

STR

SECTION STARTING SYSTEM

CONTENTS

BASIC INSPECTION	2	STARTING SYSTEM	12
DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW	2	Wiring Diagram - STARTING SYSTEM (WITH INTELLIGENT KEY) -	12
Work Flow	2	Wiring Diagram - STARTING SYSTEM (WITHOUT INTELLIGENTKEY) -	15
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION	5		
STARTING SYSTEM	5	SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS	18
M/T	5	STARTING SYSTEM	18
M/T : System Diagram	5	Symptom Table	18
M/T : System Description	5		
M/T : Component Parts Location	6	PRECAUTION	19
M/T : Component Description	6		
CVT	6	PRECAUTIONS	19
CVT : System Diagram (With Intelligent Key)	7	Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"	19
CVT : System Diagram (Without Intelligent Key)	7		
CVT : System Description (With Intelligent Key)	7	PREPARATION	20
CVT : System Description (Without Intelligent Key)	8		
CVT : Component Parts Location	8	PREPARATION	20
CVT : Component Description (With Intelligent Key)	8	Special Service Tools	20
CVT : Component Description (Without Intelligent Key)	9	Commercial Service Tools	20
DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS	10	REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION	21
B TERMINAL CIRCUIT	10	STARTER MOTOR	21
Description	10	Exploded View	21
Diagnosis Procedure	10	Removal and Installation	22
S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT	11	Inspection	23
Description	11	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)	24
Diagnosis Procedure	11		
		SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)	24
		Starter Motor	24

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

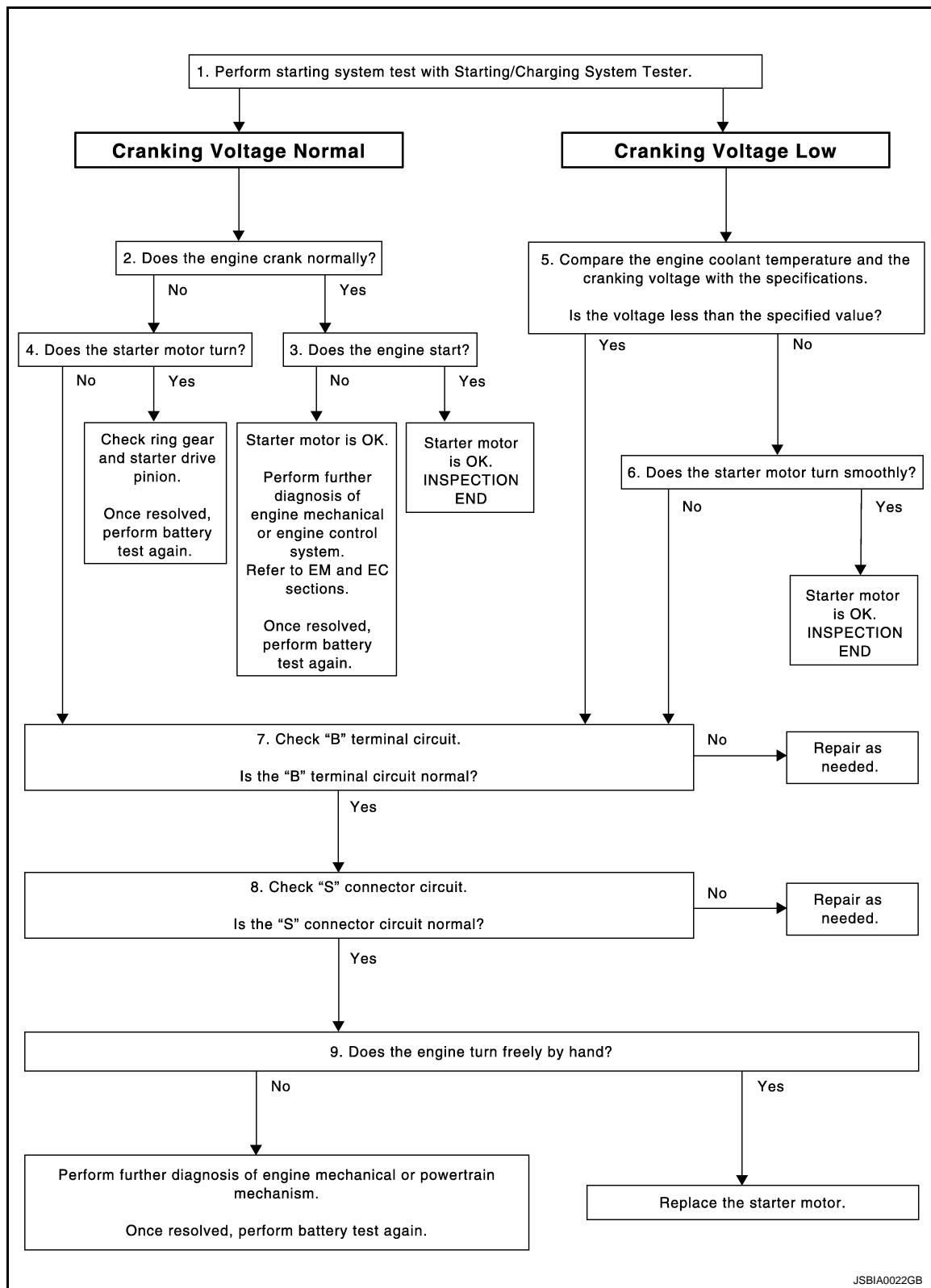
BASIC INSPECTION

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

Work Flow

INFOID:0000000005048944

OVERALL SEQUENCE



DETAILED FLOW

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter motor and alternator test segments must be done as a set from start to finish.

1. DIAGNOSIS WITH STARTING/CHARGING SYSTEM TESTER

Perform the starting system test with Starting/Charging System Tester (SST: J-44373). For details and operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

STR

Test result

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

CRANKING VOLTAGE NORMAL>>GO TO 2.

CRANKING VOLTAGE LOW>>GO TO 5.

CHARGE BATTERY>>Perform the slow battery charging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 hours.) Perform battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

REPLACE BATTERY>>Before replacing battery, clean the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin. If second test result is "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so. Perform battery test again to confirm repair.

2. CRANKING CHECK

Check that the starter motor operates correctly.

Does the engine crank normally?

YES >> GO TO 3.

NO >> GO TO 4.

3. ENGINE START CHECK

Check that the engine starts.

Does the engine start?

YES >> Starter motor is OK. INSPECTION END

NO >> Starter motor is OK. Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or engine control system. Refer EM and EC sections. Once resolved, perform battery test again.

4. STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION

Check that the starter motor operates.

Does the starter motor turn?

YES >> Check ring gear and starter motor drive pinion. Once resolved, perform battery test again.

NO >> GO TO 7.

5. COMPARISON BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT AND CRANKING VOLTAGE

Compare the engine coolant temperature and the cranking voltage with the specifications.

