting nut.



3. Pull control lever with specified amount of force. Check lever stroke and ensure smooth operation.
Number of notches: 6 - 8

4. Bend warning lamp switchplate to ensure:
- Warning lamp comes on when lever is lifted "A" notches.
- Warning lamp goes out when lever is fully released.

Number of "A" notches: 1 or less

Purpose

NBBR0048

The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) consists of electronic and hydraulic components. It allows for control of braking force so locking of the wheels can be avoided.

1) Improves proper tracking performance through steering wheel operation.
2) Eases obstacle avoidance through steering wheel operation.
3) Improves vehicle stability.

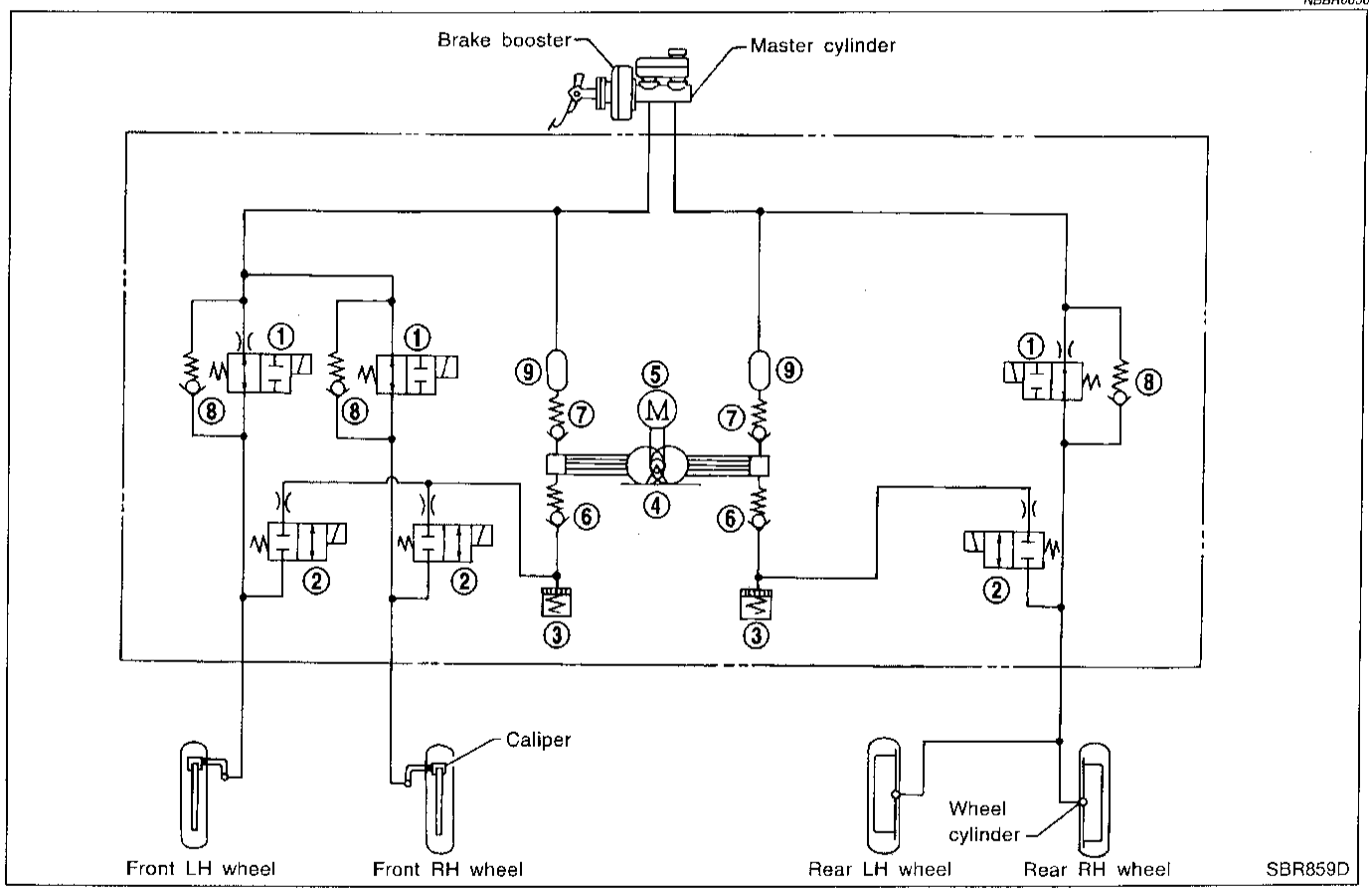
Operation

NBBR0049

- When the vehicle speed is less than 10 km/h (6 MPH) this system does not work.
- The Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) has a self-test function. The system turns on the ABS warning lamp for 1 second each time the ignition switch is turned "ON". After the engine is started, the ABS warning lamp turns off. The system performs a test the first time the vehicle reaches 6 km/h (4 MPH). A mechanical noise may be heard as the ABS performs this self-test. This is a normal part of the self-test feature. If a malfunction is found during this check, the ABS warning lamp will stay on.
- While driving, a mechanical noise may be heard during ABS operation. This is a normal condition.

ABS Hydraulic Circuit

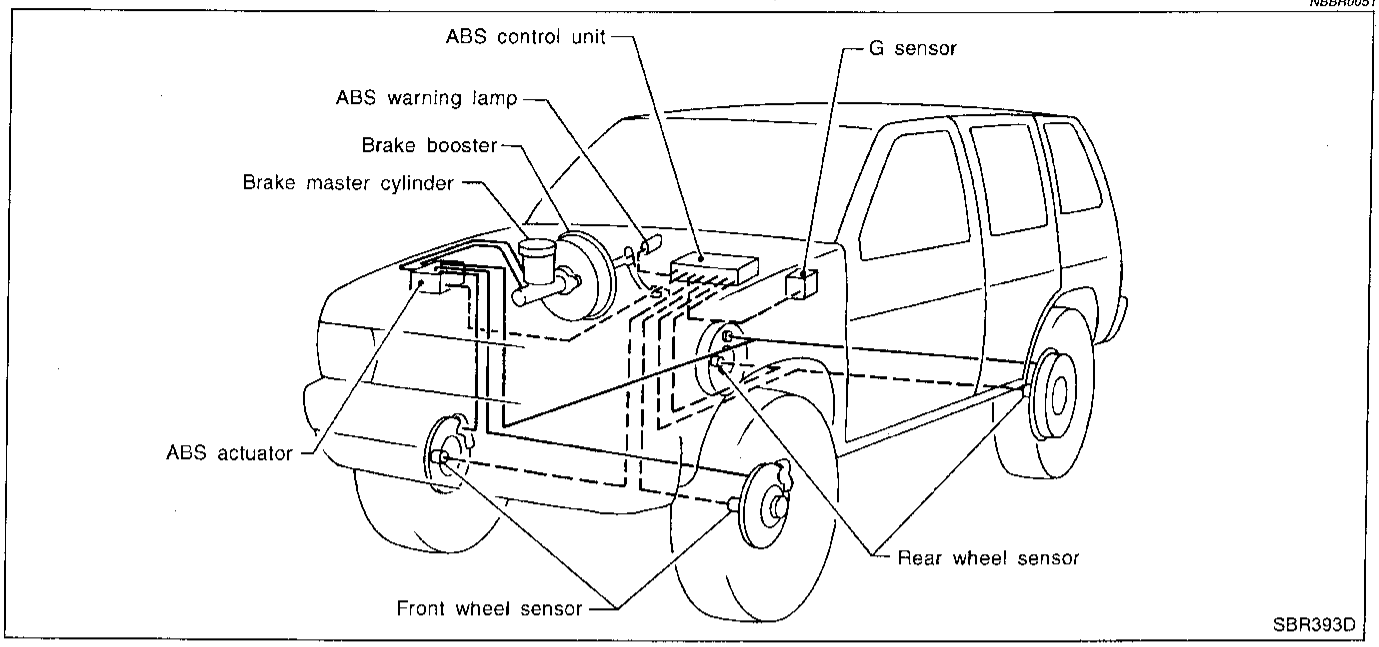
NBBR0050

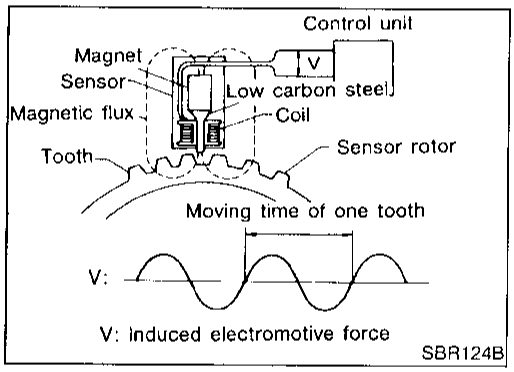


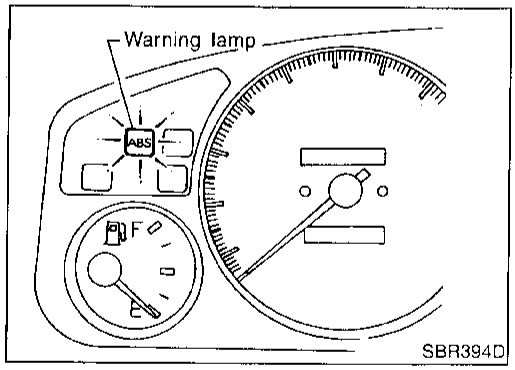
1. Inlet solenoid valve
2. Outlet solenoid valve
3. Reservoir
4. Pump
5. Motor
6. Inlet valve
7. Outlet valve
8. Bypass check valve
9. Damper

System Components

NBBR0051







System Description

SENSOR

NBBR0052

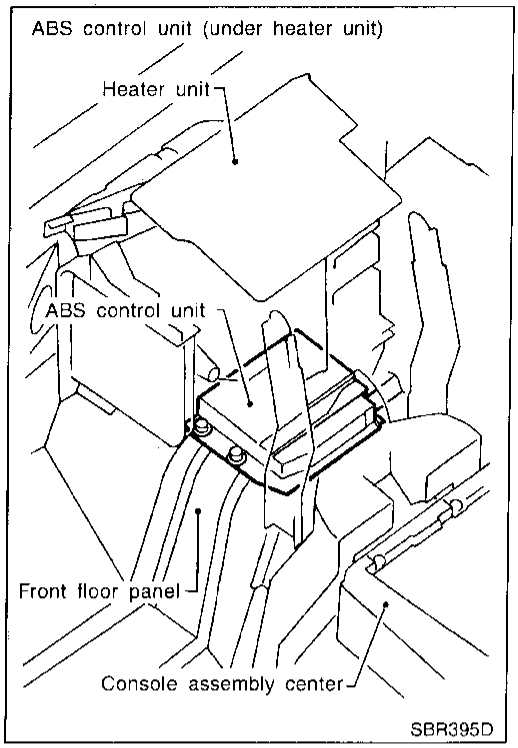
NBBR0052S01

The sensor unit consists of a gear-shaped sensor rotor and a sensor element. The element contains a bar magnet around which a coil is wound. The sensor is installed on the back of the brake rotor and the back of the rear brake drum. As the wheel rotates, the sensor generates a sine-wave pattern. The frequency and voltage increase(s) as the rotating speed increases.

CONTROL UNIT

NBBR0052S02

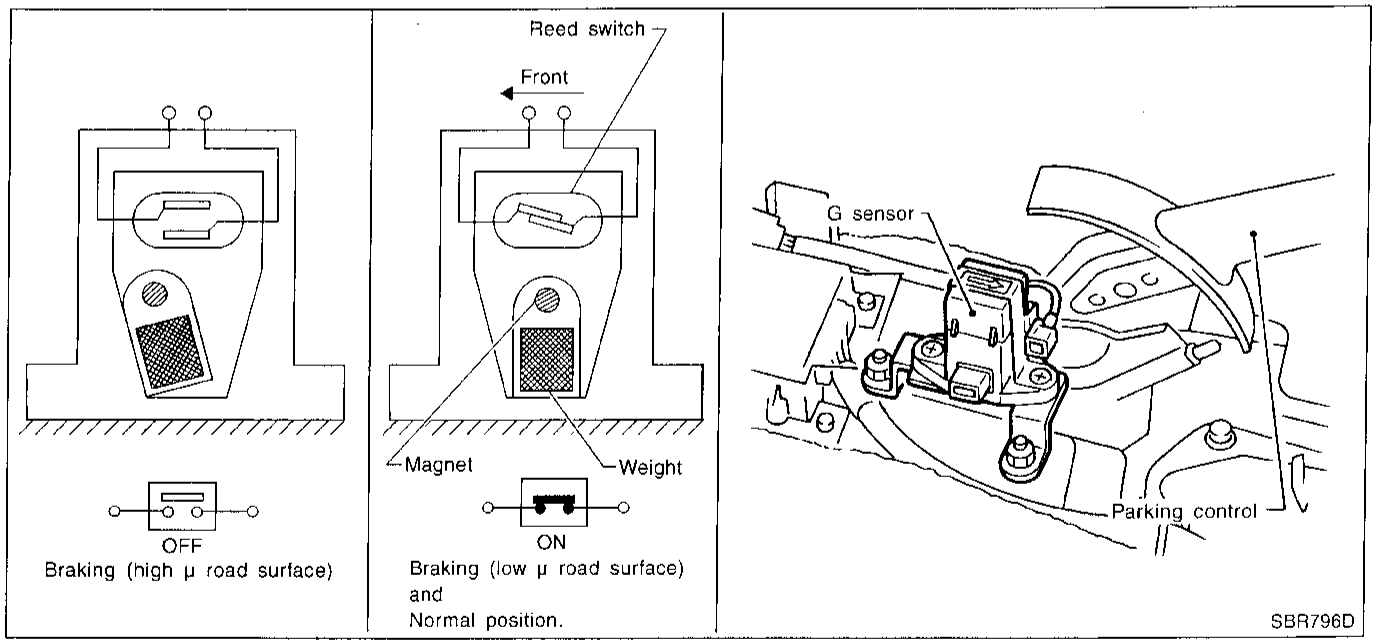
The control unit computes the wheel rotating speed by the signal current sent from the sensor. Then it supplies a DC current to the actuator solenoid valve. It also controls ON-OFF operation of the valve relay and motor relay. If any electrical malfunction should be detected in the system, the control unit causes the warning lamp to light up. In this condition, the ABS will be deactivated by the control unit, and the vehicle's brake system reverts to normal operation.



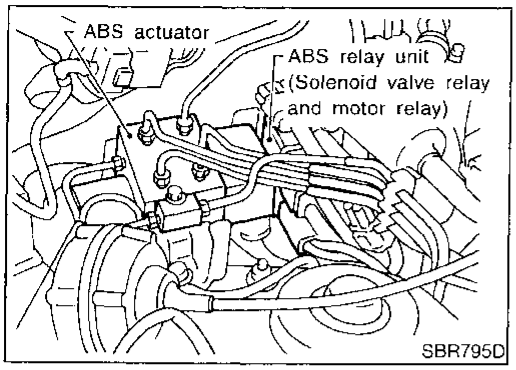
G SENSOR

NBBR0052S03

The G sensor senses deceleration during braking to determine whether the vehicle is being driven on a high μ road (asphalt road, etc.) or a low μ road (snow-covered road, etc.). It then sends a signal to the ABS control unit.



The reed switch turns on when it is affected by a magnetic field. During sudden deceleration (braking on a high μ road), the weight moves and the magnet in the weight moves away from the reed switch. The magnetic field then diminishes and the reed switch turns off.



ACTUATOR

NBBR0052S04

The actuator contains:

- An electric motor and pump
- Two relays
- Six solenoid valves, each inlet and outlet for
  - — LH front
  - — RH front
  - — Rear

These components control the hydraulic circuit. The ABS control unit directs the actuator to increase, hold or decrease hydraulic pressure to all or individual wheels.