Minimum Specification of Cranking Voltage Referencing Coolant Temperature

Engine coolant temperature [°C (°F)]	Voltage [V]
-30 to -20 (-22 to -4)	8.6
-19 to -10 (-2 to 14)	9.1
-9 to 0 (16 to 32)	9.5
More than 1 (More than 34)	9.9

Is the voltage less than the specified value?

YES >> GO TO 7.

NO >> GO TO 6.

6. STARTER OPERATION

Check the starter operation status.

Does the starter motor turn smoothly?

YES >> Starter motor is OK. INSPECTION END

NO >> GO TO 7.

7. "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to [STR-10, "Diagnosis Procedure"](#).

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

YES >> GO TO 8.

NO >> Repair as needed.

8. "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" connector circuit. Refer to [STR-11, "Diagnosis Procedure"](#).

Is "S" connector circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 9.

NO >> Repair as needed.

9. ENGINE ROTATION STATUS

Check that the engine can be rotated by hand.

Does the engine turn freely by hand?

YES >> Replace starter motor.

NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Once resolved, perform battery test again. Refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

STARTING SYSTEM

M/T

A

M/T : System Diagram

STR

INFOID:0000000005048945

C

D

E

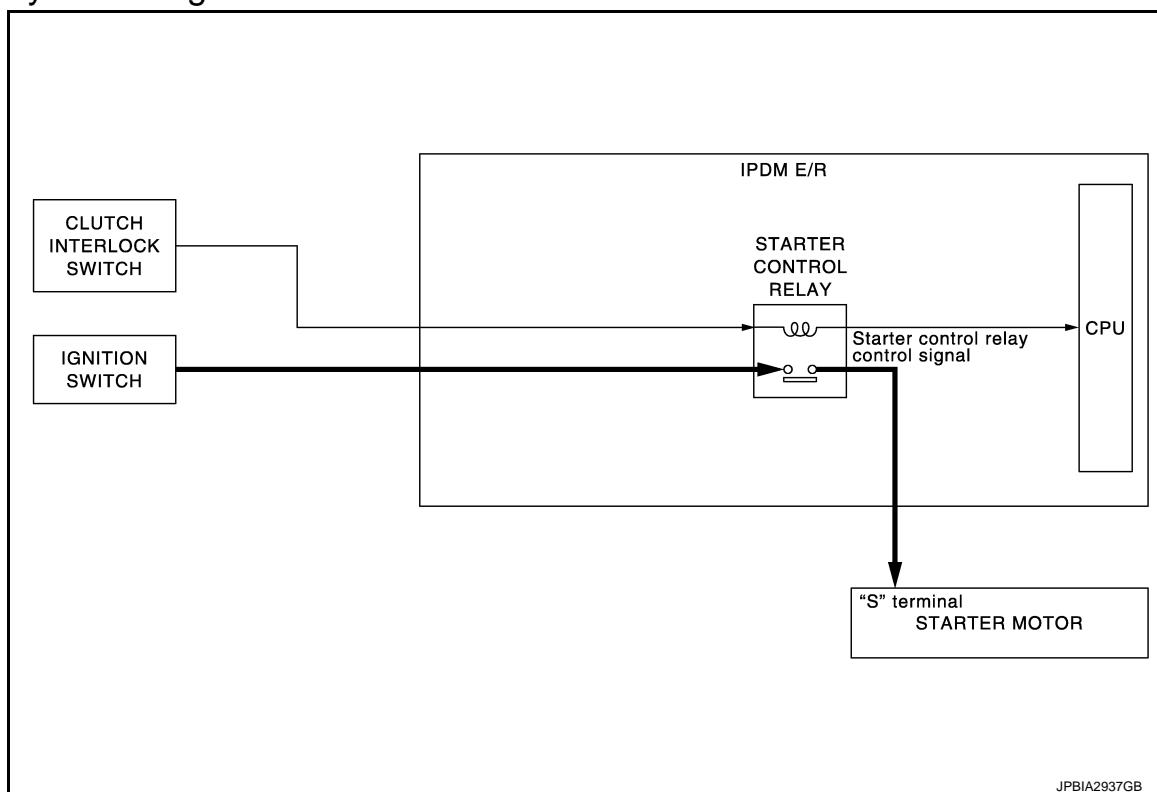