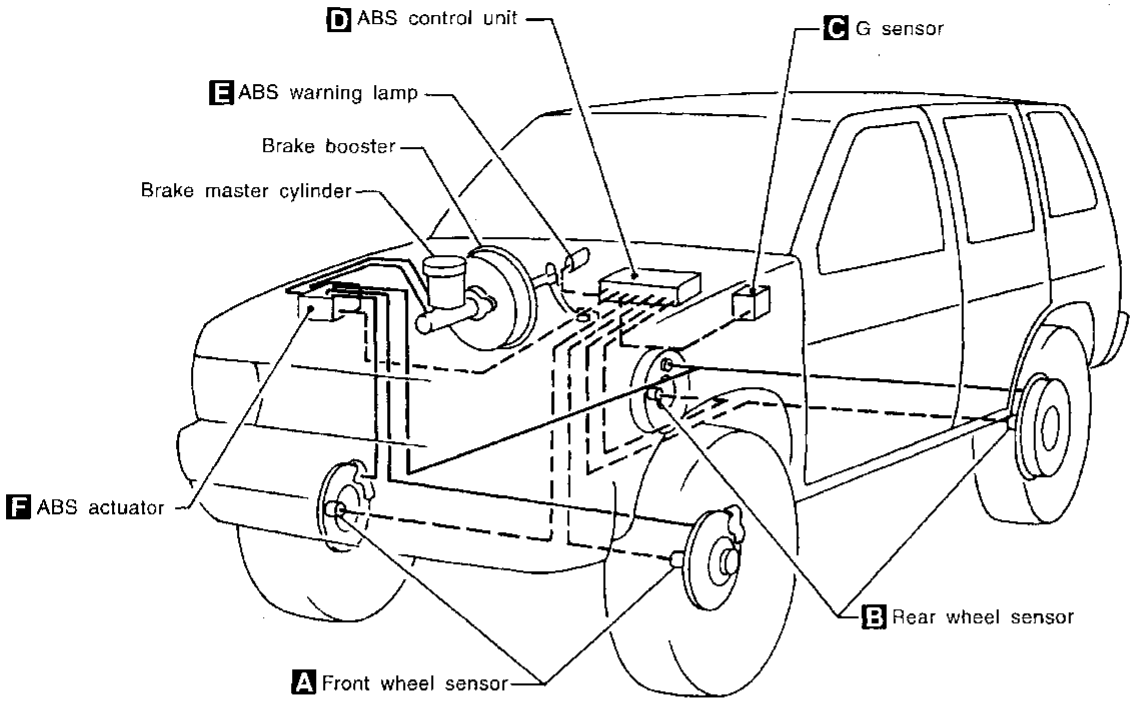
ABS Actuator Operation

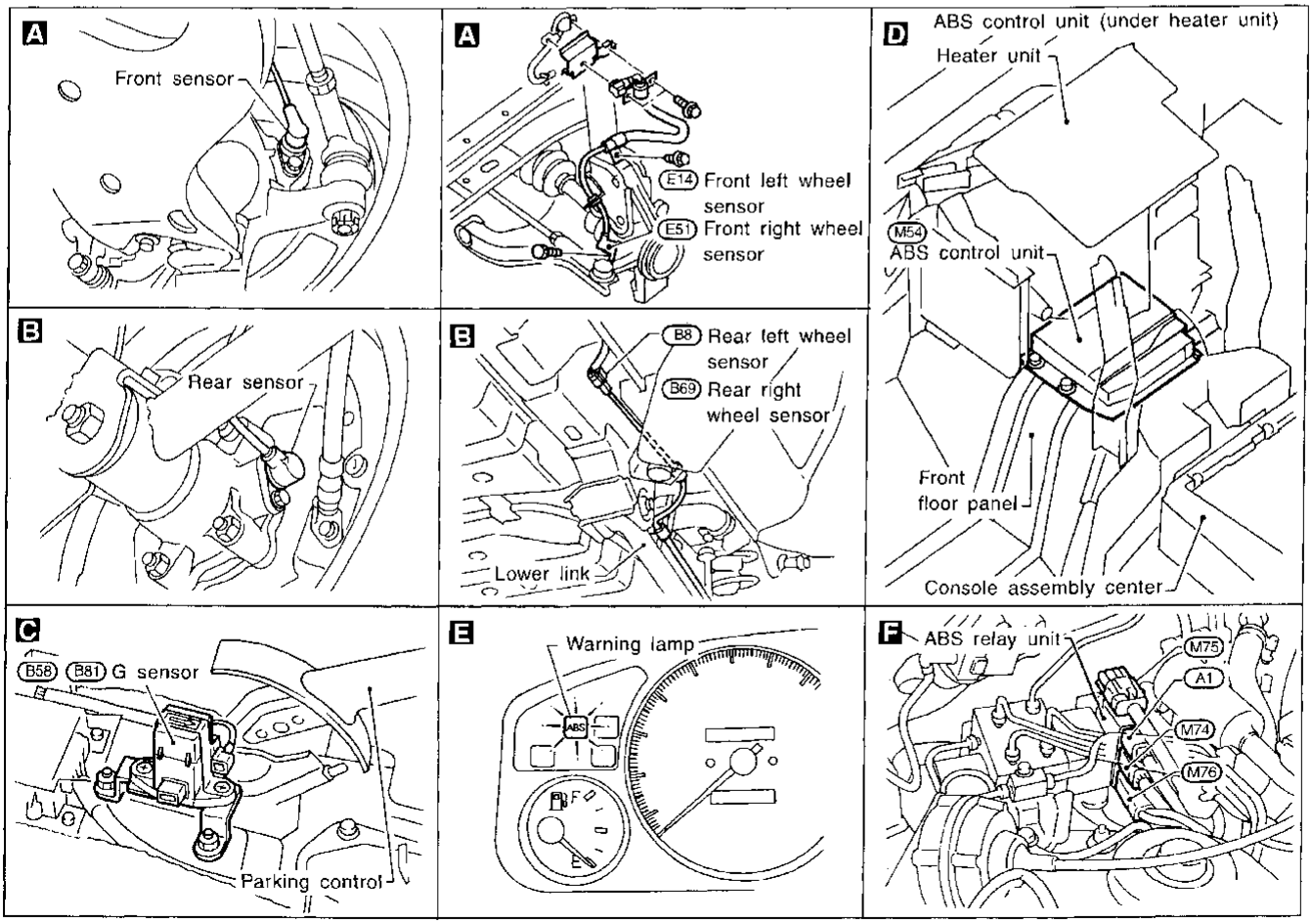
NBBR0052S0401

		Inlet solenoid valve	Outlet solenoid valve	
Normal brake operation		OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is directly transmitted to caliper via the inlet solenoid valve.
ABS operation	Pressure hold	ON (Closed)	OFF (Closed)	Hydraulic circuit is shut off to hold the caliper brake fluid pressure.
	Pressure decrease	ON (Closed)	ON (Open)	Caliper brake fluid is sent to reservoir via the outlet solenoid valve. Then it is pushed up to the master cylinder by pump.
	Pressure increase	OFF (Open)	OFF (Closed)	Master cylinder brake fluid pressure is transmitted to caliper.

Component Parts and Harness Connector Location

NBBR0053

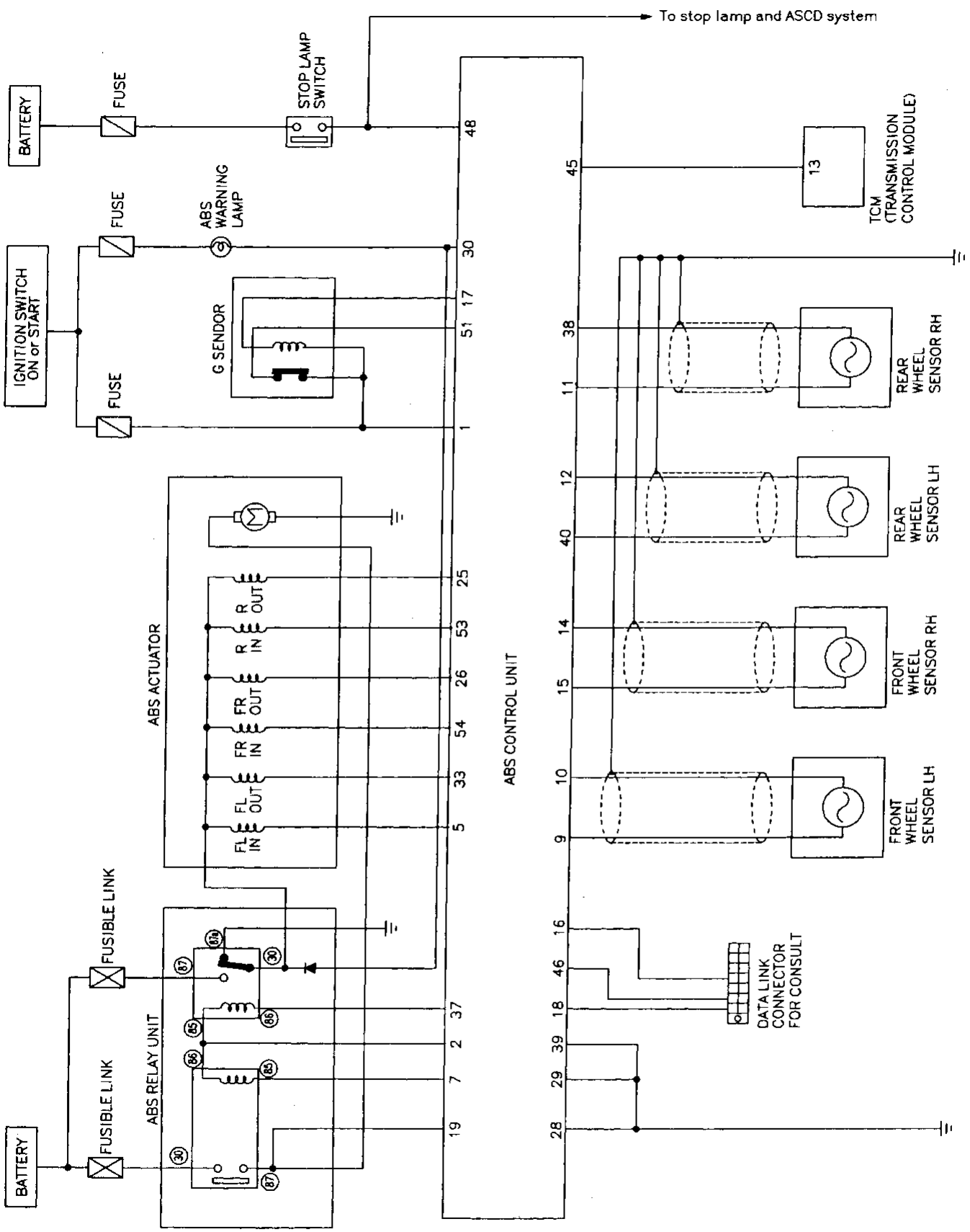




SBR800D

Circuit Diagram for Quick Pinpoint Check

NBBR0054

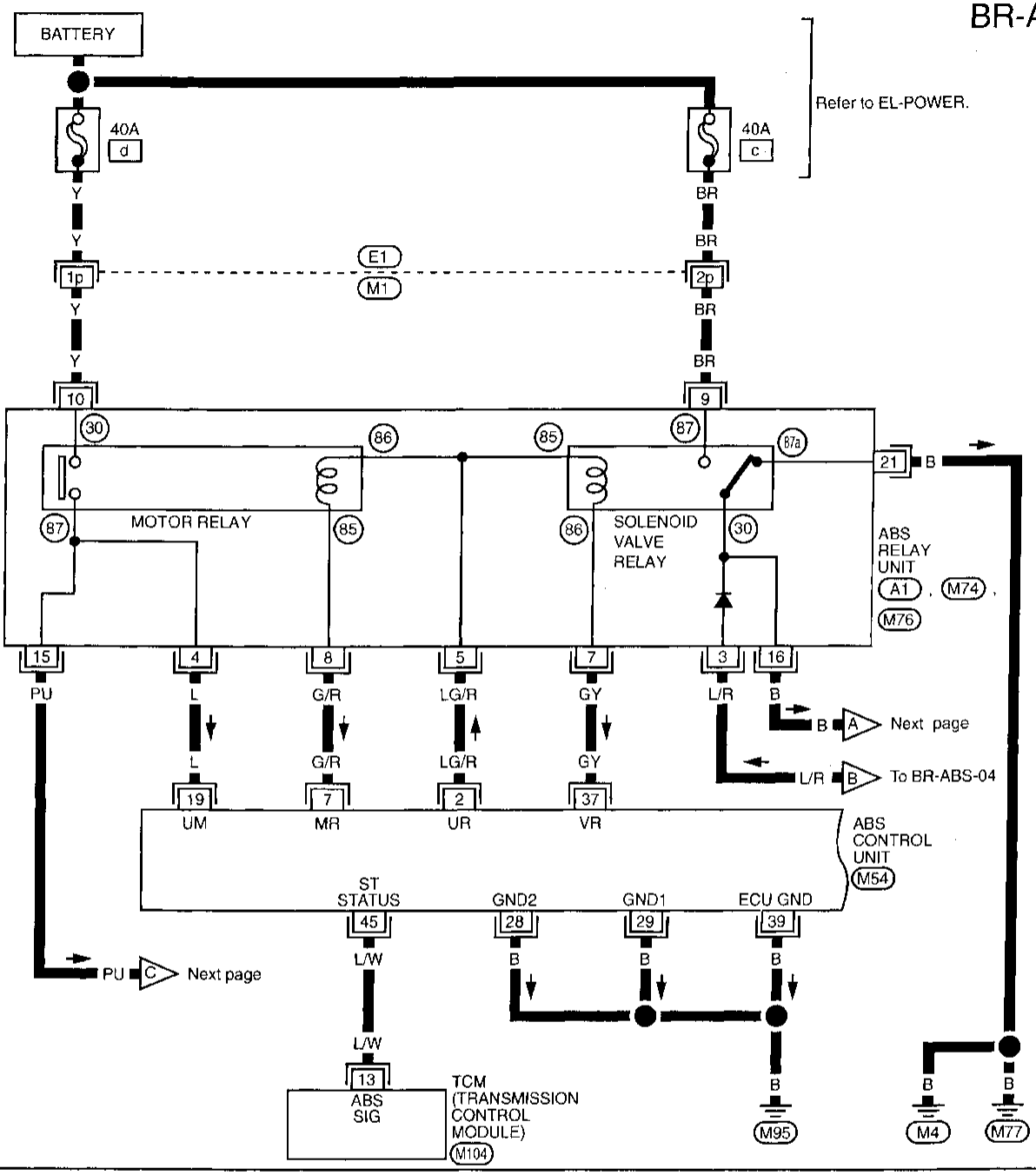


MBR289A

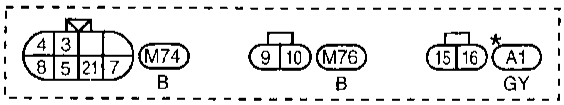
Wiring Diagram — ABS —

NBBR0055

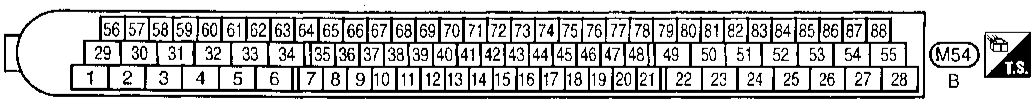
BR-ABS-01



Refer to last page (Foldout page).
M1 , E1
M104

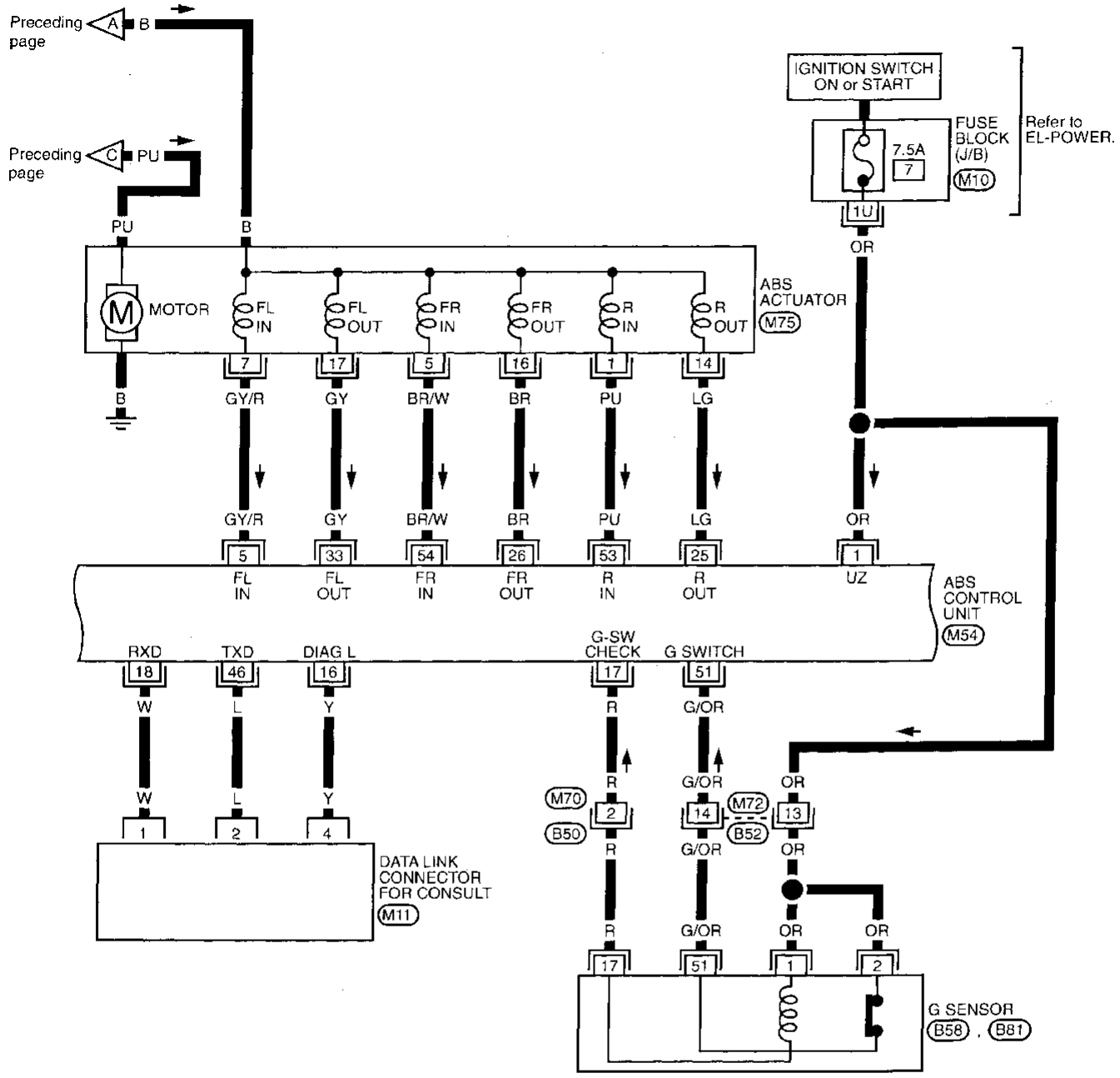


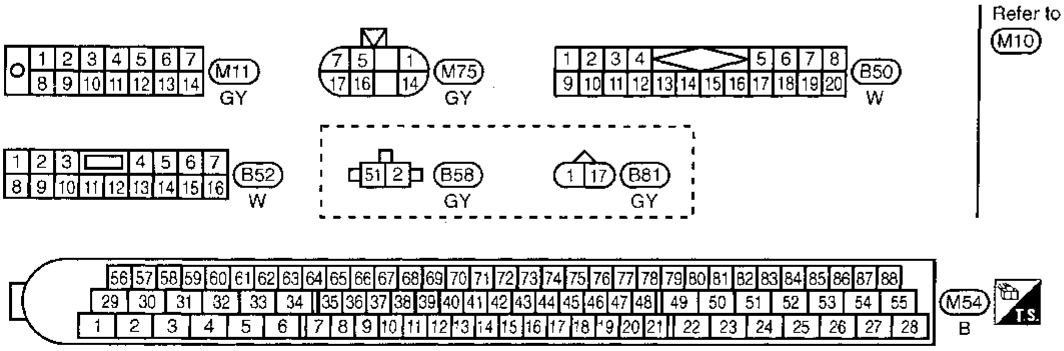
★ : This connector is not shown in "HARNESS LAYOUT", EL section.



MBR280A

BR-ABS-02

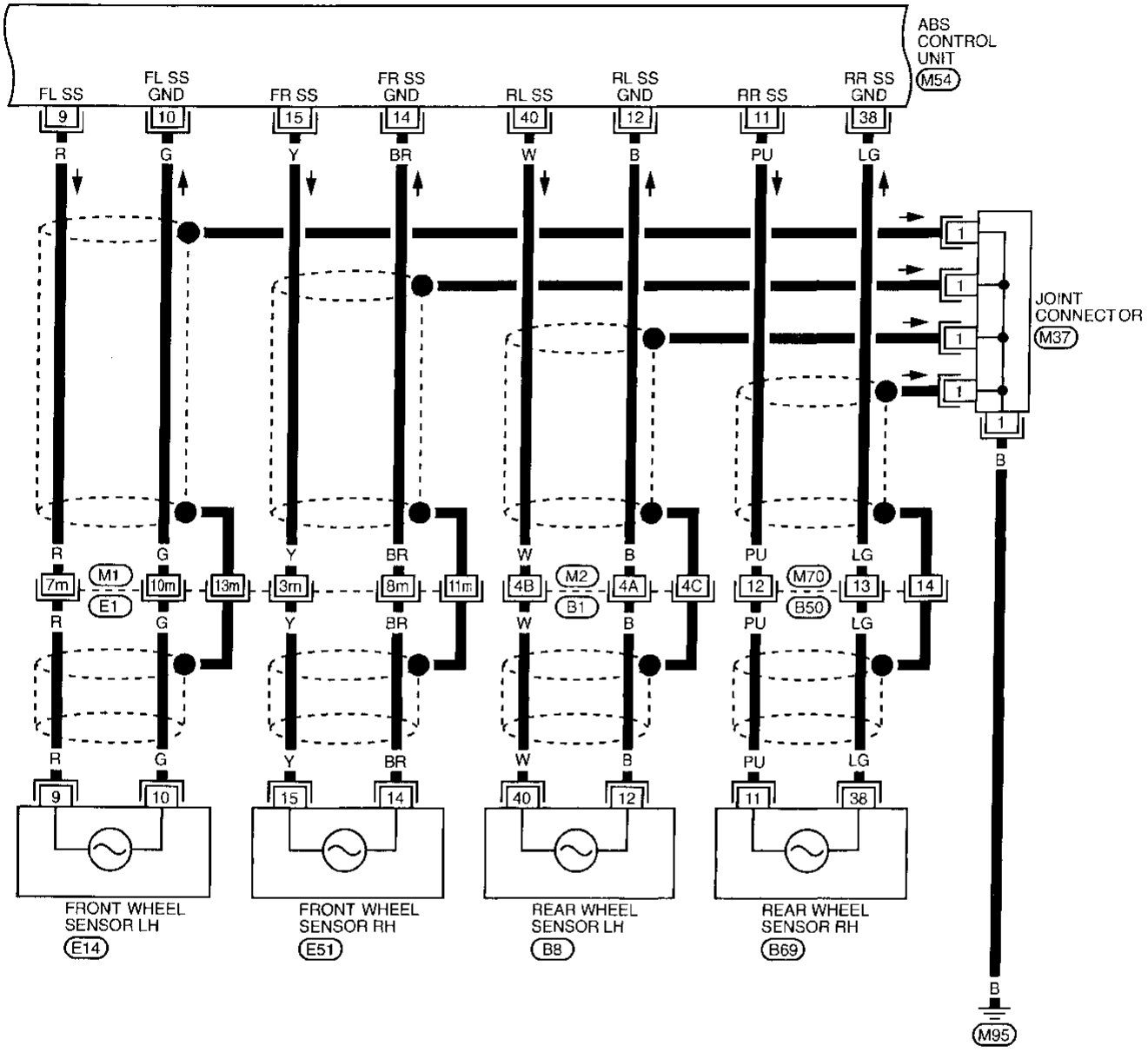


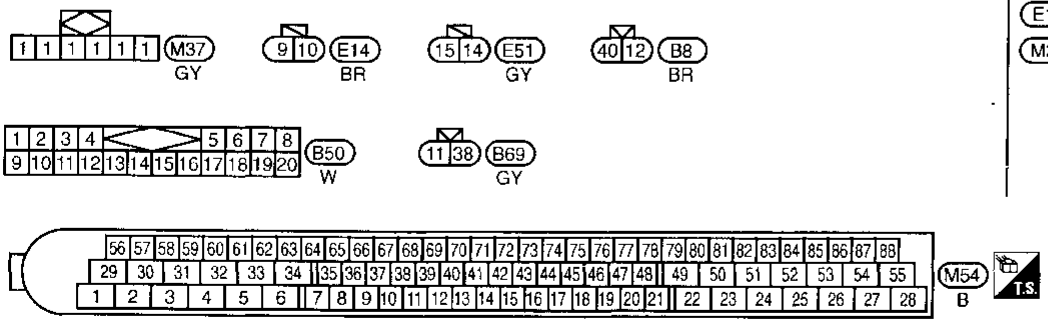


Refer to last page (Foldout page).
M10

MBR281A

BR-ABS-03

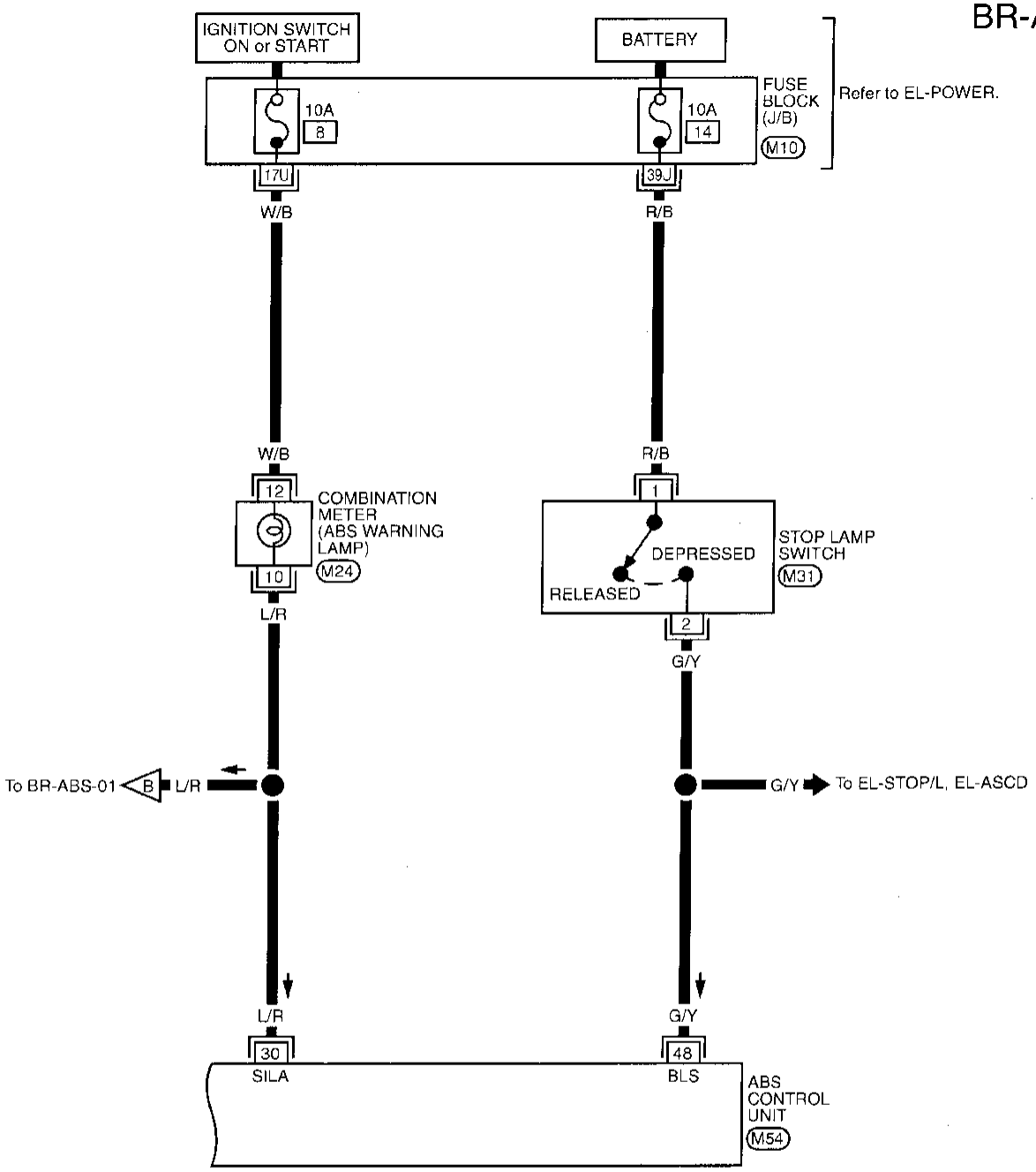




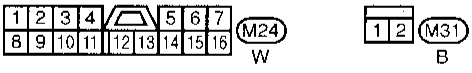
Refer to last page (Foldout page).
E1, M1
M2, B1

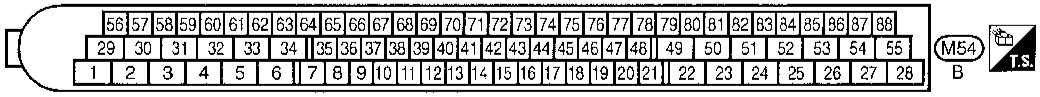
MBR242A

BR-ABS-04



Refer to last page (Foldout page).
M10





MBR282A

Self-diagnosis

NBBR0056

FUNCTION

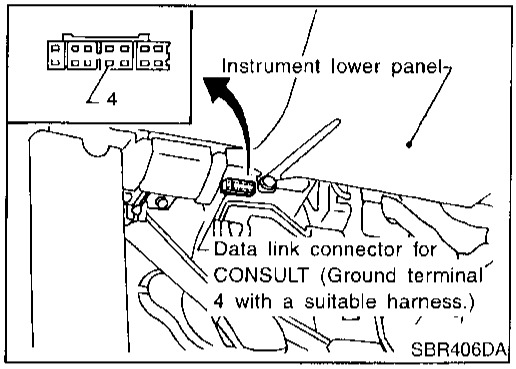
NBBR0056S01

- When a problem occurs in the ABS, the warning lamp on the instrument panel comes on. To start the self-diagnostic results mode, ground the self-diagnostic (check) terminal located on "Data Link Connector for CONSULT". The location of the malfunction is indicated by the warning lamp flashing.

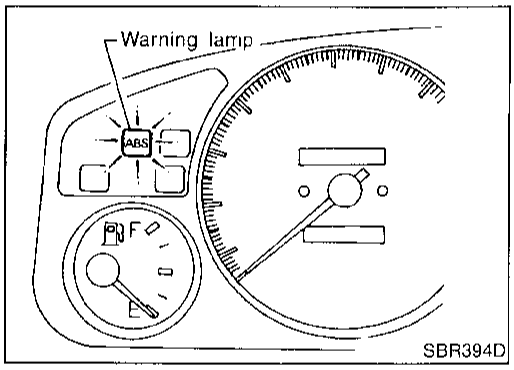
SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE

NBBR0056S02

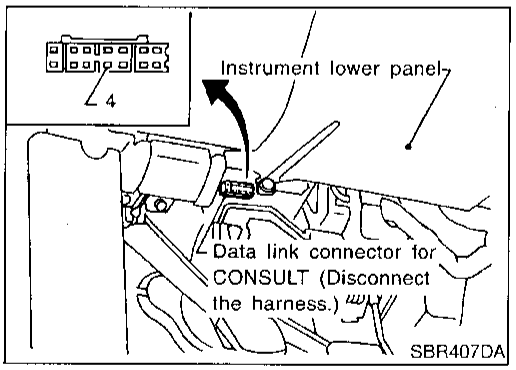
1. Drive vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
2. Turn ignition switch "OFF".



3. Ground terminal "4" of "Data link connector for CONSULT" with a suitable harness.
4. Turn ignition switch "ON" while grounding terminal "4".
   Do not depress brake pedal.



5. After 3.0 seconds, the warning lamp starts flashing to indicate the malfunction code No. (See NOTE.)
6. Verify the location of the malfunction with the malfunction code chart. Refer to BR-52. Then make the necessary repairs following the diagnostic procedures.
7. After the malfunctions are repaired, erase the malfunction codes stored in the control unit. Refer to BR-41.
8. Rerun the self-diagnostic results mode to verify that the malfunction codes have been erased.



9. Disconnect the check terminal from the ground. The self-diagnostic results mode is now complete.
10. Check warning lamp for deactivation after driving vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
11. After making certain that warning lamp does not come on, test the ABS in a safe area to verify that it functions properly.

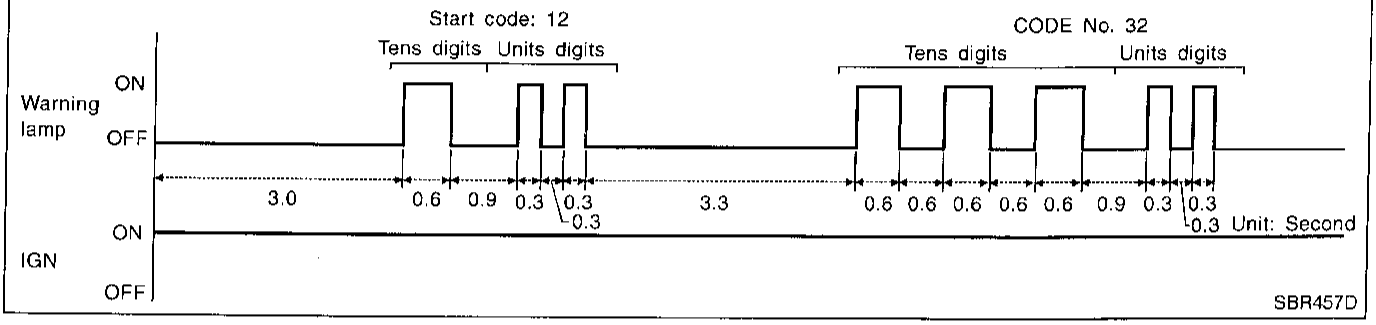
NOTE:
The indication terminates after five minutes.
However, when the ignition switch is turned from "OFF" to "ON", the indication starts flashing again.

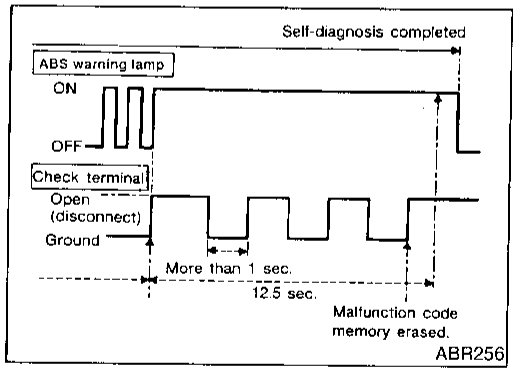
HOW TO READ SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (MALFUNCTION CODES)

=NBBR0056S03

1. Determine the code No. by counting the number of times the warning lamp flashes on and off.
2. When several malfunctions occur at one time, up to three code numbers can be stored; the latest malfunction will be indicated first.
3. The indication begins with the start code 12. After that a maximum of three code numbers appear in the order of the latest one first. The indication then returns to the start code 12 to repeat (the indication will stay on for five minutes at the most).
4. The malfunction code chart is given on the next page.

Example: Code No. 32 REAR SENSOR SHORT-CIRCUIT





HOW TO ERASE SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS (MALFUNCTION CODES)

NBBR0056S04

1. Disconnect the check terminal from ground (ABS warning lamp will stay lit).
2. Within 12.5 seconds, ground the check terminal 3 times. Each terminal ground must last more than 1 second. The ABS warning lamp goes out after the erase operation has been completed.
3. Perform self-diagnosis again. Refer to BR-40. Only the start-code should appear, no malfunction codes.

CONSULT

CONSULT APPLICATION TO ABS

=NBBR0057

NBBR0057S01

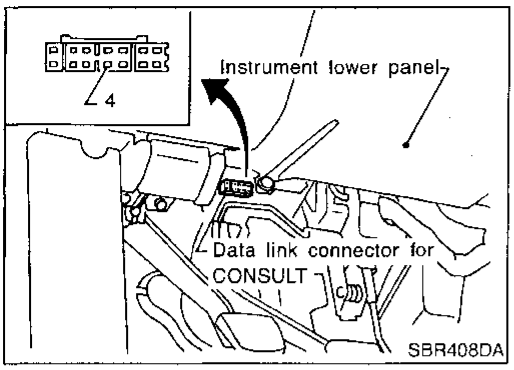
ITEM	SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS	DATA MONITOR	ACTIVE TEST
Front right wheel sensor	×	×	—
Front left wheel sensor	×	×	—
Rear right wheel sensor	×	×	—
Rear left wheel sensor	×	×	—
G switch (G sensor)	×	×	×
ABS sensor	×	—	—
Stop lamp switch	—	×	—
Front right inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front right outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front left inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Front left outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Rear inlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Rear outlet solenoid valve	×	×	×
Actuator solenoid valve relay	×	×	—
Actuator motor relay (ABS MOTOR is shown on the Data Monitor screen.)	×	×	×
ABS warning lamp	—	×	—
Battery voltage	×	×	—
Control unit	×	—	—
ABS operating signal	—	×	×

×: Applicable
—: Not applicable

ECU (ABS CONTROL UNIT) PART NUMBER MODE

NBBR0057S02

Ignore the ECU part number displayed in the ECU PART NUMBER MODE. Refer to parts catalog to order the ECU.



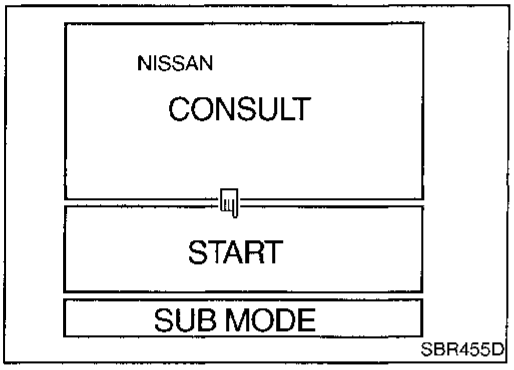
CONSULT Inspection Procedure

NBBR0058

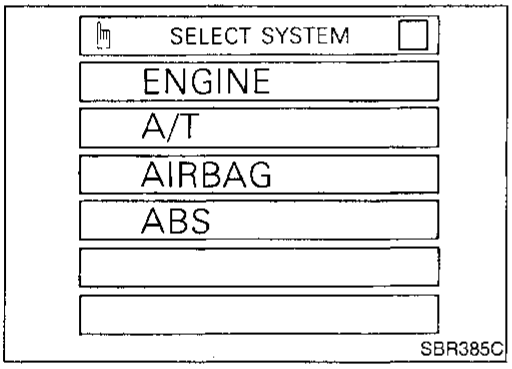
SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE

NBBR0058S01

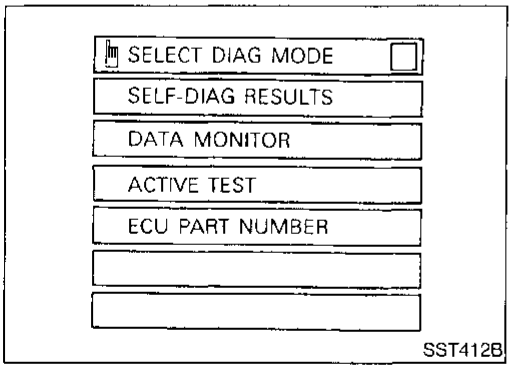
1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
3. Start engine.
4. Drive vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.



5. Stop vehicle with engine running and touch "START" on CONSULT screen.

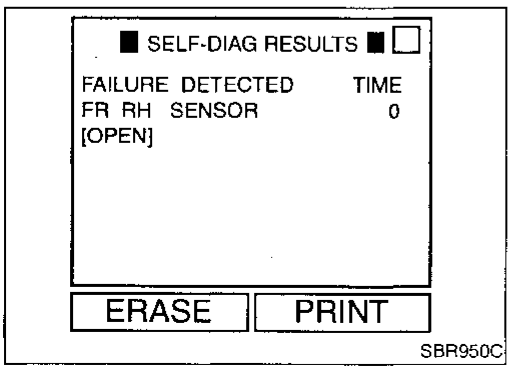


6. Touch "ABS".



7. Touch "SELF-DIAG RESULTS".
- The screen shows the detected malfunction and how many times the ignition switch has been turned since the malfunction.

8. Make the necessary repairs following the diagnostic procedures.



9. After the malfunctions are repaired, erase the self-diagnostic results stored in the control unit by touching "ERASE".
10. Check warning lamp for deactivation after driving vehicle over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.
11. Test the ABS in a safe area to verify that it functions properly.