F

G

H

I

J



JPBIA2937GB

M/T : System Description

INFOID:0000000005048946

K

L

M

N

O

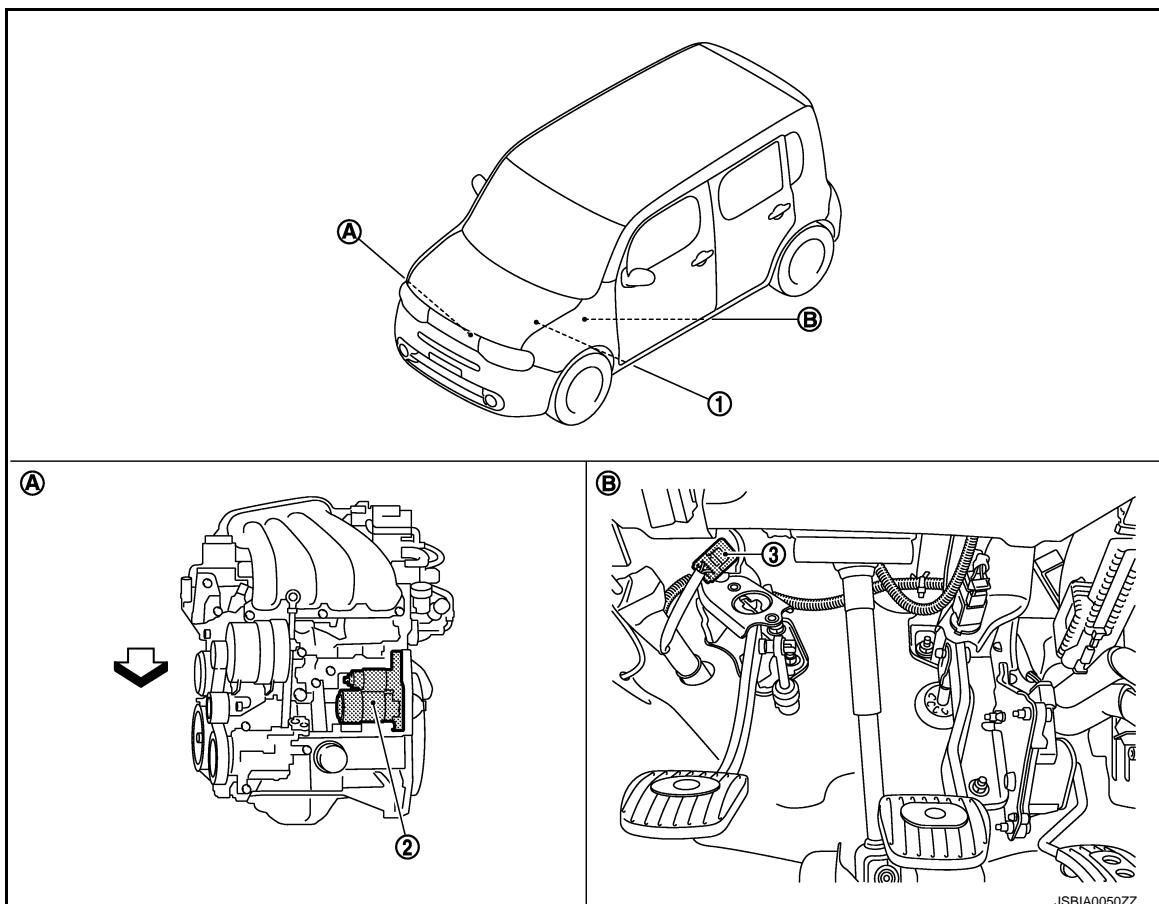
P

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

M/T : Component Parts Location

INFOID:0000000005048947



M/T : Component Description

INEQID:0000000005048948

Component part	Description
Clutch interlock switch	The switch turns ON and electric power is supplied to the starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the clutch pedal is depressed.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.

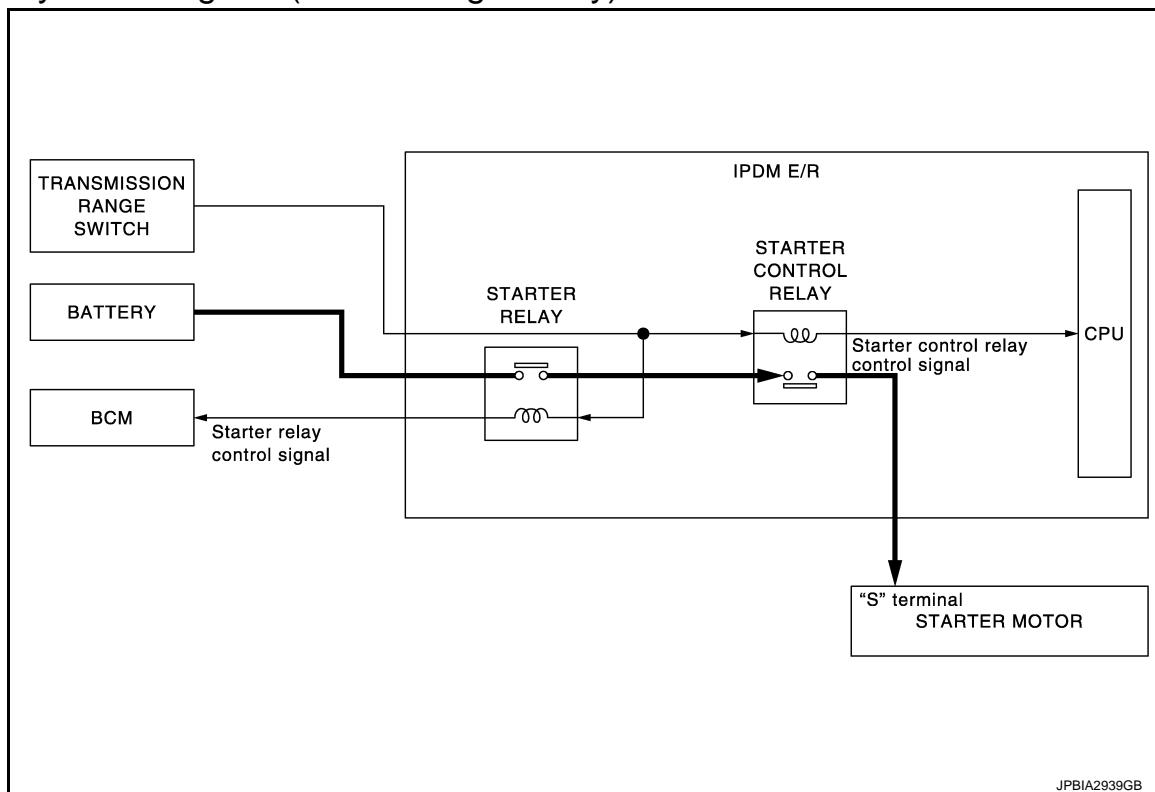
CVT

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

CVT : System Diagram (With Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005048949



A
STR

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

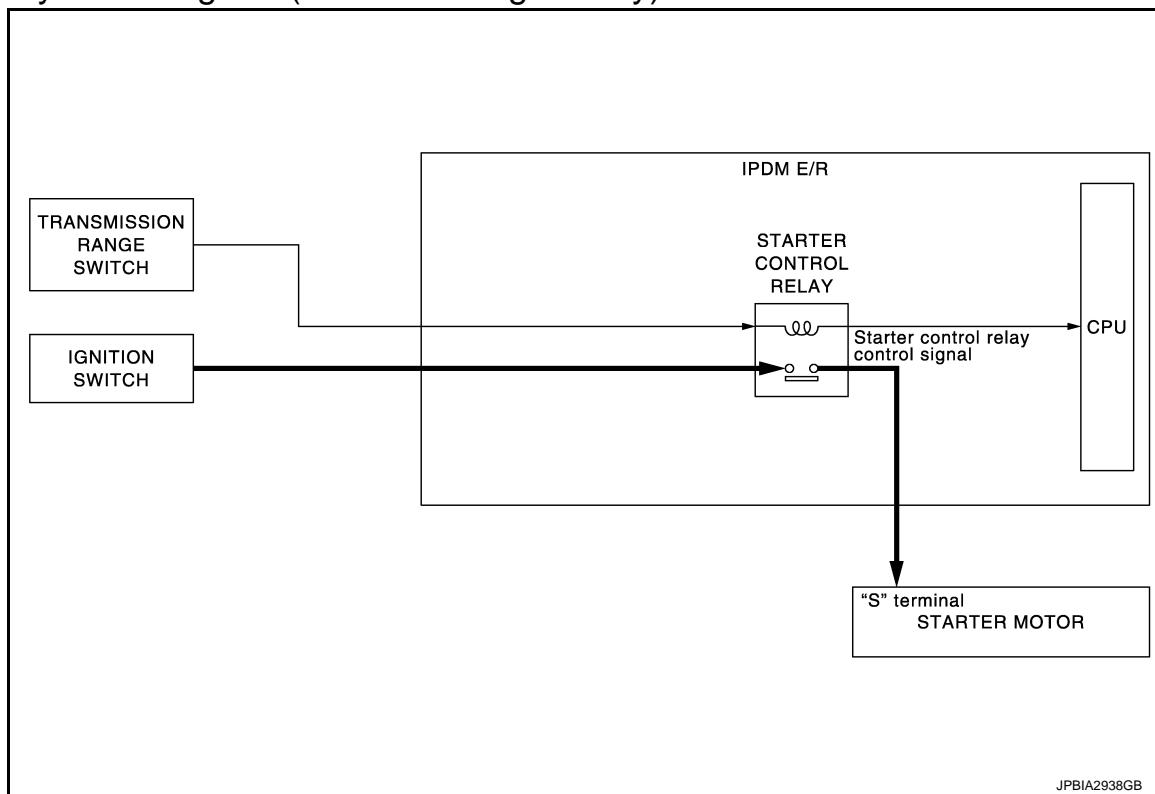
O

P

JPBIA2939GB

CVT : System Diagram (Without Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005144682



P

CVT : System Description (With Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005048950

- When selector lever is P or N, power is supplied to starter relay and starter control relay by Transmission range switch. And BCM and IPDM E/R (CPU) detect selector lever P/N condition by the inputted signal.

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

- When starter operating condition is satisfied, IPDM E/R turns starter control relay ON by starter control relay control signal.
- When engine cranking condition is satisfied, BCM turns starter relay ON by starter control relay control signal.
- Then battery power is supplied to starter motor ("S" terminal) through starter control relay and starter relay.

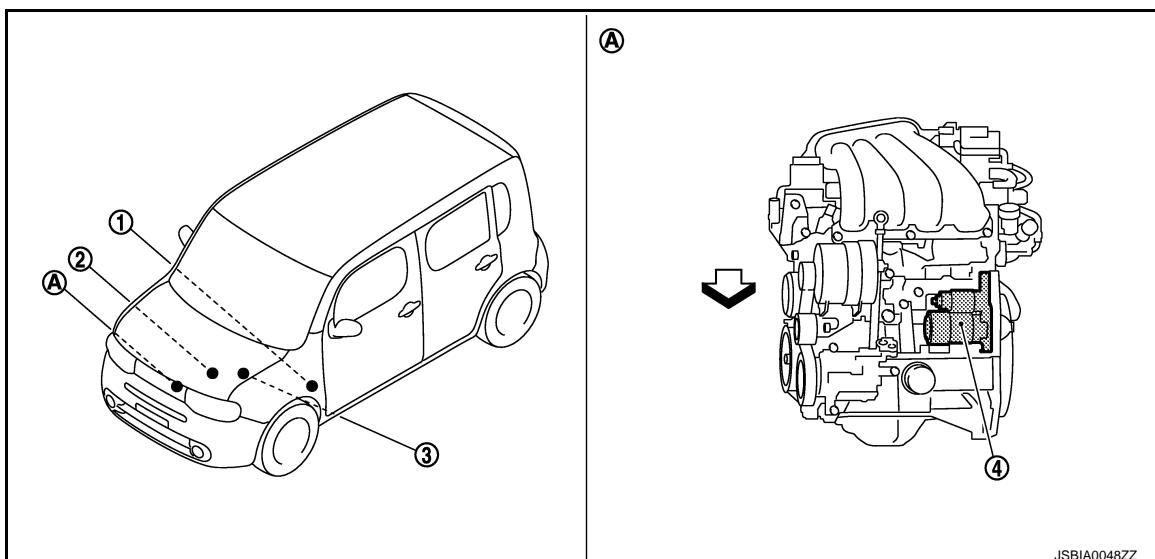
CVT : System Description (Without Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005148284

- When selector lever is P or N, power is supplied to starter control relay by Transmission range switch. And IPDM E/R (CPU) detect selector lever P/N condition by the inputted signal.
- When engine cranking condition is satisfied, then battery power is supplied to starter motor ("S" terminal) through starter control relay.

CVT : Component Parts Location

INFOID:000000005048951



JSBIA0048ZZ

1. BCM (Without Intelligent Key)
Refer to [BCS-88, "Component Parts Location"](#).
2. Transmission range switch
Refer to [TM-64, "Component Parts Location"](#).
3. IPDM E/R
Refer to [PCS-6, "Component Parts Location"](#). (With I Key)
Refer to [PCS-37, "Component Parts Location"](#). (Without I Key)
4. Starter motor
- A. Engine

⬅ :Vehicle front

CVT : Component Description (With Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005048952

Component part	Description
Transmission range switch	Transmission range switch supplies power to the starter relay and starter control relay inside IPDM E/R when the selector lever is shifted to the P or N position.
BCM	BCM controls the starter relay inside IPDM E/R.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

CVT : Component Description (Without Intelligent Key)

INFOID:000000005167295

A

Component part	Description
Transmission range switch	Transmission range switch supplies power to the starter relay inside IPDM E/R when the selector lever is shifted to the P or N position.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R controls the starter control relay.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.

STR

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS

B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Description

INFOID:0000000005048953

The "B" terminal is constantly supplied with battery power.

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000005048954

CAUTION:

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.

1.CHECK "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Check that starter motor "B" terminal connection is clean and tight.
3. Check voltage between starter motor "B" terminal and ground.

Terminals		(-)	Voltage (Approx.)
(+)	Terminal		
Starter motor "B" terminal	F11		Battery voltage
	2	Ground	

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 2.
NO >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.

2.CHECK BATTERY CABLE CONNECTION STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

1. Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position. (CVT models)
Keep depressing clutch pedal fully. (M/T models)
2. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and starter motor "B" terminal.

Terminals		Condition	Voltage (Approx.)
(+)	(-)		
Starter motor "B" terminal	Terminal		
Battery positive terminal	F11	When the ignition switch is in START position	Less than 0.5 V
2			

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> GO TO 3.
NO >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for poor continuity.

3.CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

1. Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position. (CVT models)
Keep depressing clutch pedal fully. (M/T models)
2. Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal.

Terminals		Condition	Voltage (Approx.)
(+)	(-)		
Starter motor case	Battery negative terminal	When the ignition switch is in START position	Less than 0.2 V

Is the inspection result normal?

- YES >> "B" terminal circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to [STR-2, "Work Flow"](#).
NO >> Check the starter motor case and ground for poor continuity.

S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

Description

INFOID:0000000005048955

A

The starter motor magnetic switch is supplied with power when the ignition switch is turned to the START position while the selector lever is in the P or N position for CVT models or the clutch pedal is depressed for M/T models.

STR

Diagnosis Procedure

INFOID:0000000005048956

C

CAUTION:

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

D

1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.

E

1.CHECK "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

F

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
2. Disconnect starter motor connector.
3. Shift CVT selector lever to "P" or "N" position. (CVT models)
Keep depressing clutch pedal fully. (M/T models)
4. Check voltage between starter motor harness connector and ground.

G

Terminals		Condition	Voltage (Approx.)	
(+)	(-)			
Starter motor harness connector	Terminal			
F10	1	Ground	When the ignition switch is in START position	Battery voltage

H

Is the inspection result normal?