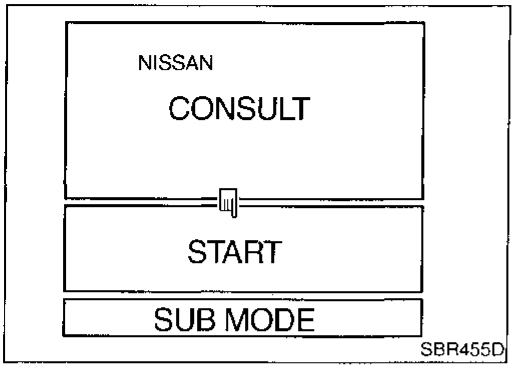
NOTE:
"SELF-DIAG RESULTS" screen shows the detected malfunction and how many times the ignition switch has been turned since the malfunction.

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS MODE

NBBR0058S02

Diagnostic item	Diagnostic item is detected when ...	Reference Page
FR RH SENSOR★ [OPEN]	• Circuit for front right wheel sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
FR LH SENSOR★ [OPEN]	• Circuit for front left wheel sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
RR RH SENSOR★ [OPEN]	• Circuit for rear right sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
RR LH SENSOR★ [OPEN]	• Circuit for rear left sensor is open. (An abnormally high input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
FR RH SENSOR★ [SHORT]	• Circuit for front right wheel sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
FR LH SENSOR★ [SHORT]	• Circuit for front left wheel sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
RR RH SENSOR★ [SHORT]	• Circuit for rear right sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
RR LH SENSOR★ [SHORT]	• Circuit for rear left sensor is shorted. (An abnormally low input voltage is entered.)	BR-53
ABS SENSOR★ [ABNORMAL SIGNAL]	• Teeth damage on sensor rotor or improper installation of wheel sensor. (Abnormal wheel sensor signal is entered.)	BR-53
FR RH IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for front right inlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
FR LH IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for front left inlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
FR RH OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for front right outlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
FR LH OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for front left outlet solenoid valve is open. (An abnormally low output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
RR IN ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for rear right outlet solenoid valve is shorted. (An abnormally high output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
RR OUT ABS SOL [OPEN, SHORT]	• Circuit for rear left outlet solenoid valve is shorted. (An abnormally high output voltage is entered.)	BR-55
ABS ACTUATOR RELAY [ABNORMAL]	• Actuator solenoid valve relay is ON, even if control unit sends off signal. • Actuator solenoid valve relay is OFF, even if control unit sends on signal.	BR-57
ABS MOTOR RELAY [ABNORMAL]	• Circuit for ABS motor relay is open or shorted. • Circuit for actuator motor is open or shorted. • Actuator motor relay is stuck.	BR-60
BATTERY VOLT [VB-LOW]	• Power source voltage supplied to ABS control unit is abnormally low.	BR-64
CONTROL UNIT	• Function of calculation in ABS control unit has failed.	BR-68
G-SENSOR [ABNORMAL]	• G sensor circuit is open or shorted.	BR-65

★: If one or more wheels spin on a rough or slippery road for 40 seconds or more, the ABS warning lamp will illuminate. This does not indicate a malfunction. Only in the case of the short-circuit (Code Nos. 26, 22, 32 and 36), after repair the ABS warning lamp also illuminates when the ignition switch is turned "ON". In this case, drive the vehicle at speeds greater than 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute as specified in "SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE", BR-40. Check to ensure that the ABS warning lamp goes out while the vehicle is being driven.

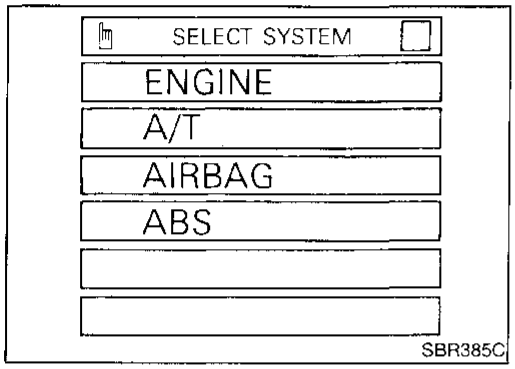


SBR455D

DATA MONITOR PROCEDURE

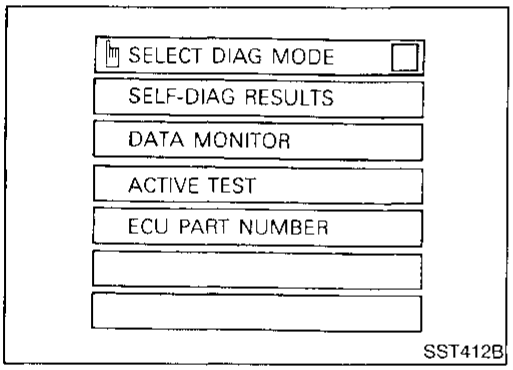
NBBR0058S03

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
3. Turn ignition switch ON.
4. Touch "START" on CONSULT screen.



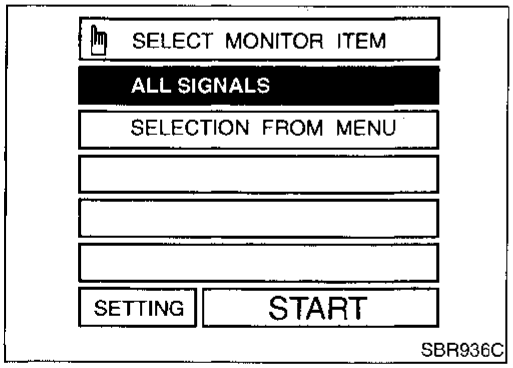
SBR385C

5. Touch "ABS".



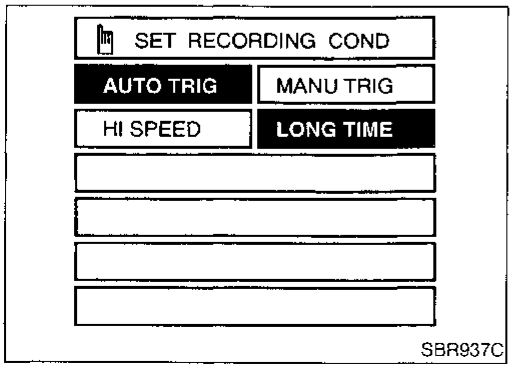
SST412B

6. Touch "DATA MONITOR".



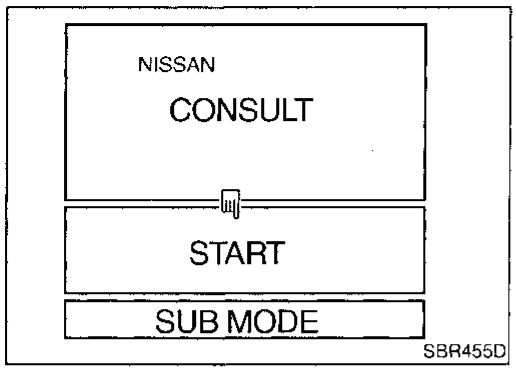
SBR936C

7. Touch "SETTING" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM" screen.



SBR937C

8. Touch "LONG TIME" on "SET RECORDING COND" screen.
9. Touch "START" on "SELECT MONITOR ITEM".



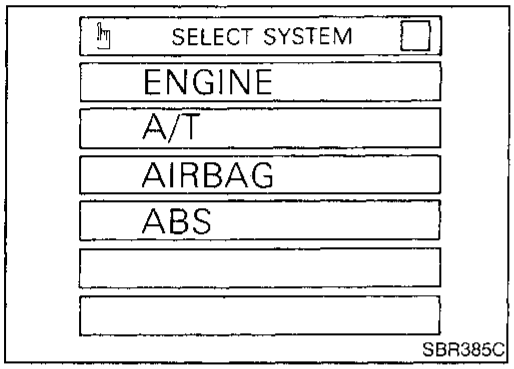
SBR455D

ACTIVE TEST PROCEDURE

NBBR0058S04

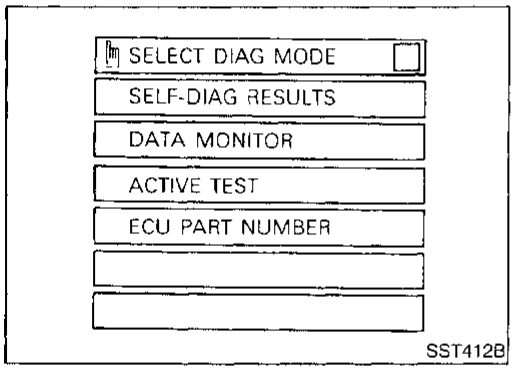
- When conducting Active test, vehicle must be stationary.
- When ABS warning lamp stays on, never conduct Active test.

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
3. Start engine.
4. Touch "START" on CONSULT screen.



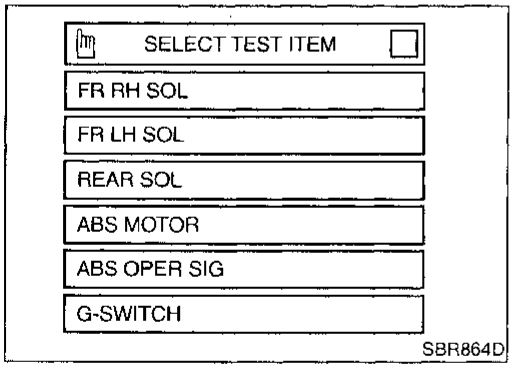
SBR385C

5. Touch "ABS".



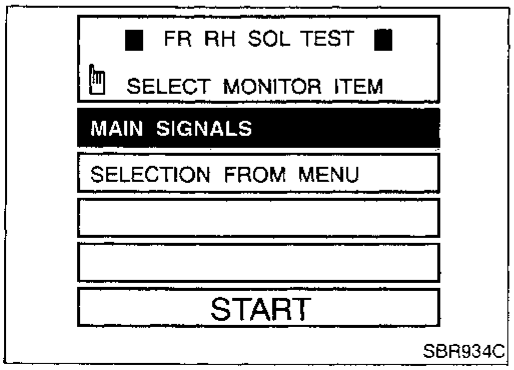
SST412B

6. Touch "ACTIVE TEST".



SBR864D

7. Select active test item by touching screen.



SBR934C

8. Touch "START".
9. Carry out the active test by touching screen key.

DATA MONITOR MODE

NBBR0058S05

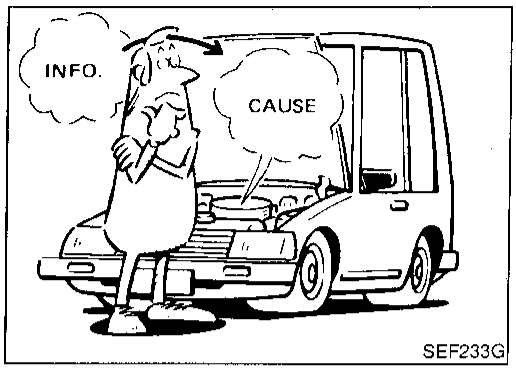
MONITOR ITEM	CONDITION	SPECIFICATION
FR RH SENSOR FR LH SENSOR RR RH SENSOR RR LH SENSOR	Drive vehicle. (Each wheel is rotating.)	Wheel speed signal (Almost the same speed as speedometer.)
STOP LAMP SW	Brake is depressed.	Depress the pedal: ON Release the pedal: OFF
G-SWITCH	Vehicle is driven. Vehicle is stopped. Brake is applied.	During sudden braking while driving on high μ roads (asphalt roads, etc.): OFF While vehicle is stopped or during constant-speed driving: ON
FR RH IN SOL FR RH OUT SOL FR LH IN SOL FR LH OUT SOL RR IN SOL RR OUT SOL	1. Drive vehicle at speeds over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute. 2. Engine is running.	Operating conditions for each solenoid valve are indicated. ABS is not operating: OFF
MOTOR RELAY		ABS is not operating: OFF ABS is operating: ON
ACTUATOR RELAY	Ignition switch is ON or engine is running.	Ignition switch ON (Engine stops): OFF Engine running: ON
WARNING LAMP		ABS warning lamp is turned on: ON ABS warning lamp is turned off: OFF
BATTERY VOLT		Power supply voltage for control unit
ABS OPER SIG		ABS is not operating: OFF ABS is operating: ON

ACTIVE TEST MODE

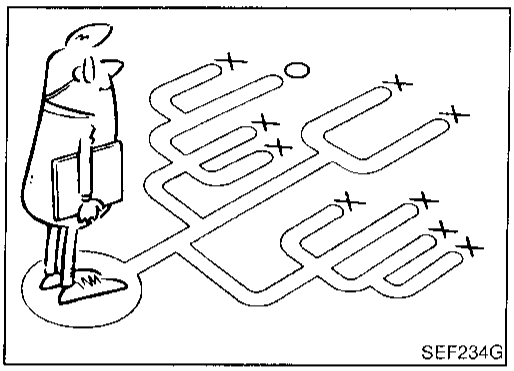
NBBR0058S06

TEST ITEM	CONDITION	JUDGEMENT		
FR RH SOLENOID FR LH SOLENOID REAR SOLENOID	Engine is running.	Brake fluid pressure control operation		
			IN SOL	OUT SOL
		UP (Increase):	OFF	OFF
		KEEP (Hold):	ON	OFF
		DOWN (Decrease):	ON	ON
ABS MOTOR		ABS actuator motor ON: Motor runs (ABS motor relay ON) OFF: Motor stops (ABS motor relay OFF)		
ABS OPER SIG	Ignition switch is ON or engine is running.	ON: Set ABS OPER SIG "ON" (ABS is operating.) OFF: Set ABS OPER SIG "OFF" (ABS is not operating.)		
G SWITCH	Ignition switch is ON.	G SWITCH (G SENSOR), ON: Set G SWITCH MONITOR "ON" (G switch circuit is closed.) OFF: Set G SWITCH MONITOR "OFF" (G switch circuit is open.)		

NOTE:
Active test will automatically stop ten seconds after the test starts. (TEST IS STOPPED monitor shows ON.)



SEF233G


SEF234G

How to Perform Trouble Diagnoses for Quick and Accurate Repair

NBBR0059

INTRODUCTION

NBBR0059S01

The ABS system has an electronic control unit to control major functions. The control unit accepts input signals from sensors and instantly drives the actuators. It is essential that both kinds of signals are proper and stable. It is also important to check for conventional problems: such as air leaks in booster lines, lack of brake fluid, or other problems with the brake system.

It is much more difficult to diagnose a problem that occurs intermittently rather than continuously. Most intermittent problems are caused by poor electric connections or faulty wiring. In this case, careful checking of suspicious circuits may help prevent the replacement of good parts.

A visual check only may not find the cause of the problems, so a road test should be performed.

Before undertaking actual checks, take a few minutes to talk with a customer who approaches with a ABS complaint. The customer is a very good source of information on such problems; especially intermittent ones. Through the talks with the customer, find out what symptoms are present and under what conditions they occur.

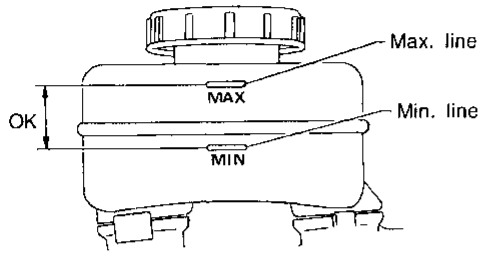
Start your diagnosis by looking for "conventional" problems first. This is one of the best ways to troubleshoot brake problems on an ABS controlled vehicle. Also check related Service bulletins for information.

Preliminary Check

NBBR0060

1	CHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL

Check brake fluid level in reservoir tank.
Low fluid level may indicate brake pad wear or leakage from brake line.



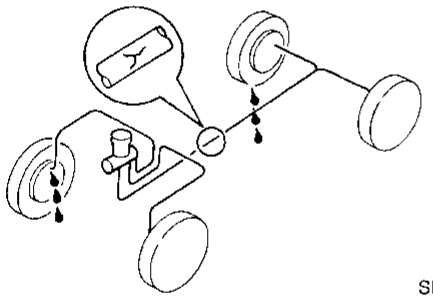
SBR451D

Is brake fluid filled between MAX and MIN lines on reservoir tank and/or has brake fluid been contaminated?

Yes	▶	GO TO 2.
No	▶	Repair. GO TO 2.

2	CHECK BRAKE LINE

Check brake line for leakage.



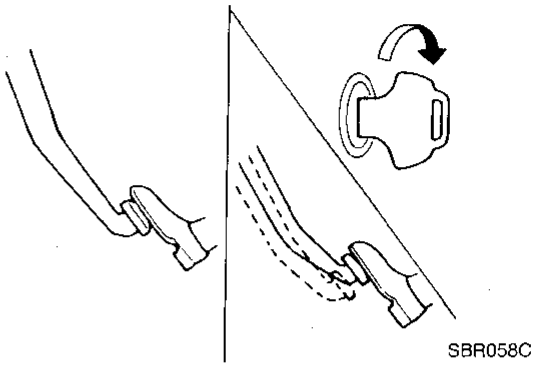
SBR389C

Is leakage present at or around brake lines, tubes or hoses or are any of these parts cracked or damaged?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	Repair. GO TO 3.

3	CHECK BRAKE BOOSTER OPERATION

Check brake booster for operation and air tightness.
Refer to (BR-17).



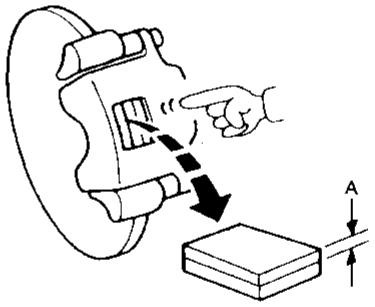
SBR058C

Is brake booster airtight and functioning properly?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	Replace. GO TO 4.

4	CHECK BRAKE PAD AND ROTOR

Check brake pad and rotor.
Refer to (BR-20, BR-22).



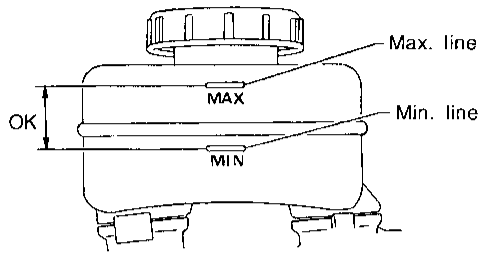
SBR059C

Are brake pads and rotors functioning properly?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	Replace.

5	RECHECK BRAKE FLUID LEVEL

Check brake fluid level in reservoir tank again.



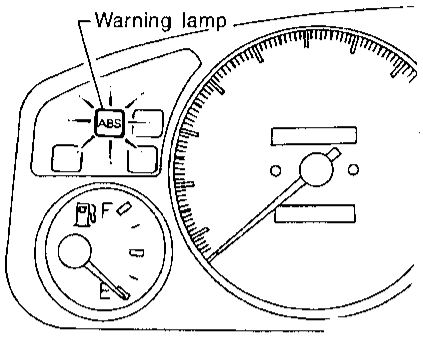
SBR451D

Is brake fluid filled between MAX and MIN lines on reservoir tank and/or has brake fluid been contaminated?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Fill up brake fluid.

6	CHECK WARNING LAMP ACTIVATION

Check warning lamp activation.



SBR394D

Does warning lamp turn on when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	Check fuse, warning lamp bulb and warning lamp circuit.

7	CHECK WARNING LAMP DEACTIVATION

Check warning lamp for deactivation after engine is started.