I

J

YES >> "S" connector circuit is OK. Further inspection is necessary. Refer to [STR-2, "Work Flow"](#).

K

L

NO >> GO TO 2.

M

2.CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

N

1. Disconnect IPDM E/R connector.
2. Check continuity between starter motor harness connector and IPDM E/R harness connector.

O

Is the inspection result normal?

P

YES >> Further inspection is necessary. Refer to [STR-2, "Work Flow"](#).

NO >> Repair the harness.

STARTING SYSTEM

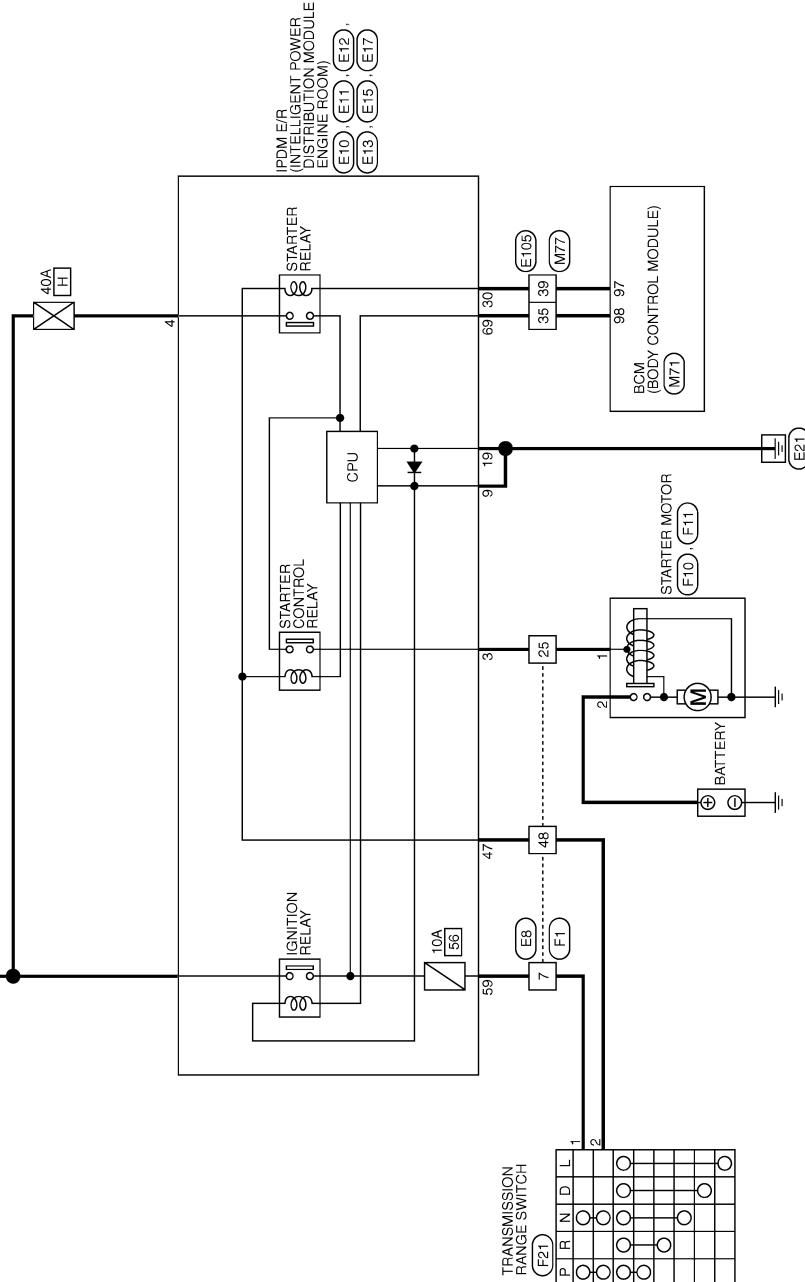
< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

STARTING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram - STARTING SYSTEM (WITH INTELLIGENT KEY) -

INFOID:0000000005048957

STARTING SYSTEM (WITH INTELLIGENT KEY)



2009/02/27

JCBWM1301GB

STARTING SYSTEM

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

A

STR

C

D

M

G

I

—

X

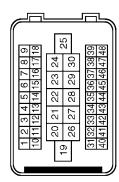
Z

O

P

STARTING SYSTEM (WITH INTELLIGENT KEY)

Connector No.	EB
Connector Name	WIRE TO WIRE
Connector Type	SAA36WB-RS10-S4Z2



Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
7	Y	—
25	BR	—
48	BR	—

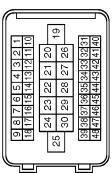
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
1	2	3
2	3	4
3	4	5
4	5	6
5	6	7
6	7	8
7	8	9
8	9	10
9	10	11
10	11	12
11	12	13
12	13	14
13	14	15
14	15	16
15	16	17
16	17	18
17	18	19
18	19	20
19	20	21
20	21	22
21	22	23
22	23	24
23	24	25
24	25	26
25	26	27
26	27	28
27	28	29
28	29	30
29	30	31
30	31	32
31	32	33
32	33	34
33	34	35
34	35	36
35	36	37
36	37	38
37	38	39
38	39	40
39	40	41
40	41	42
41	42	43
42	43	44
43	44	45
44	45	46
45	46	47
46	47	48
47	48	49
48	49	50
49	50	51
50	51	52
51	52	53
52	53	54
53	54	55
54	55	56
55	56	57
56	57	58
57	58	59
58	59	60
59	60	61
60	61	62
61	62	63
62	63	64
63	64	65
64	65	66
65	66	67
66	67	68
67	68	69
68	69	70
69	70	71
70	71	72
71	72	73
72	73	74
73	74	75
74	75	76
75	76	77
76	77	78
77	78	79
78	79	80
79	80	81
80	81	82
81	82	83
82	83	84
83	84	85
84	85	86
85	86	87
86	87	88
87	88	89
88	89	90
89	90	91
90	91	92
91	92	93
92	93	94
93	94	95
94	95	96
95	96	97
96	97	98
97	98	99
98	99	100
99	100	101
100	101	102
101	102	103
102	103	104
103	104	105
104	105	106
105	106	107
106	107	108
107	108	109
108	109	110
109	110	111
110	111	112
111	112	113
112	113	114
113	114	115
114	115	116
115	116	117
116	117	118
117	118	119
118	119	120
119	120	121
120	121	122
121	122	123
122	123	124
123	124	125
124	125	126
125	126	127
126	127	128
127	128	129
128	129	130
129	130	131
130	131	132
131	132	133
132	133	134
133	134	135
134	135	136
135	136	137
136	137	138
137	138	139
138	139	140
139	140	141
140	141	142
141	142	143
142	143	144
143	144	145
144	145	146
145	146	147
146	147	148
147	148	149
148	149	150
149	150	151
150	151	152
151	152	153
152	153	154
153	154	155
154	155	156
155	156	157
156	157	158
157	158	159
158	159	160
159	160	161
160	161	162
161	162	163
162	163	164
163	164	165
164	165	166
165	166	167
166	167	168
167	168	169
168	169	170
169	170	171
170	171	172
171	172	173
172	173	174
173	174	175
174	175	176
175	176	177
176	177	178
177	178	179
178	179	180
179	180	181
180	181	182
181	182	183
182	183	184
183	184	185
184	185	186
185	186	187
186	187	188
187	188	189
188	189	190
189	190	191
190	191	192
191	192	193
192	193	194
193	194	195
194	195	196
195	196	197
196	197	198
197	198	199
198	199	200
199	200	201
200	201	202
201	202	203
202	203	204
203	204	205
204	205	206
205	206	207
206	207	208
207	208	209
208	209	210
209	210	211
210	211	212
211	212	213
212	213	214
213	214	215
214	215	216
215	216	217
216	217	218
217	218	219
218	219	220
219	220	221
220	221	222
221	222	223
222	223	224
223	224	225
224	225	226
225	226	227
226	227	228
227	228	229
228	229	230
229	230	231
230	231	232
231	232	233
232	233	234
233	234	235
234	235	236
235	236	237
236	237	238
237	238	239
238	239	240
239	240	241
240	241	242
241	242	243
242	243	244
243	244	245
244	245	246
245	246	247
246	247	248
247	248	249
248	249	250
249	250	251
250	251	252
251	252	253
252	253	254
253	254	255
254	255	256
255	256	257
256	257	258
257	258	259
258	259	260
259	260	261
260	261	262
261	262	263
262	263	264
263	264	265
264	265	266
265	266	267
266	267	268
267	268	269
268	269	270
269	270	271
270	271	272
271	272	273
272	273	274
273	274	275
274	275	276
275	276	277
276	277	278
277	278	279
278	279	280
279	280	281
280	281	282
281	282	283
282	283	284
283	284	285
284	285	286
285	286	287
286	287	288
287	288	289
288	289	290
289	290	291
290	291	292
291	292	293
292	293	294
293	294	295
294	295	296
295	296	297
296	297	298
297	298	299
298	299	300
299	300	301
300	301	302
301	302	303
302	303	304
303	304	305
304	305	306
305	306	307
306	307	308
307	308	309
308	309	310
309	310	311
310	311	312
311	312	313
312	313	314
313	314	315
314	315	316
315	316	317
316	317	318
317	318	319
318	319	320
319	320	321
320	321	322
321	322	323
322	323	324
323	324	325
324	325	326
325	326	327
326	327	328
327	328	329
328	329	330
329	330	331
330	331	332
331	332	333
332	333	334
333	334	335
334	335	336
335	336	337
336	337	338
337	338	339
338	339	340
339	340	341
340	341	342
341	342	343
342	343	344
343	344	345
344	345	346
345	346	347
346	347	348
347	348	349
348	349	350
349	350	351
350	351	352
351	352	353
352	353	354
353	354	355
354	355	356
355	356	357
356	357	358
357	358	359
358	359	360
359	360	361
360	361	362
361	362	363
362	363	364
363	364	365

STARTING SYSTEM

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

STARTING SYSTEM (WITH INTELLIGENT KEY)

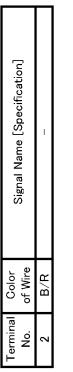
Connector No.	F1	Connector No.	F11
Connector Name	WIRE TO WIRE	Connector Name	STARTER MOTOR
Connector Type	SAA389F-RS10-SU72	Connector Type	-
Connector No.	F10	Connector No.	F21
Connector Name	STARTER MOTOR	Connector Name	TRANSMISSION RANGE SWITCH
Connector Type	-	Connector Type	RK08FG



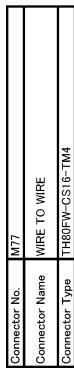
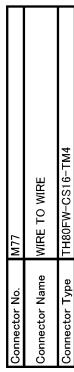
Connector No.	F11
Connector Name	STARTER MOTOR
Connector Type	-



Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
1	R	-
2	W	-



Terminal No	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
1	R	—



Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]
1	BR	-
2	BR	-
3	L.R.	-

ICBWM1303CB

STARTING SYSTEM

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

Wiring Diagram - STARTING SYSTEM (WITHOUT INTELLIGENTKEY) -

INFOID:000000005184732

A

STR

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

K

L

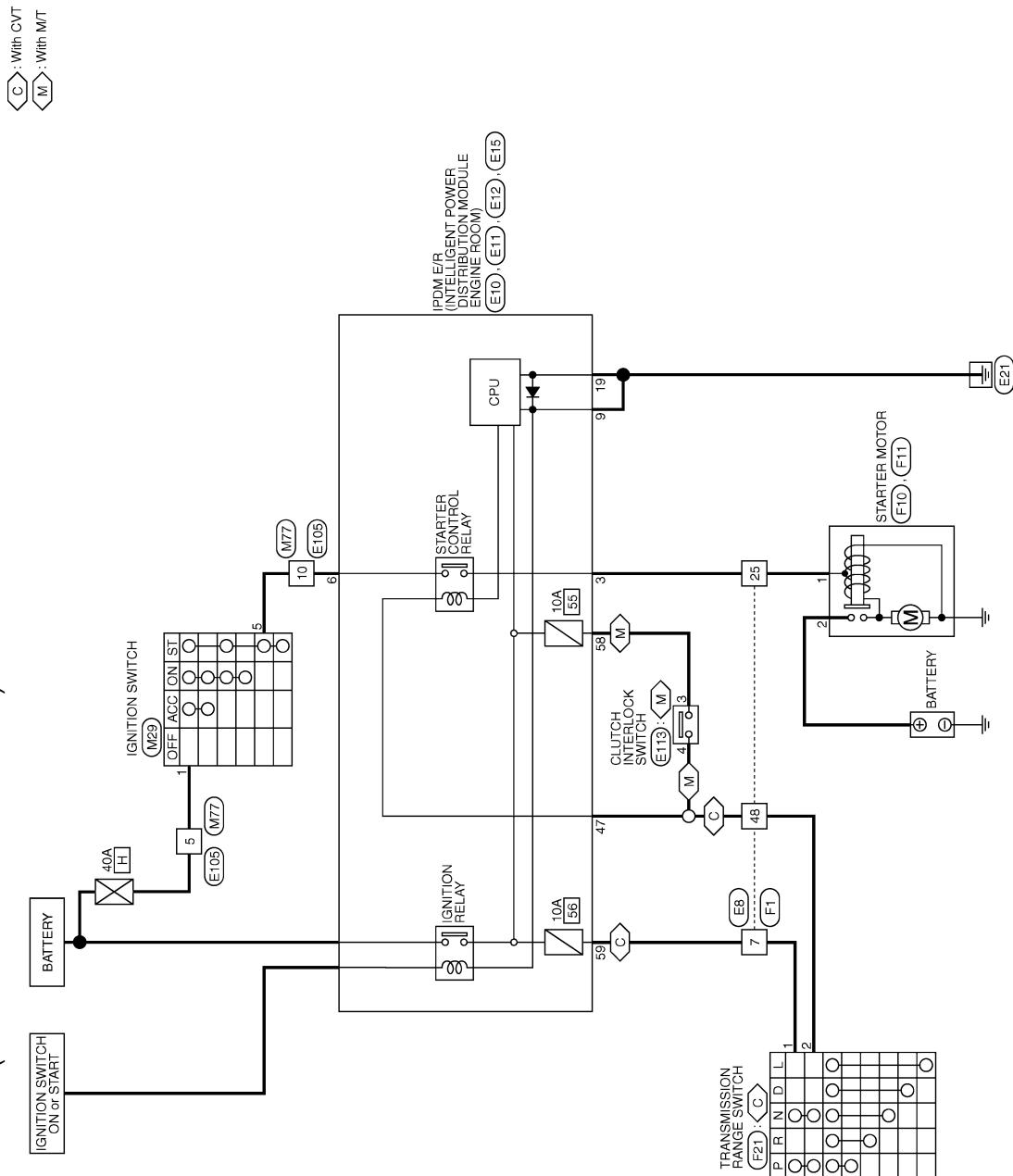
M

N

O

P

STARTING SYSTEM (WITHOUT INTELLIGENT KEY)



2009/02/27

JCBWM1304GB

STARTING SYSTEM

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

STARTING SYSTEM (WITHOUT INTELLIGENT KEY)

Connector No.	E8	Connector No.	E10
Connector Name	WIRE TO WIRE	Connector Name	IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM)
Connector Type	SAA38MB-RS10-SJ22	Connector Type	M06FW-LC
			
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
7	Y	-	
25	BR	-	
48	BR	-	

Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
3	BR	-	
6	SB	-	
48	BR	-	

Connector No.	E11	Connector No.	E12
Connector Name	IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM)	Connector Name	IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM)
Connector Type	M06FW-LC	Connector Type	NS08FBR-CS
			
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
9	B/W	-	
19	B/W	-	

Connector No.	E13	Connector No.	F1
Connector Name	CLUTCH INTERLOCK SWITCH	Connector Name	WIRE TO WIRE
Connector Type	M04FW-LC	Connector Type	SA43FFB-RS10-SJ72
			
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
3	B/W	-	
4	B/W	-	

Connector No.	E15	Connector No.	E105
Connector Name	IPDM E/R (INTELLIGENT POWER DISTRIBUTION MODULE ENGINE ROOM)	Connector Name	WIRE TO WIRE
Connector Type	NS08FB-CS	Connector Type	TH80MMH-CS16-TM4
			
Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
52	BR	50 49 47	
62	BR	60 59 58 57 56 55 54	
58	Y	-[With M/T]	
59	Y	-	

Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
5	P	-	
10	SB	-	
4	BR	-	

Terminal No.	Color of Wire	Signal Name [Specification]	
7	V	-	
25	R	-	
48	BR	-	

JCBWM1305GB

STARTING SYSTEM

< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

STARTING SYSTEM (WITHOUT INTELLIGENT KEY)			
Connector No.	Connector Name	Terminal No.	Color of Wire
F10	STARTER MOTOR	1	R
		2	B/R
		3	-
		4	-
		5	-
		6	-
		7	-
		8	-

TRANSMISSION RANGE SWITCH			
Connector No.	Connector Name	Terminal No.	Color of Wire
F21	TRANSMISSION RANGE SWITCH	1	R
		2	W
		3	-
		4	-
		5	-
		6	-
		7	-
		8	-

IGNITION SWITCH			
Connector No.	Connector Name	Terminal No.	Color of Wire
M29	IGNITION SWITCH	1	L
		2	W
		3	-
		4	-

JCBWM1306GB

Revision: 2009 March

STR-17

2009 Z12

STARTING SYSTEM

< SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS >

SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS

STARTING SYSTEM

Symptom Table

INFOID:0000000005048958

Symptom	Reference
No normal cranking	Refer to STR-2, "Work Flow".
Starter motor does not rotate	

PRECAUTIONS

< PRECAUTION >

PRECAUTION

PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

INFOID:0000000005048959

STR

A

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted.

Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the "SRS AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT" of this Service Manual.

WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the "SRS AIR BAG".
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

WARNING:

- When working near the Air Bag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Air Bag System sensors with the ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

PREPARATION

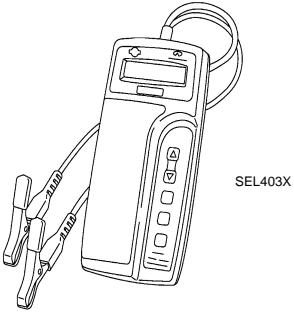
< PREPARATION >

PREPARATION

PREPARATION

Special Service Tools

INFOID:000000005048961

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name	Description
— (J-44373 Model MCR620) Starting/Charging System Tester	 SEL403X Tests starting and charging systems. For operating instructions, refer to Technical Service Bulletin.

Commercial Service Tools

INFOID:000000005048962

Tool name	Description
Power tool	 PIIB1407E Loosening bolts, nuts and screws

STARTER MOTOR

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

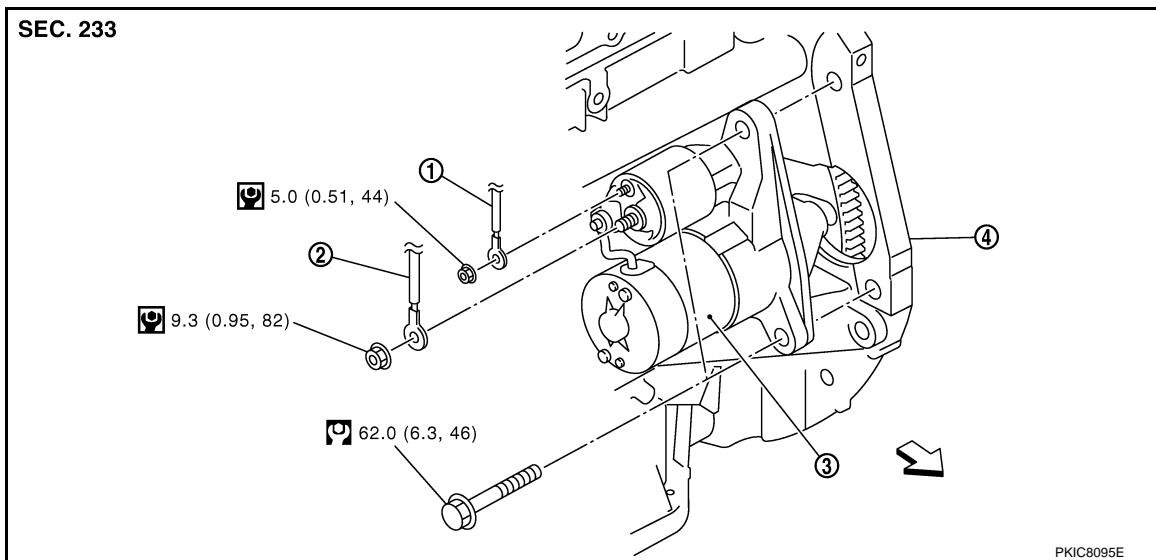
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION STARTER MOTOR