Does warning lamp turn off when engine is started?

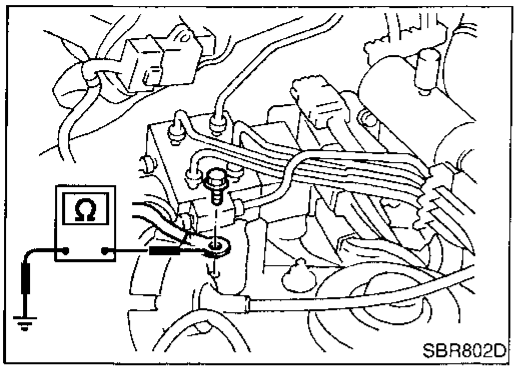
Yes	▶	GO TO 8.
No	▶	Go to Self-diagnosis (BR-40, 43).

8	DRIVE VEHICLE

Drive vehicle at speeds over 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute.

Does warning lamp remain off after vehicle has been driven at 30 km/h (19 MPH) for at least one minute?

Yes	▶	END
No	▶	Go to Self-diagnosis (BR-40, 43).



Ground Circuit Check

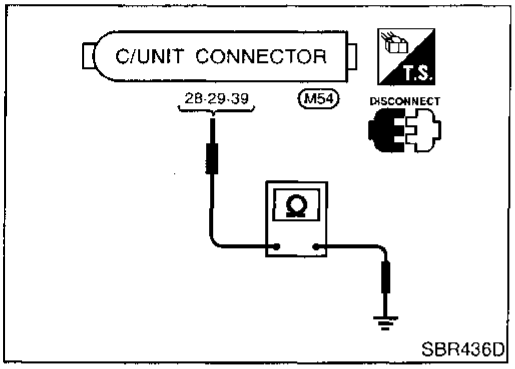
=NBBR0061

ACTUATOR MOTOR GROUND

NBBR0061S01

1. Remove actuator motor earth terminal.
2. Check resistance between actuator motor earth terminal and body ground.

   Resistance: approximately 0Ω

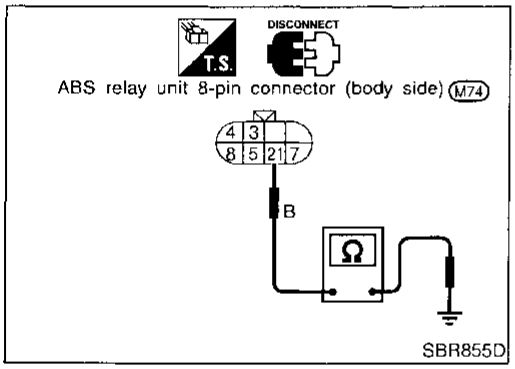


CONTROL UNIT GROUND

NBBR0061S02

- Check resistance between control unit connector terminals and ground.

  Resistance: approximately 0Ω



ACTUATOR GROUND

NBBR0061S03

- Check resistance between ABS relay unit harness 8-pin connector (body side) terminal 21 and ground.

  Resistance: approximately 0Ω

Malfunction Code/Symptom Chart

NBBR0062

Code No. (No. of warning lamp flashes)	Malfunctioning part	Reference Page
45	Actuator front left outlet solenoid valve	BR-55
46	Actuator front left inlet solenoid valve	BR-55
41	Actuator front right outlet solenoid valve	BR-55
42	Actuator front right inlet solenoid valve	BR-55
55	Actuator rear outlet solenoid valve	BR-55
56	Actuator rear inlet solenoid valve	BR-55
25 ★1	Front left sensor (open-circuit)	BR-53
26 ★1	Front left sensor (short-circuit)	BR-53
21 ★1	Front right sensor (open-circuit)	BR-53
22 ★1	Front right sensor (short-circuit)	BR-53
31 ★1	Rear right sensor (open-circuit)	BR-53
32 ★1	Rear right sensor (short-circuit)	BR-53
35 ★1	Rear left sensor (open-circuit)	BR-53
36 ★1	Rear left sensor (short-circuit)	BR-53
18 ★1	Sensor rotor	BR-53
17	G sensor and circuit	BR-65
61 ★3	Actuator motor or motor relay	BR-60
63	Solenoid valve relay	BR-57
57 ★2	Power supply (Low voltage)	BR-64
71	Control unit	BR-68
Warning lamp stays on when ignition switch is turned on.	Control unit power supply circuit Warning lamp bulb circuit Control unit or control unit connector Solenoid valve relay stuck Power supply for solenoid valve relay coil	BR-75
Warning lamp does not come on when ignition switch is turned on.	Fuse, warning lamp bulb or warning lamp circuit Control unit	BR-72
Pedal vibration and noise	—	BR-71
Long stopping distance	—	BR-70
Unexpected pedal action	—	BR-69
ABS does not work	—	BR-71
ABS works frequently	—	BR-69
Vehicle vibrates excessively when ABS is operating.	ABS control unit to TCM circuit	BR-78

★1: If one or more wheels spin on a rough or slippery road for 40 seconds or more, the ABS warning lamp will illuminate. This does not indicate a malfunction. Only in the case of the short-circuit (Code Nos. 26, 22, 32 and 36), after repair the ABS warning lamp also illuminates when the ignition switch is turned "ON". In this case, drive the vehicle at speeds greater than 30 km/h (19 MPH) for approximately 1 minute as specified in "SELF-DIAGNOSIS PROCEDURE", BR-40. Check to ensure that the ABS warning lamp goes out while the vehicle is being driven.

★2: The trouble code "57", which refers to a low power supply voltage, does not indicate that the ABS control unit is malfunctioning. Do not replace the ABS control unit with a new one.

★3: The trouble code "61" can sometimes appear when the ABS motor is not properly grounded. If it appears, be sure to check the condition of the ABS motor ground circuit connection.

Diagnostic Procedure

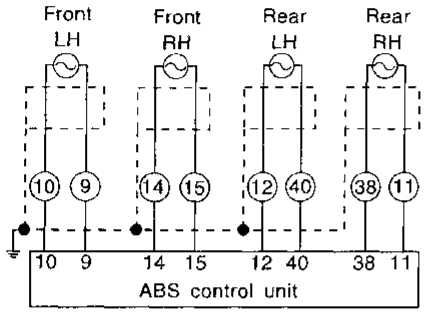
NBBR0063

Malfunction code No. 21, 22, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 36 or 18

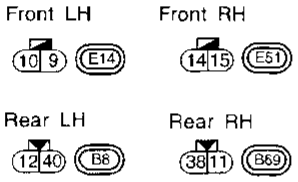
NOTE:
Wheel position should be distinguished by code No. except code No. 18 (sensor rotor).

1	INSPECTION START

Wheel sensor inspection



Wheel sensor connectors (sensor side)



SBR865D

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK CONNECTOR

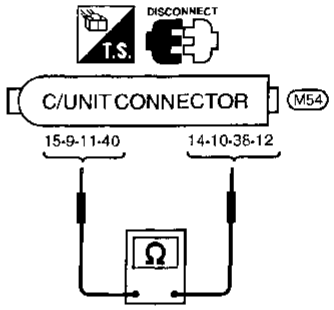
1. Disconnect connectors from control unit and wheel sensor of malfunction code No. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

3	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR ELECTRICAL

1. Disconnect control unit connector.
2. Check resistance between control unit connector M54 terminals.
   Code No. 21 or 22 (Front RH wheel)
   Terminals 14 and 15
   Code No. 25 or 26 (Front LH wheel)
   Terminals 10 and 9
   Code No. 31 or 32 (Rear RH wheel)
   Terminals 11 and 38
   Code No. 35 or 36 (Rear LH wheel)
   Terminals 12 and 40
   Resistance:
   Front 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ
   Rear 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ



SBR866D

Is front resistance 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ and rear resistance 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	GO TO 4.

Diagnostic Procedure (Cont'd)

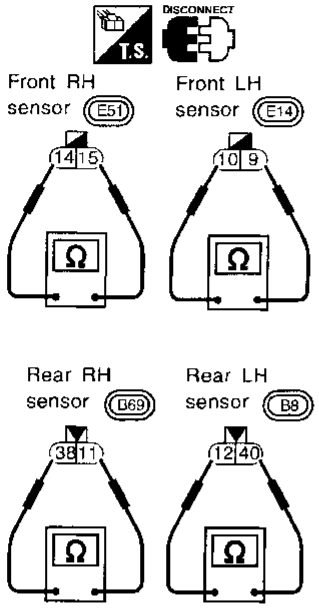
4	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR

Check each sensor for resistance.

Resistance:

Front 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ

Rear 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ



SBR867D

Is front resistance 0.9 - 1.1 kΩ and rear resistance 1.44 - 1.76 kΩ?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, E51, E14, B69, B8 • Harness for open or short between wheel sensor connectors and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	Replace wheel sensor.

5	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR MECHANICAL

Check for inflation pressure, wear and size of each tire. (See NOTE)

Are tire pressure and size correct and is tire wear within specifications?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Adjust tire pressure or replace tire(s). (See NOTE)

6	CHECK WHEEL BEARING

Check wheel bearing axial end play. (See NOTE)

Is wheel bearing axial end play within specifications? Refer to AX section ("On-vehicle Service", "FRONT AXLE" and "REAR AXLE").

Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	Check wheel bearing. Refer to AX section ("On-vehicle Service", "FRONT AXLE" and "REAR AXLE").

7	CHECK SENSOR ROTOR

Check sensor rotor for teeth damage. (See NOTE)

Is sensor rotor free from damage?

Yes	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	Replace sensor rotor. (See NOTE)

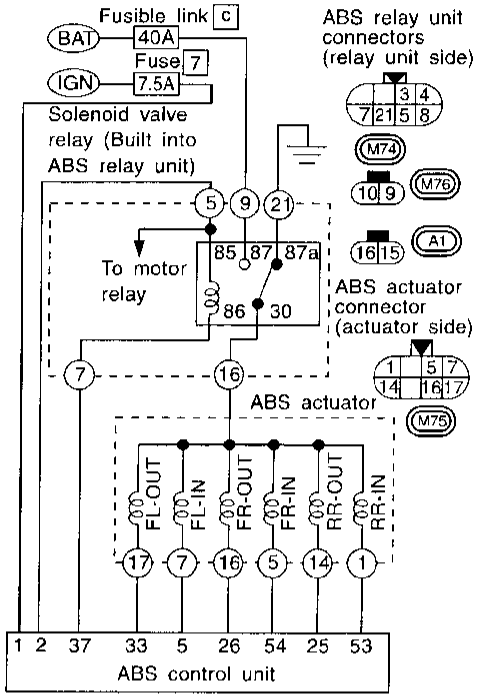
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0064

Malfunction code No. 41, 45, 55, 42, 46, 56

1	INSPECTION START

ABS actuator solenoid valve inspection



SBR094E

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect connectors from control unit, ABS actuator and ABS relay unit. Check terminals for damage or loose connections. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

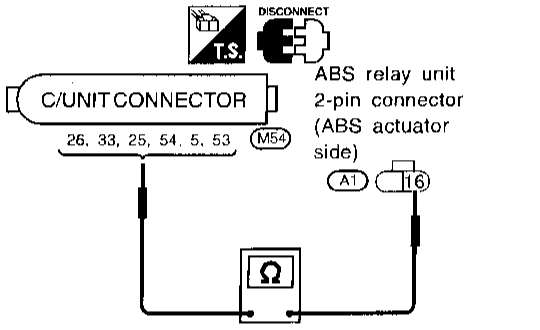
Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

3	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect connectors from control unit and ABS relay unit.
2. Check resistance between control unit connector terminals and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS actuator side) terminal.

Resistance: 3.1 - 6.2Ω
Code No. 41: Control unit 26, ABS relay unit 16
Code No. 45: Control unit 33, ABS relay unit 16
Code No. 55: Control unit 25, ABS relay unit 16
Resistance: 6.2 - 12.3Ω
Code No. 42: Control unit 54, ABS relay unit 16
Code No. 46: Control unit 5, ABS relay unit 16
Code No. 56: Control unit 53, ABS relay unit 16



SBR820D

Is resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	GO TO 4.

4 CHECK ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS actuator 8-pin connector.
2. Check resistance between ABS actuator 8-pin connector M75 (ABS actuator side) terminals and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS actuator side) terminal.

Resistance: 3.1 - 6.2Ω

Code No. 41: ABS actuator 16, ABS relay unit 16

Code No. 45: ABS actuator 17, ABS relay unit 16

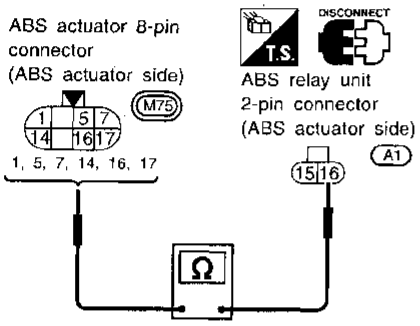
Code No. 55: ABS actuator 14, ABS relay unit 16

Resistance: 6.2 - 12.3Ω

Code No. 42: ABS actuator 5, ABS relay unit 16

Code No. 46: ABS actuator 7, ABS relay unit 16

Code No. 56: ABS actuator 1, ABS relay unit 16



SBR821D

Is resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M75, A1 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit connector and control unit • Harness for open or short between ABS actuator 8-pin connector and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	GO TO 5.

5 CHECK ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE

Check resistance between solenoid valve terminals 1, 5, 7, 14, 16, 17.

ABS actuator			Resistance
OUT solenoid valve	14	16	6.2 - 12.4Ω
	14	17	
	16	17	
OUT and IN solenoid valve	14, 16, 17	1, 5, 7	9.3 - 18.5Ω
IN solenoid valve	1	5	12.4 - 24.6Ω
	1	7	
	5	7	

MTBL0001

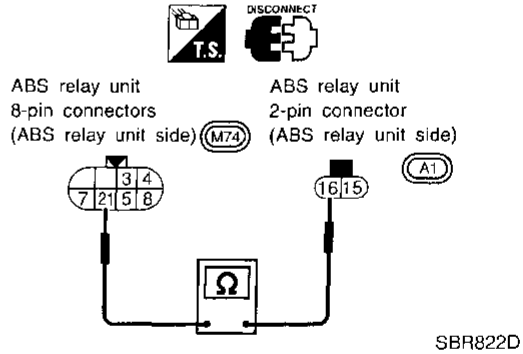
Is resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M75, A1 • Harness for open or short between actuator connector and control unit • Harness for open or short between ABS actuator 8-pin connector and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	Replace actuator.

6 CHECK ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit connectors.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 16 and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 21.

Continuity should exist.



SBR822D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Go to "SOLENOID VALVE RELAY" (BR-57).
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

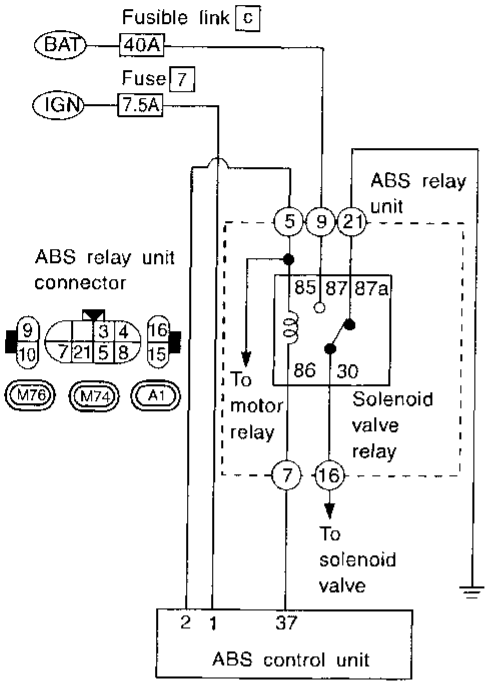
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0065

Malfunction code No. 63

1 INSPECTION START

Solenoid valve relay inspection



SBR096E

▶ GO TO 2.

2 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Check 40A fusible link **c**. For fusible link layout, refer to POWER SUPPLY ROUTING in EL section.

Is fusible link OK?

Yes ▶	GO TO 3.
No ▶	GO TO 9.

3 CHECK FUSE

Check 7.5A fuse No. 7. For fuse layout, refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes ▶	GO TO 4.
No ▶	GO TO 13.

4 CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect connectors from control unit and ABS actuator. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes ▶	GO TO 5.
No ▶	INSPECTION END

5 CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT AND ABS RELAY UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

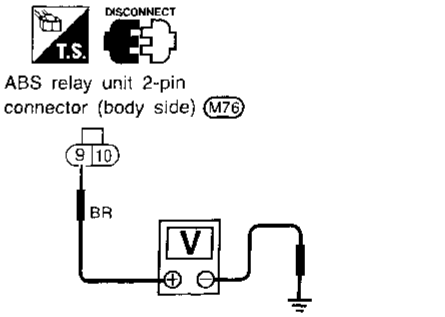
Refer to "CONTROL UNIT GROUND" and "ACTUATOR GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-51.

Is ground circuit OK?

Yes ▶	GO TO 6.
No ▶	Repair harness and connectors.

6 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect connectors from ABS relay unit.
2. Check voltage between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76 (body side) terminal 9 and ground.



SBR344DE

Does battery voltage exist?

Yes ▶	GO TO 7.
No ▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M76 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.

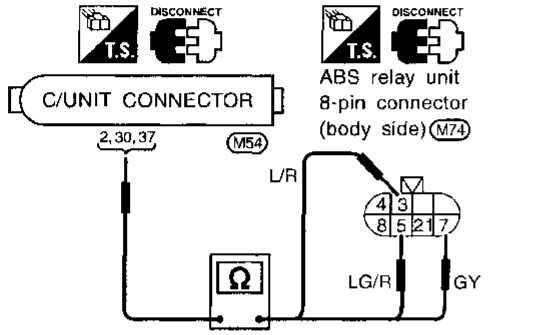
7	CHECK CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 and control unit connector M54.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminals and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (body side) terminals.

Check continuity:

between Control unit 37 and ABS relay unit 7
between Control unit 2 and ABS relay unit 5
between Control unit 30 and ABS relay unit 3

Continuity should exist.



SBR824D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 8.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M74 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector terminal (body side) and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.

8	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit connectors.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 16 and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 21.

Relay type:

Solenoid valve relay

Condition:

Continuity existence between terminals 16 and 21

Battery voltage not applied between terminals 5 and 7:

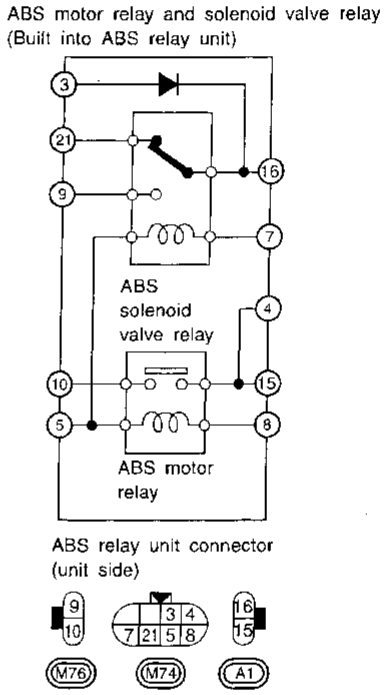
Yes

Battery voltage applied between terminals 5 and 7:

No

Check resistance between terminals 5 and 7:

70.8 - 157.8Ω



SBR825D

Are voltage and resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	Go to "ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE", BR-55.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

9	REPLACE FUSIBLE LINK

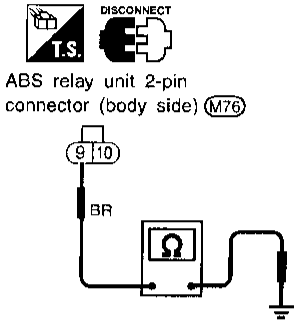
Replace fusible link.