Exploded View

INFOID:000000005048971

STR

REMOVAL



1. "S" terminal harness
2. "B" terminal harness
3. Starter motor
4. Cylinder block

↙: Vehicle front

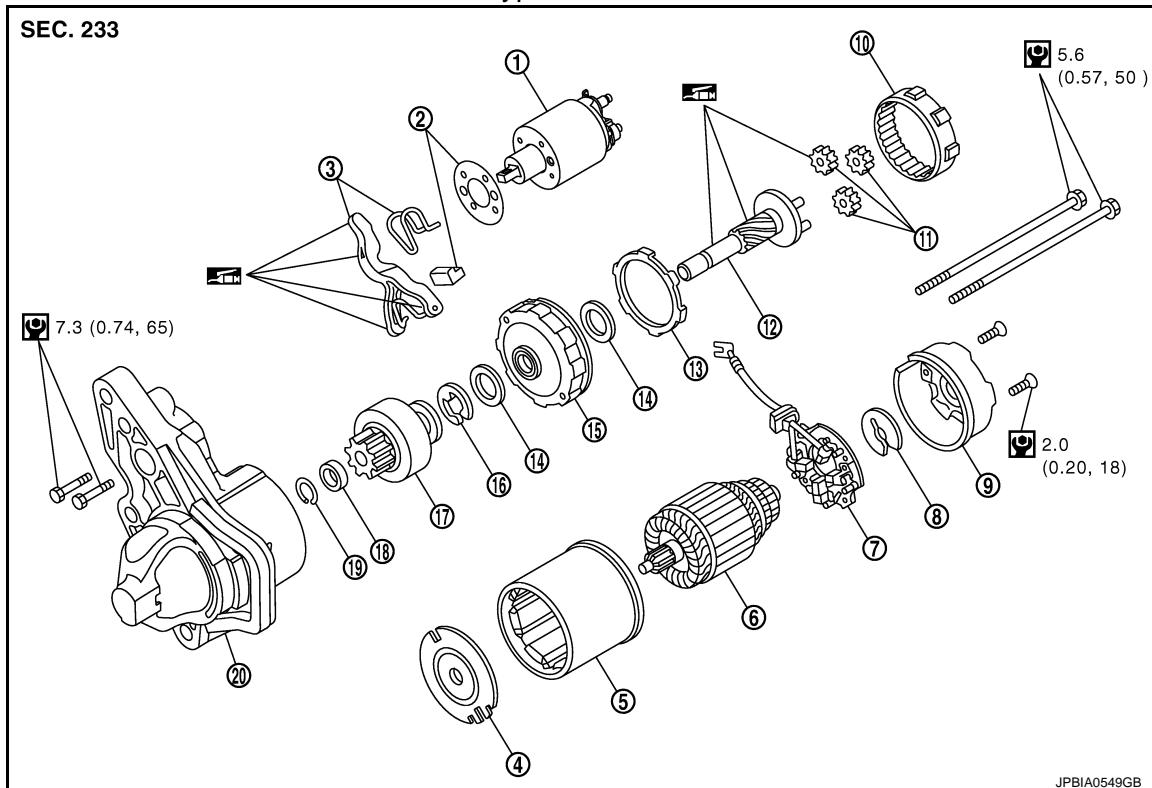
Refer to [GI-4, "Components"](#) for symbols in the figure.

DISASSEMBLY

STARTER MOTOR

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Type: S114-902



- | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Magnetic switch assembly | 2. Dust cover kit | 3. Shift lever set |
| 4. Center bracket (A) | 5. Yoke assembly | 6. Armature assembly |
| 7. Brush holder assembly | 8. Thrust washer | 9. Rear cover assembly |
| 10. Internal gear | 11. Planetary gear | 12. Pinion shaft |
| 13. Packing | 14. Thrust washer | 15. Center bracket (P) |
| 16. E-ring | 17. Pinion assembly | 18. Pinion stopper |
| 19. Pinion stopper clip | 20. Gear case assembly | |

: High-temperature grease point

Refer to [GI-4, "Components"](#) for symbols not described on the above.

NOTE:

Apply high-temperature grease to lubricate the bearing, gears and frictional surface when assembling the starter.

Removal and Installation

INFOID:000000005048972

REMOVAL

1. Disconnect the battery cable from the negative terminal.
2. Remove air duct (inlet). Refer to [EM-24, "Exploded View"](#).
3. Remove radiator reservoir tank.
4. Disconnect oil pressure switch connector.
5. Remove "B" terminal nut and "B" terminal harness.
6. Remove "S" terminal nut and "S" terminal harness.
7. Remove starter motor mounting bolts.
8. Remove starter motor upward from the vehicle.

INSTALLATION

Install in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:

Be sure to tighten "B" terminal nut carefully.

STARTER MOTOR

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

Inspection

INFOID:000000005048966

A

INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

Pinion/Clutch Check

1. Inspect pinion teeth.
 - Replace pinion if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of ring gear teeth.)
2. Inspect reduction gear teeth.
 - Replace reduction gear if teeth are worn or damaged. (Also check condition of armature shaft gear teeth.)
3. Check to see if pinion locks in one direction and rotates smoothly in the opposite direction.
 - If it locks or rotates in both directions, or unusual resistance is evident, replace.

STR

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

<SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

Starter Motor

INFOID:000000005048967

Type		S114-902
		HITACHI make
		Reduction gear type
System voltage	[V]	12
No-load	Terminal voltage [V]	11
	Current [A]	Less than 110
	Revolution [rpm]	More than 3,000
Minimum diameter of commutator	[mm (in)]	28.0 (1.102)
Minimum length of brush	[mm (in)]	10.5 (0.413)
Brush spring tension	[N (kg, lb)]	16.2 (1.65, 3.6)
Clearance between bearing metal and armature shaft	[mm (in)]	Less than 0.2 (0.008)
Clearance between pinion front edge and pinion stopper	[mm (in)]	0.3 - 2.5 (0.012 – 0.098)