Does the fusible link blow out when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	GO TO 10.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

10	CHECK ABS RELAY UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76 (body side) terminal 9 and ground.
Continuity should not exist.



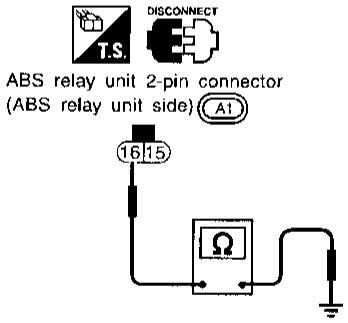
SBR346DE

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 11.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M76 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit and fusible link If NG, repair harness or connectors.

11	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 16 and ground.
Continuity should not exist.



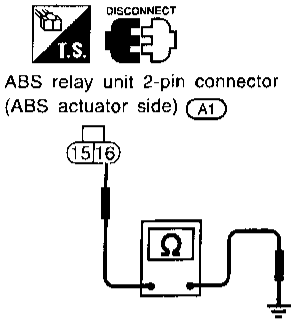
SBR826D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 12.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

12	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE

Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS actuator side) terminal 16 and ground.
Continuity should not exist.



SBR827D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Go to "ABS ACTUATOR SOLENOID VALVE", BR-55.
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator.

13	REPLACE FUSE

Replace fuse.

Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between ABS control unit connector and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

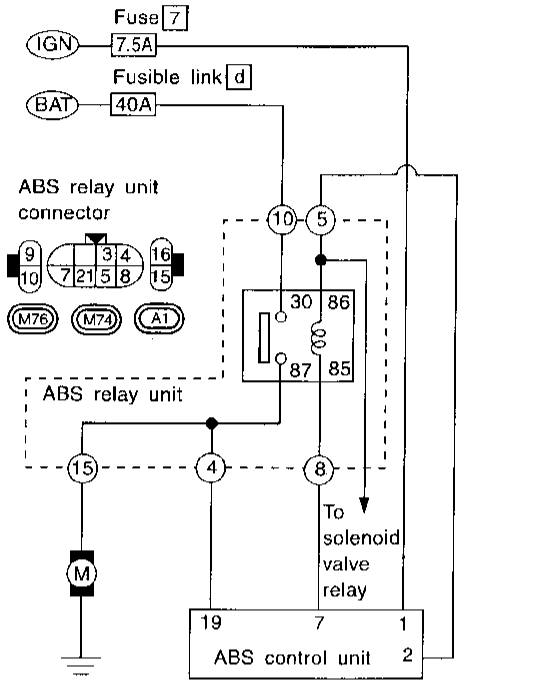
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0066

Malfunction code No. 61

1	INSPECTION START

ABS motor relay inspection



SBR097E

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSIBLE LINK

Check 40A fusible link **d** for ABS relay unit. For fusible link layout, refer to POWER SUPPLY ROUTING in EL section.

Is fusible link OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	GO TO 12.

3	CHECK FUSE

Check 7.5A fuse No. 7. For fuse layout, refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	GO TO 11.

4	CHECK CONNECTOR

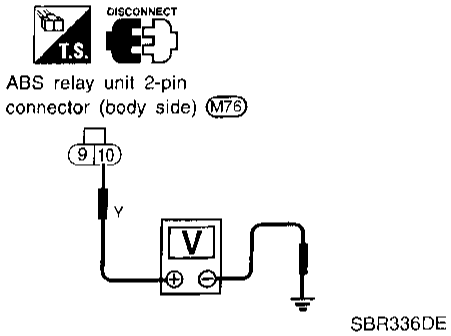
1. Disconnect connectors from control unit and ABS relay unit. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

5	CHECK ABS RELAY UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76.
2. Check voltage between connector (body side) terminal 10 and ground.



SBR336DE

Does battery voltage exist?

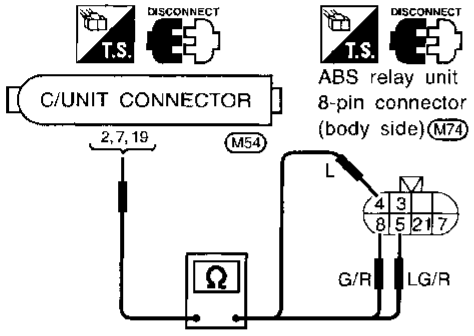
Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M76 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit and fusible link If NG, repair harness or connectors.

6 CHECK CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 and control unit connector M54.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminals and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (body side) terminals.

Check continuity

between Control unit 7 and ABS relay unit 8
between Control unit 19 and ABS relay unit 4
between Control unit 2 and ABS relay unit 5



SBR829D

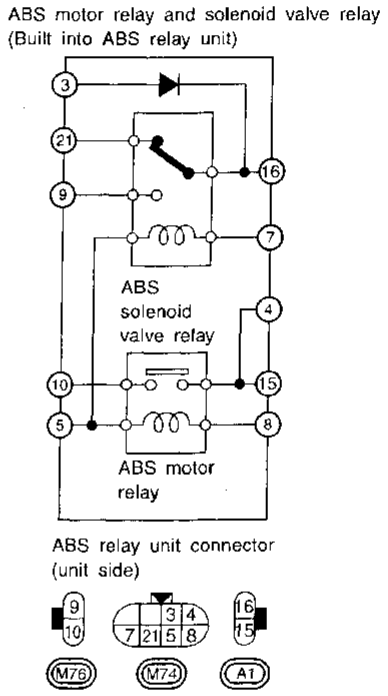
Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M74 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit terminal (body side) and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.

7 CHECK ABS MOTOR RELAY

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit connectors.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 5 and terminal 8.

Relay type:
ABS motor relay
Condition:
Continuity existence between terminals 4 or 15 and 10
Battery voltage not applied between terminals 5 and 8:
No
Battery voltage applied between terminals 5 and 8:
Yes
Check resistance between terminals 5 and 8:
70.8 - 157.8Ω



SBR825D

Are voltage and resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	GO TO 8.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

8 CHECK ABS ACTUATOR MOTOR GROUND CIRCUIT

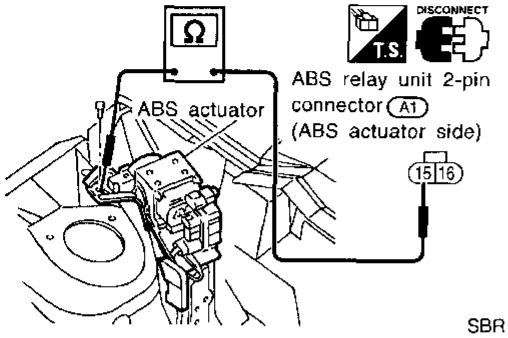
Refer to "ACTUATOR MOTOR GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-51.

Is ground circuit OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 9.
No	▶	Repair harness and terminals.

9	CHECK ABS ACTUATOR CIRCUIT

Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS actuator side) terminal 15 and actuator motor ground terminal.



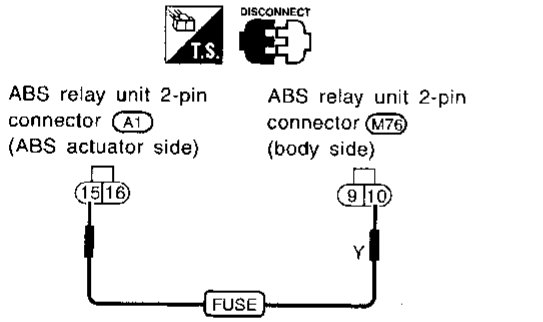
SBR102E

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 10.
No	▶	Repair harness and connectors.

10	CHECK MOTOR

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76 and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1.
2. Connect suitable wire between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector (body side) terminal 10 and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector (ABS actuator side) terminal 15.
   Do not connect wire for more than 5 seconds.



SBR831D

Does motor operate?

Yes	▶	Go to "LOW VOLTAGE", BR-64.
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator.

11	REPLACE FUSE

Replace fuse.

Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between ABS control unit connector and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

12	REPLACE FUSIBLE LINK

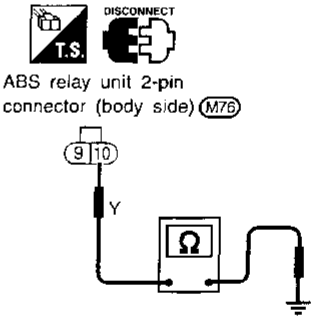
Replace fusible link.

Does the fusible link blow out when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	GO TO 13.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

13	CHECK ABS MOTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect battery cable and ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector M76 (body side) terminal 10 and ground.



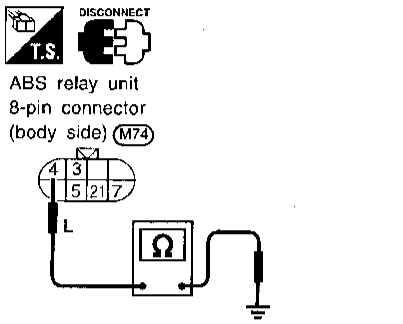
SBR340DE

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M76 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	GO TO 14.

14	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector and control unit connector.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (body side) terminal 4 and ground.



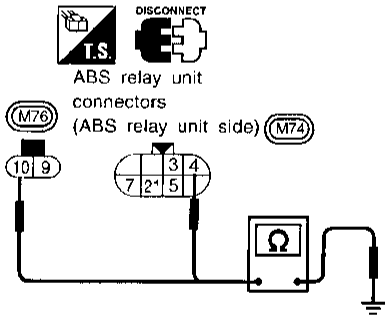
SBR832D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M74 • Harness for open or short between ABS relay unit terminal (body side) and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	GO TO 15.

15	CHECK ABS MOTOR RELAY

Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 4 and ground, 2-pin connector M76 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 10 and ground.



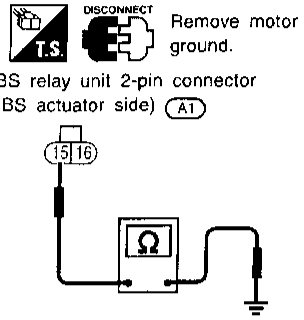
SBR833D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.
No	▶	GO TO 16.

16	CHECK ABS MOTOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Remove motor ground.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 2-pin connector A1 (ABS actuator side) terminal 15 and ground.



SBR834D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator.
No	▶	GO TO 17.

17	CHECK MOTOR

Refer to "10. CHECK MOTOR", BR-62.

Does motor operate?

Yes	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	Replace ABS actuator.

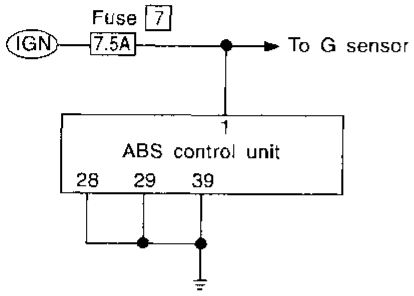
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0067

Malfunction code No. 57

1	INSPECTION START

ABS control unit power supply and ground circuit inspection



SBR098E

▶ GO TO 2.

2	CHECK CONNECTOR

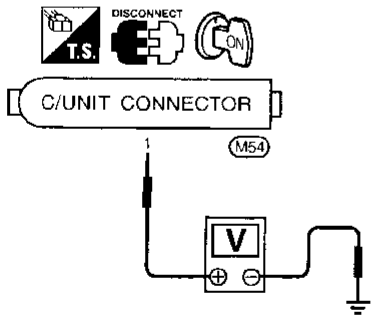
1. Disconnect control unit connector. Check terminals for damage or loose connections. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

3	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect control unit connector.
2. Check voltage between control unit connector terminal 1 and ground.



SBR429D

Does battery voltage exist when ignition switch is turned ON?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	GO TO 5.

4	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

Refer to "CONTROL UNIT GROUND" in "Ground Circuit Check", BR-51.

Is ground circuit OK?

Yes	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	Repair harness and connectors.

5	CHECK FUSE

Check 7.5A fuse No. 7. Refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Replace fuse.

6	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Check continuity between battery and control unit connector terminal 1.

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Check battery. Refer to "BATTERY" in EL section.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between control unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.

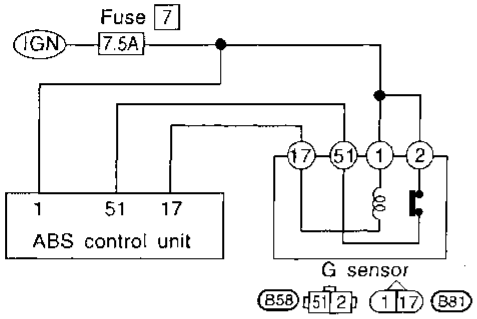
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0068

Malfunction code No. 17

1	INSPECTION START

G sensor inspection



SBR099E

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE

Check 7.5A fuse No. 7 for control unit. For fuse layout, refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	Replace fuse.

3	CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect connectors from control unit and G sensor. Check terminals for damage or loose connection. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

4	CHECK G SENSOR

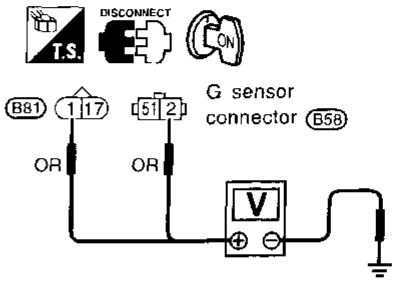
Refer to "G SENSOR" in "Electrical Components Inspection", BR-67.

Is resistance within specifications?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	Replace G sensor.

5	CHECK G SENSOR POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Check voltage between G sensor connector terminals 1, 2 and ground.



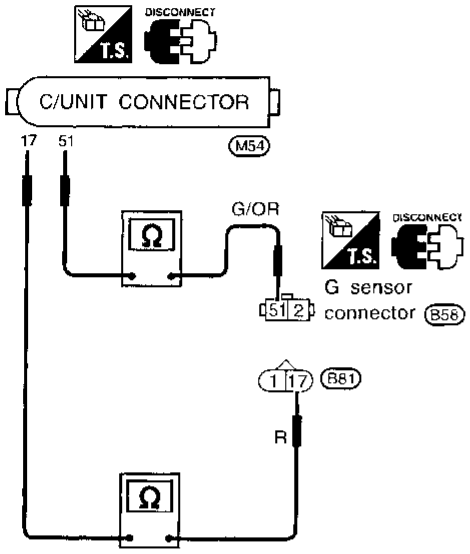
SBR861D

Does battery voltage exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors B58, B81 • Harness for open or short between G sensor and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.

6	CHECK CIRCUIT

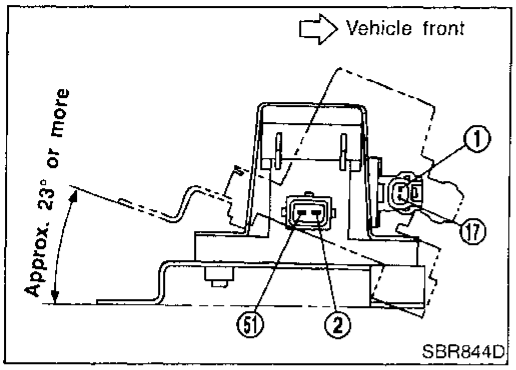
1. Disconnect harness connector from control unit.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminals 17, 51 and G sensor connector terminals 17, 51.



SBR862D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, B58, B81 • Harness for open or short between G sensor connector and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.



Electrical Components Inspection

=NBBR0069

G SENSOR

NBBR0069S01

CAUTION:

The G sensor is easily damaged if it sustains an impact. Be careful not to drop or bump it.

1. Measure resistance between terminals 2 and 51 of G sensor unit connector.

G sensor condition	Resistance between terminals 2 and 51	G sensor switch condition
Installed in vehicle	1.4 - 1.6 kΩ	"ON"
Tilted as shown in figure	4.7 - 5.5 kΩ	"OFF"

2. Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 17 of the G sensor unit connector.

   Resistance: 70 - 124Ω

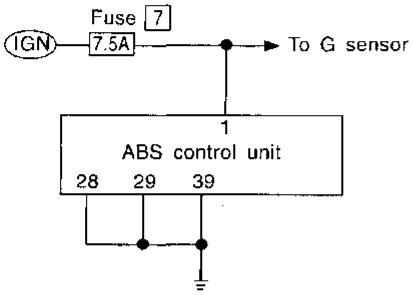
Diagnostic Procedure

NBBR0070

Malfunction code No. 71

1	INSPECTION START

ABS control unit power supply and ground circuit inspection



SBR098E

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Disconnect control unit connector.
   Check terminals for damage or loose connections. Then reconnect connectors.
2. Carry out self-diagnosis again.

Does warning lamp activate again?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

3	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Check voltage. Refer to "3. CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT" in "Diagnostic Procedure", "LOW BOLTAGE", BR-64.

Does battery voltage exist when ignition switch is turned ON?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	Repair.

4	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION

Does warning lamp indicate code No. 71 again?

Yes	▶	Replace control unit.
No	▶	Inspect the system according to the code No.

1. ABS Works Frequently

NBBR0071

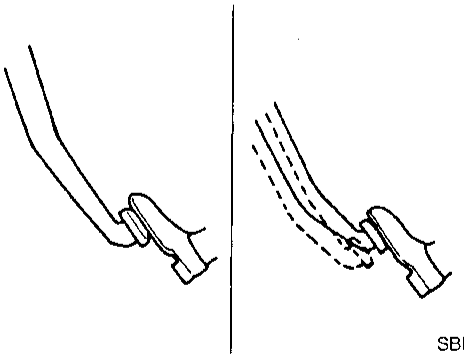
1	CHECK BRAKE FLUID PRESSURE
Check brake fluid pressure distribution. Refer to proportioning valve inspection. **Is brake fluid pressure distribution normal?**	
Yes ▶	GO TO 2.
No ▶	Perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-49.

2	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR
1. Check wheel sensor connector for terminal damage or loose connections. 2. Perform wheel sensor mechanical check. Refer to WHEEL SENSOR OR ROTOR, BR-53. **Are wheel sensors functioning properly?**	
Yes ▶	GO TO 3.
No ▶	Repair.

3	CHECK FRONT AXLE
Check front axles for excessive looseness. Refer to AX section ("Front Wheel Bearing", "ON-VEHICLE SERVICE"). **Is front axle installed properly?**	
Yes ▶	Go to "CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-70.
No ▶	Repair.

2. Unexpected Pedal Action

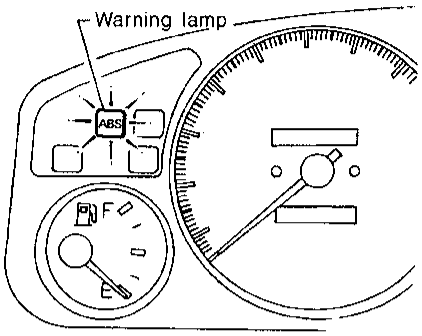
NBBR0072

1	CHECK BRAKE PEDAL STROKE
Check brake pedal stroke. Is stroke excessively large?	
 SBR540A	
Yes ▶	Perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-49.
No ▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK CONNECTOR AND PERFORMANCE
Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector and check whether brake is effective. **Does connector function properly when brake pedal is depressed?**	
Yes ▶	GO TO 3.
No ▶	Perform Preliminary Check. Refer to BR-49.

3	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION

Ensure warning lamp remains off while driving.



SBR394D

Is warning lamp turned off?

Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-40, BR-43.

4	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR

1. Check wheel sensor connector for terminal damage or loose connection.
2. Perform wheel sensor mechanical check. Refer to "Diagnostic Procedure", "WHEEL SENSOR ROTOR", BR-53.

Is wheel sensor mechanism OK?

Yes	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No	▶	Repair.

3. Long Stopping Distance

NBBR0073

1	CHECK CONNECTOR AND PERFORMANCE

Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector and check whether stopping distance is still long.

Does connector function properly when brake pedal is depressed?

Yes	▶	Perform Preliminary Check and air bleeding.
No	▶	Go to "CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "Diagnostic Procedure", "2. Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-70.

NOTE:
Stopping distance may be larger than vehicles without ABS when road condition is slippery.

4. ABS Does Not Work

=NBBR0074

1	CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION
Does the ABS warning lamp activate?	
Yes ▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-40, 43.
No ▶	Go to "CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in "Diagnostic Procedure", "Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-70.

NOTE:
ABS does not work when vehicle speed is under 10 km/h (6 MPH).

5. Pedal Vibration and Noise

NBBR0075

1	INSPECTION START
Pedal vibration and noise inspection Brake pedal  SAT797A	
▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK SYMPTOM
1. Apply brake. 2. Start engine. **Does the symptom appear only when engine is started?**	
Yes ▶	Carry out self-diagnosis. Refer to BR-40, 43.
No ▶	GO TO 3.

3	RECHECK SYMPTOM
Does the symptom appear when electrical equipment switches (such as headlamp) are operated?	
Yes ▶	GO TO 3.
No ▶	Go to "CHECK WARNING LAMP INDICATION" in Diagnostic Procedure, "Unexpected Pedal Action", BR-70.

4	CHECK WHEEL SENSOR
Check wheel sensor shield ground. For location of shield ground, refer to wiring diagram and "HARNESS LAYOUT" in EL section. **Is wheel sensor shield grounded properly?**	
Yes ▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.
No ▶	Repair.

NOTE:
ABS may operate and cause vibration under any of the following conditions.

- Applying brake gradually when shifting or operating clutch.

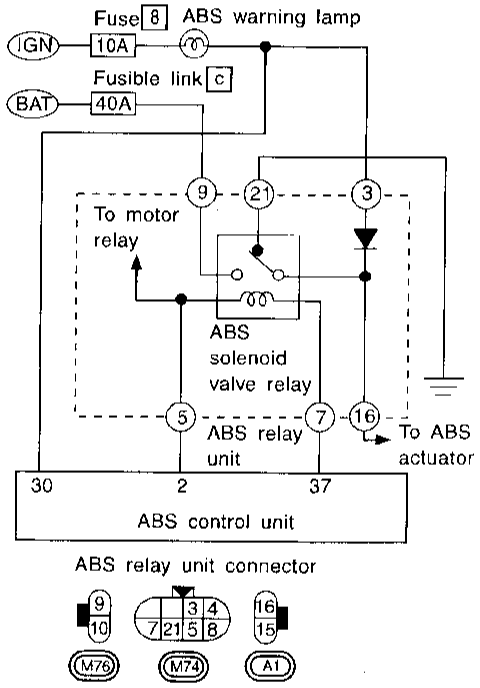
- Low friction (slippery) road.
- High speed cornering.
- Driving over bumps and pot holes.
- Engine speed is over 5,000 rpm with vehicle stopped.

6. Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

NBBR0076

1	INSPECTION START

Warning lamp circuit inspection



SBR100E

▶	GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE

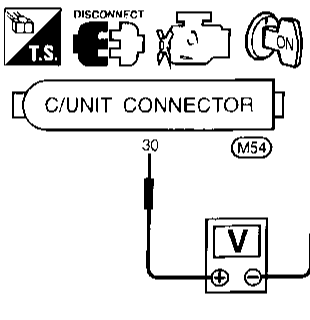
Check 10A fuse No. 8 for warning lamp. For fuse layout, refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	Replace fuse.

3	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Install 10A fuse.
2. Disconnect connectors from control unit and actuator.
3. Check voltage between control unit connector terminal 30 and ground after turning ignition switch "ON".



SBR412D

Does battery voltage exist after turning ignition switch "ON"?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	GO TO 4.

4	CHECK WARNING LAMP

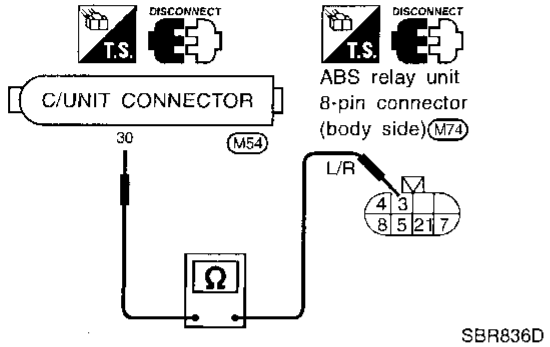
Check warning lamp bulb.

Is warning lamp bulb OK?

Yes	▶	Repair harness and connectors between fuse and control unit connector terminal 30 (including combination meter).
No	▶	Replace bulb.

5 CHECK CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch "OFF".
   Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminal 30 and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (body side) terminal 3.



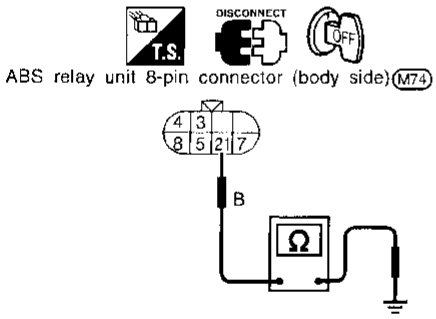
SBR836D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Repair harness and connectors between warning lamp (combination meter) and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (body side) terminal 3.

6 CHECK ABS RELAY UNIT GROUND CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit harness 8-pin connector (body side) terminal 21 and body ground.



SBR837D

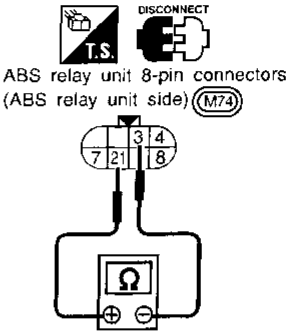
Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	Repair harness and connectors.

7 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (ABS relay unit side) terminals 3 (–) and 21 (+).

NOTE:
Pay attention to tester polarity.
Specifications may vary depending on the type of tester.
Before performing this inspection, refer to the instruction manual of the tester.



SBR839D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 8.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

8 CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

Go to "3. CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT" in "Diagnostic Procedure", "Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On", BR-75.

Does battery voltage exist?

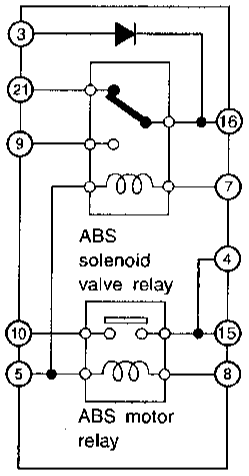
Yes	▶	GO TO 9.
No	▶	Repair harness and connectors.

9	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

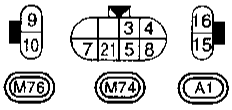
1. Disconnect ABS relay unit connectors.
2. Check continuity existence between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 3 or 2-pin connector A1 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 16 and 8-pin connector M74 (ABS relay unit side) terminal 21.

Relay type:
Solenoid valve relay
Condition:
Continuity existence between terminals 3 or 16 and 21
Battery voltage not applied between terminals 5 and 7:
Yes
Battery voltage applied between terminals 5 and 7:
No
Check resistance between terminals 5 and 7:
Approx. 100Ω

ABS motor relay and solenoid valve relay
(Built into ABS relay unit)



ABS relay unit connector
(unit side)



SBR825D

Are voltage and resistance within specifications?

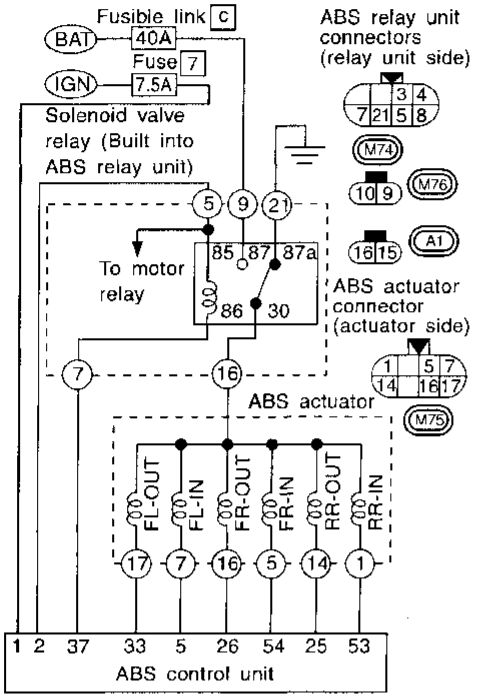
Yes	▶	Go to "Diagnostic Procedure", "LOW VOLTAGE", BR-64.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

7. Warning Lamp Stays On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On

=NBBR0077

1	INSPECTION START

ABS control unit inspection



SBR101E

▶ GO TO 2.

2	CHECK FUSE

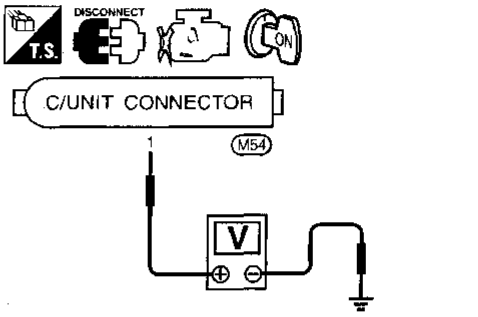
Check 7.5A fuse No. 7 for control unit. For fuse layout, refer to "POWER SUPPLY ROUTING" in EL section.

Is fuse OK?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	GO TO 10.

3	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect connector from control unit.
2. Check voltage between control unit connector terminal 1 and ground after turning ignition switch "ON".



SBR415D

Does battery voltage exist?

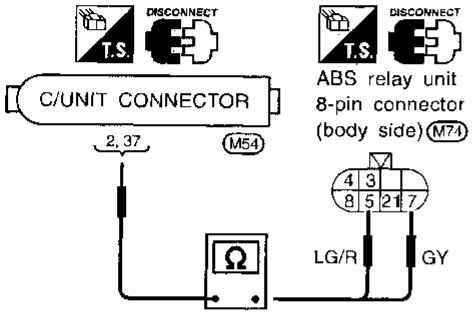
Yes	▶	GO TO 4.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between control unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.

4 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY COIL POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch "OFF". Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminals and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (body side) terminals.

Check continuity:

between Control unit 2 and ABS relay unit 5
between Control unit 37 and ABS relay unit 7



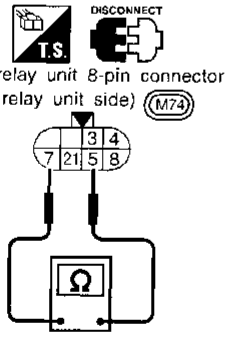
SBR840D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M74 • Harness for open or short between solenoid valve relay unit terminal (body side) and control unit If NG, repair harness or connectors.

5 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY COIL

1. Disconnect ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (ABS relay unit side) terminals 5 and 7.



SBR841D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 6.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

6 CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

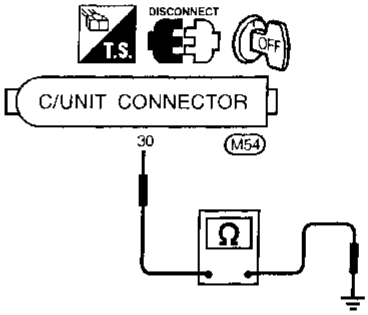
Go to "6. Warning Lamp Does Not Come On When Ignition Switch Is Turned On", BR-72.

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 7.
No	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.

7 CHECK WARNING LAMP GROUND CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch "OFF".
2. Disconnect connectors from control unit and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
3. Check continuity between control unit connector terminal 30 and body ground.



SBR856D

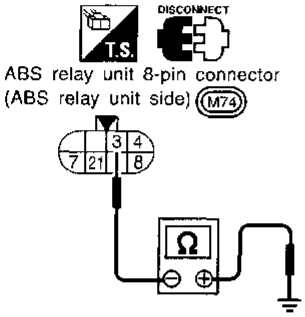
Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between control unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	GO TO 8.

8	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE RELAY

1. Disconnect actuator ground terminal and ABS relay unit 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between ABS relay unit 8-pin connector (ABS relay unit side) terminal 3 and body ground.

NOTE:
Pay attention to tester polarity.
Specifications may vary depending on the type of tester.
Before performing this inspection, refer to the instruction manual of the tester.



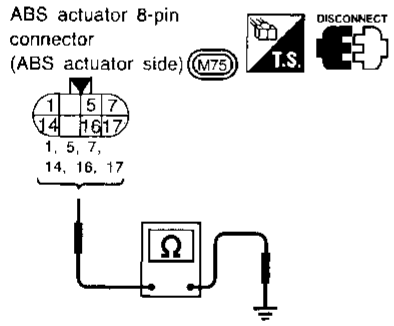
SBR842D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Replace ABS relay unit.
No	▶	GO TO 9.

9	CHECK ABS SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect ABS actuator 8-pin connector.
2. Check continuity between each ABS actuator 8-pin connector (ABS actuator side) terminal and body ground.



SBR843D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Replace ABS actuator.
No	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.

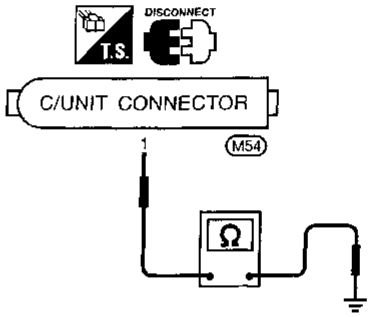
10	REPLACE FUSE

Replace 7.5A fuse No. 7.
Does the fuse blow out when ignition switch is turned "ON"?

Yes	▶	GO TO 11.
No	▶	INSPECTION END

11	CHECK ABS CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect control unit connector.
2. Check continuity between control unit connector terminal 1 and body ground.



SBR419D

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connector M54 • Harness for open or short between control unit and fuse If NG, repair harness or connectors.
No	▶	Check control unit pin terminals for damage or the connection of control unit harness connector. Reconnect control unit harness connector. Then retest.

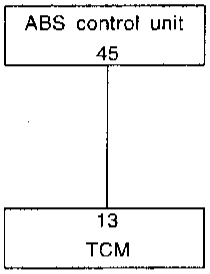
8. Vehicle Vibrates Excessively When ABS Is Operating

NBBR0078

- While ABS is operating, brake pedal vibrates slightly. This is not a problem.
- If vehicle vibration is greater in the AUTO mode than in the 2WD mode, there is the possibility of failure in the communication line between the ABS control unit and TCM. Check and locate the cause of the problem.

1	INSPECTION START

Inspection for excessive vibration of vehicle



SBR869DA

▶ GO TO 2.

2	CARRY OUT SELF-DIAGNOSIS

Perform self-diagnosis for the ABS control unit and TCM.

Are there any malfunctions?

Yes	▶	GO TO 3.
No	▶	GO TO 4.

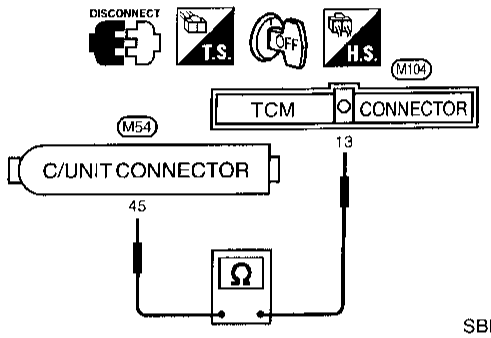
3	INSPECTION OR REPAIR

Inspect or repair the system according to the self-diagnostic item.

OK	▶	GO TO 4.

4	CHECK CIRCUIT

1. Disconnect connectors from ABS control unit and TCM. Check terminals for damage or loose connection.
2. Check continuity between ABS control unit connector terminal 45 and TCM connector terminal 13.



SBR159E

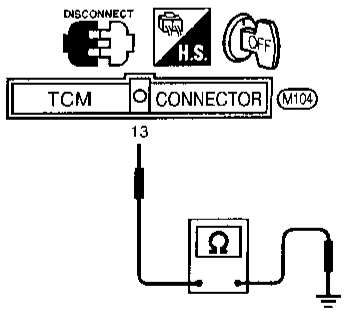
Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	GO TO 5.
No	▶	**Check the following.** • Harness connectors M54, M104 • Harness for open or short between ABS control unit and TCM If NG, repair harness or connectors.

5	CHECK ABS OPERATING SIGNAL CIRCUIT

1. Reconnect only ABS control unit connector.
2. Check continuity between TCM connector terminal 13 and ground.

Continuity should not exist.



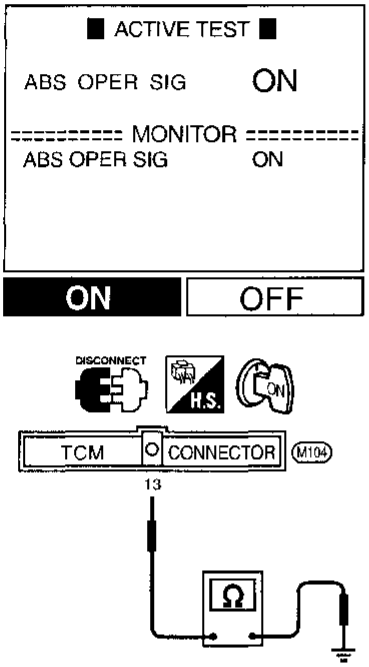
SBR114E

Does continuity exist?

Yes	▶	Replace ABS control unit.
No	▶	GO TO 6.

6	CHECK ABS OPERATING SIGNAL

1. Connect CONSULT to Data Link Connector for CONSULT.
2. Turn ignition switch "ON". Set CONSULT in the active test mode to output an ABS operating signal.
   (Refer to "ACTIVE TEST PROCEDURE", "CONSULT Inspection Procedure", BR-46.)
3. An ABS operating signal lasts for 10 seconds. During the time the signal is being output, check resistance between TCM connector terminal 13 and ground.
   Resistance: 0.5Ω, max.



SBR115E

Is resistance within specifications?

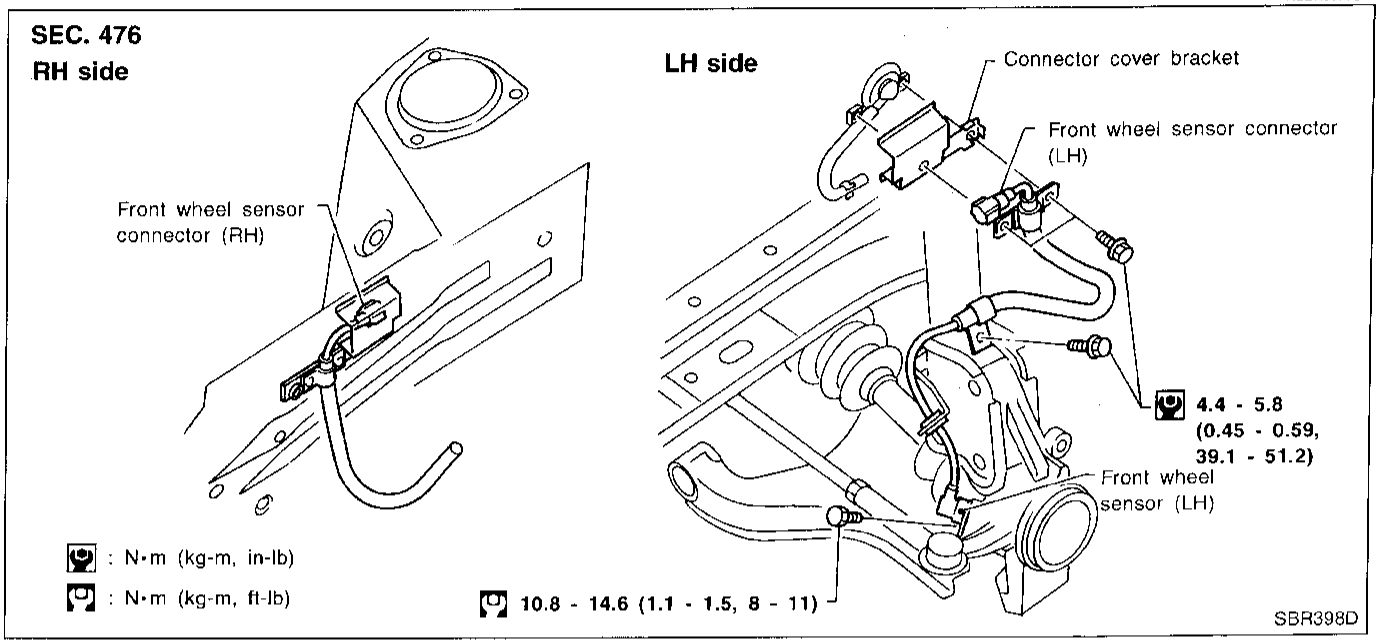
Yes	▶	CHECK TCM. Refer to TF section ("TROUBLE DIAGNOSIS FOR ABS OPERATION SIGNAL").
No	▶	Replace ABS control unit.

CAUTION:

Be careful not to damage sensor edge and sensor rotor teeth. When removing the front or rear wheel hub assembly, disconnect the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly and move it away.

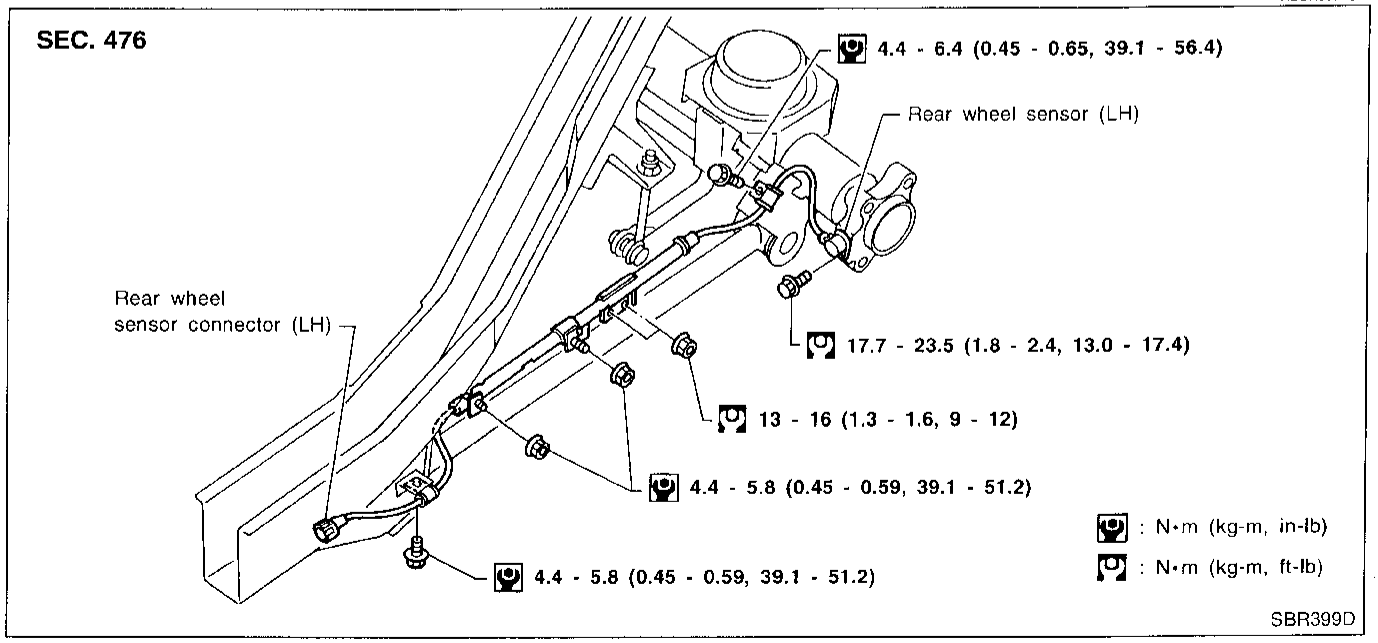
Front Wheel Sensor

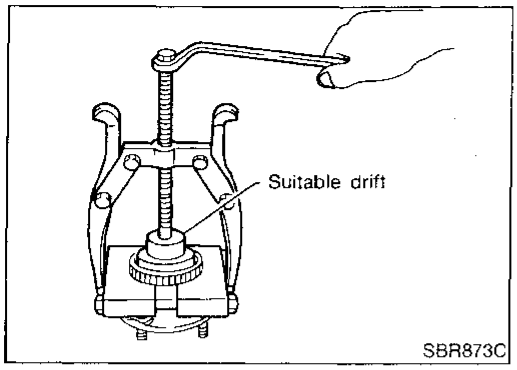
NBBR0079S01



Rear Wheel Sensor

NBBR0079S02





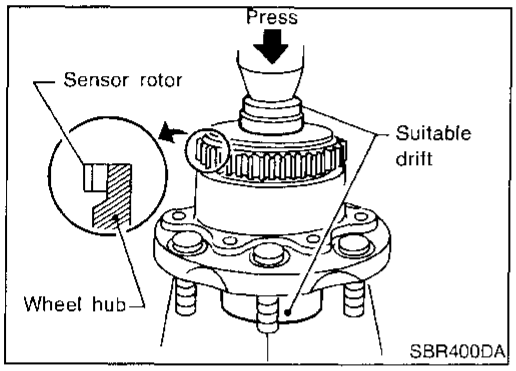
Front Sensor Rotor

NBBR0079S03

REMOVAL

NBBR0079S0301

1. Remove the front wheel hub. Refer to AX section ("FRONT AXLE").
2. Remove the sensor rotor using suitable puller, drift and bearing replacer.

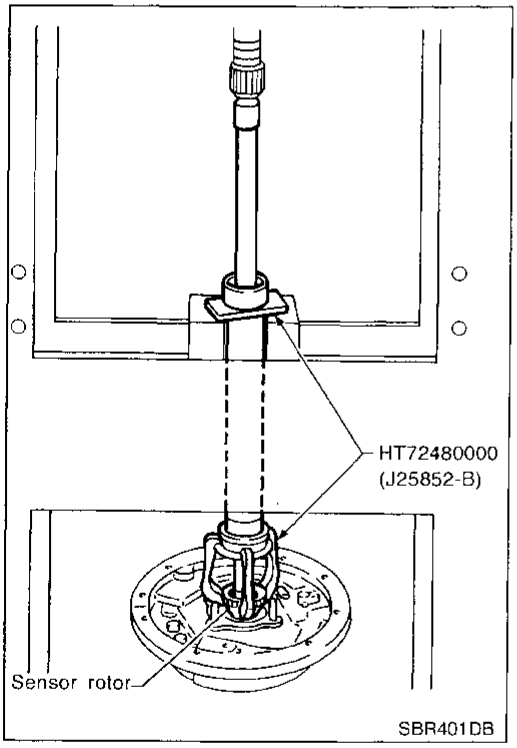


INSTALLATION

NBBR0079S0302

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.
- Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



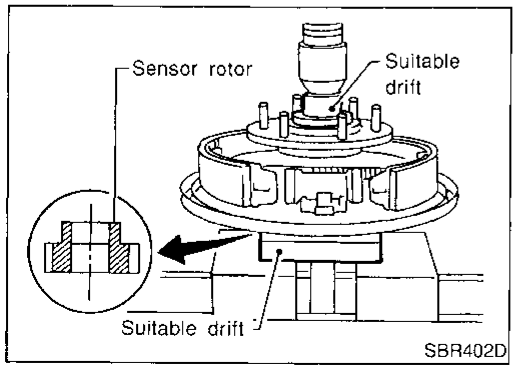
Rear Sensor Rotor

NBBR0079S04

REMOVAL

NBBR0076S0401

- Remove the sensor rotor using Tool.

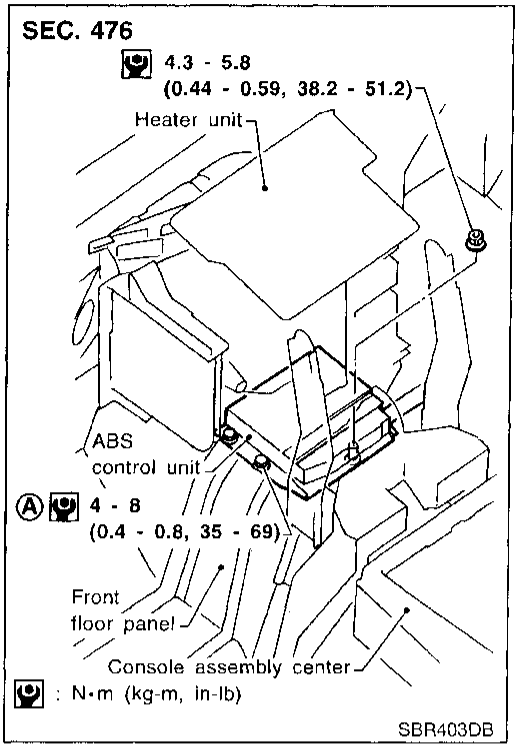


INSTALLATION

NBBR0076S0402

Install the sensor rotor using suitable drift and press.

- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.
- Pay attention to the direction of front sensor rotor as shown in figure.



Control Unit

NBBR0079S05

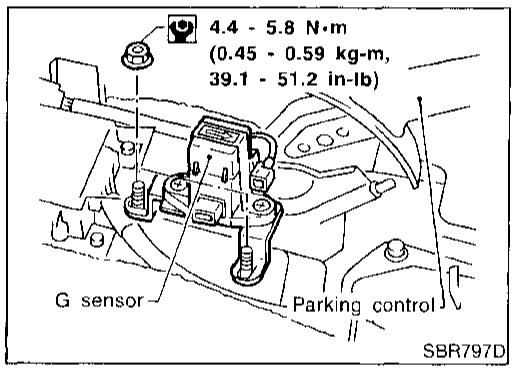
Location: Under heater unit.

Make sure that the sensor shield ground cable is secured with mounting bolt.

REMOVAL

NBBR0079S0501

1. Remove the floor carpet from the top of the control unit.
2. Remove the 3 bolts A securing module and module bracket to the side of floor tunnel.
3. Remove module from the left side of floor tunnel.
4. Disconnect module connector.



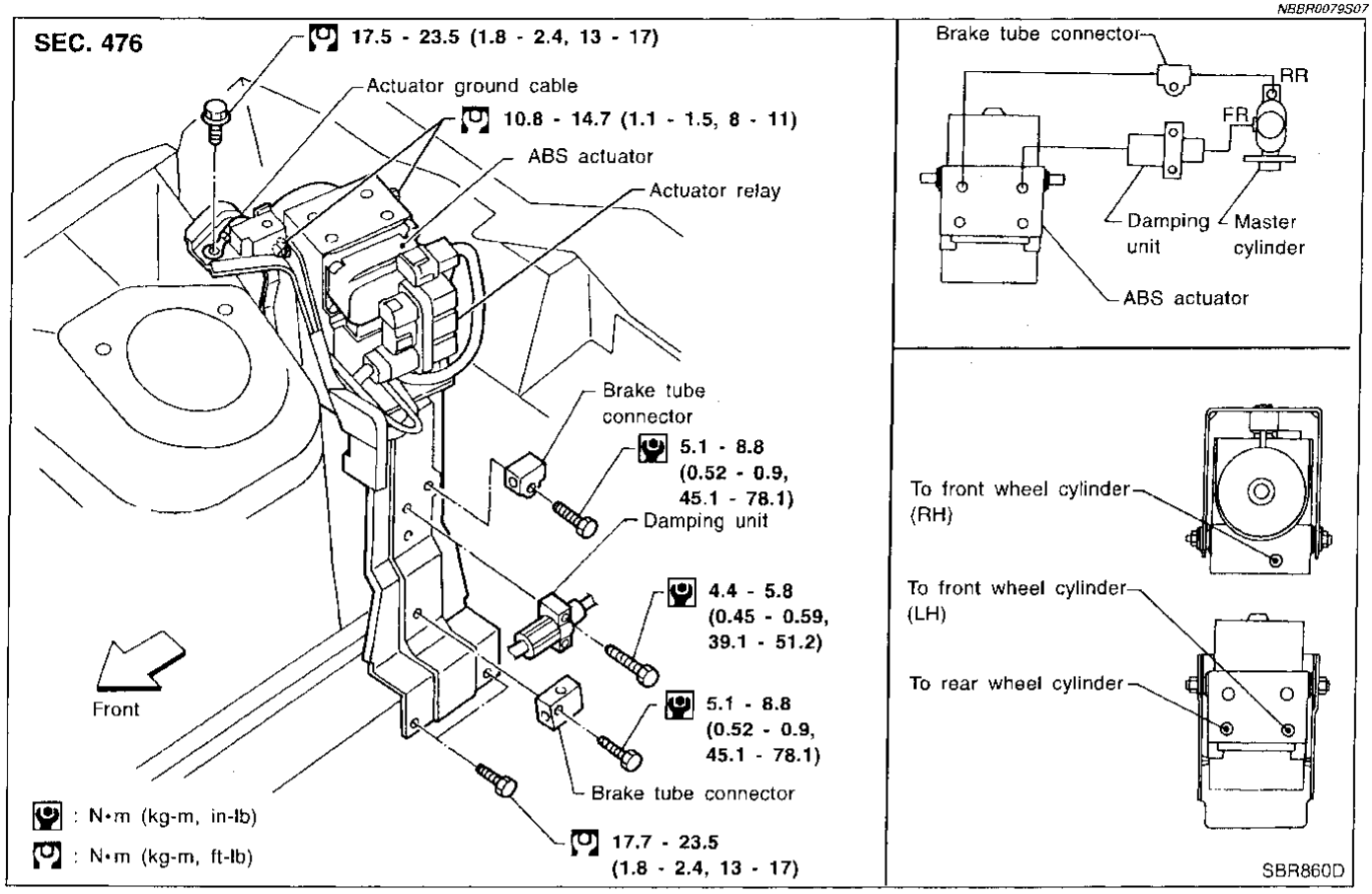
G Sensor

NBBR0079S06

Always replace G sensor if bumped or dropped. Otherwise, performance characteristics of G sensor will be changed, which in turn changes ABS control performance characteristics.

Actuator

NBBR0079S07



REMOVAL

NBBR0079S0701

1. Disconnect battery cable.
2. Drain brake fluid. Refer to "Changing Brake Fluid", BR-5.
3. Remove mounting bracket fixing bolts and nuts.
4. Disconnect connector, brake pipes and remove fixing nuts and actuator ground cable.

INSTALLATION

NBBR0079S0702

CAUTION:

After installation, refill brake fluid. Then bleed air. Refer to "Bleeding Brake System", BR-6.

1. Tighten actuator ground cable.

Place ground cable at a notch of mounting bracket.

2. Connect brake pipes temporarily.
3. Tighten fixing bolts and nuts.
4. Tighten brake pipes.
5. Connect connector and battery cable.

Actuator Relays

NBBR0079S08

1. Disconnect battery cable.
2. Remove actuator relay unit.

General Specifications

NBBR0080
Unit: mm (in)

Front brake	Brake model	AD31VA
	Cylinder bore diameter × number of pistons	44.45 (1.7500) × 2
	Pad Length × width × thickness	132.0 × 52.5 × 11 (5.20 × 2.067 × 0.43)
	Rotor outer diameter × thickness	283 × 28 (11.14 × 1.10)
Rear brake	Brake model	LT30C
	Cylinder bore diameter	20.64 (13/16)
	Lining length × width × thickness	296 × 50 × 6.1 (11.65 × 1.97 × 0.240)
	Drum inner diameter	295.0 (11.61)
Master cylinder	Bore diameter	25.40 (1)
Control valve	Valve model	Linkage type load sensing valve
	Split point kPa (kg/cm², psi) × reducing ratio	(Variable) × 0.18
Brake booster	Booster model	M215T
	Diaphragm diameter	Pri: 230 (9.06) Sec: 205 (8.07)
Recommended brake fluid		DOT 3

Disc Brake

NBBR0081
Unit: mm (in)

Brake model		AD31VA
Pad wear limit	Minimum thickness	2.0 (0.079)
Rotor repair limit	Minimum thickness	26.0 (1.024)

Drum Brake

NBBR0082
Unit: mm (in)

Brake model		LT30C
Lining wear limit	Minimum thickness	1.5 (0.059)
Drum repair limit	Maximum inner diameter	296.5 (11.67)
	Out-of-round limit	0.03 (0.0012)

Brake Pedal

NBBR0083
Unit: mm (in)

Free height "H"*		175 - 185 (6.89 - 7.28)
Depressed height "D" [under force of 490 N (50 kg, 110 lb) with engine running]		70 (2.76)
Clearance "C" between pedal stopper and threaded end of stop lamp switch or ASCD switch		0.3 - 1.0 (0.012 - 0.039)
Pedal free play	At clevis	1.0 - 3.0 (0.039 - 0.118)
	At pedal pad	4 - 12 (0.16 - 0.47)

*: Measured from surface of dash lower panel to pedal pad

Parking Brake Control

NBBR00684

Control Type	Center lever
Lever stroke [under force of 196 N (20 kg, 44 lb)]	6 - 8
Lever stroke when warning switch comes on	1