1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATIONS

	Туре			Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine	
	Valve arrangement			Belt driven, double overhead camshaft, 4-valve/cylinder	
	Bore × Stroke		mm (in)	99.5 × 79.0 (3.9 ⁻¹	17 × 3.110)
	Piston displacement		cm³ (cu in)	2,457 (1	50)
	Compression ratio			8.2	
	Compression pressure (at 200 — 300 rpm)		kPa (kgf/cm², psi)	981 — 1,177 (10 — 12, 142 — 171)	
	Number of piston ring	s		Pressure ring: 2	, Oil ring: 1
		Opening	Max. retard	ATDC 5°	
	Intake valve timing	Opering	Min. advance	BTDC 15°	
	Exhaust valve timing	Closing	Max. retard	ABDC 65°	
Engine			Min. advance ABDC 45°		
		Opening		BBDC 55°	
	g	Closing		ATDC 5°	
	Valve clearance	Intake	mm (in)	0.20±0.02 (0.0079±0.0008)	
		Exhaust	mm (in)	0.35±0.02 (0.013	38±0.0008)
	Idling speed [At neutral position on MT, "P" or "N" position on AT]		No load	M/T: 700± A/T: 700±	
			A/C ON	A/C refrigerant pressure low	M/T: 725±100 A/T: 750±100
	rpm			A/C refrigerant pressure high	M/T: 800±100 A/T: 825±100
	Firing order		•	$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4$	
	Ignition timing		BTDC/rpm	MT:13°± AT:17°±	

NOTE:

STD: Standard I.D.: Inner Diameter O.D.: Outer Diameter OS: Oversize US: Undersize

Belt ten- sion adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster roo	i		5.2 — 6.2 mm (0.205 — 0.244 in)
	Spacer O.D.			17.955 — 17.975 mm (0.7069 — 0.7077 in)
	Tensioner bush I.D.			18.0 — 18.08 mm (0.7087 — 0.7118 in)
Belt ten-	01		STD	0.025 — 0.125 mm (0.0010 — 0.0049 in)
sioner	Clearance between spac	er and bush	Limit	0.175 mm (0.0069 in)
	Oids also was a standard		STD	0.2 — 0.55 mm (0.0079 — 0.0217 in)
	Side clearance of spacer		Limit	0.81 mm (0.0319 in)
	Bend limit		1	0.020 mm (0.0079 in)
	Thursday and a second		STD	0.068 — 0.116 mm (0.0027 — 0.0046 in)
	Thrust clearance		Limit	0.14 mm (0.0055 in)
		lost a los	STD	46.55 — 46.65 mm (1.833 — 1.837 in)
		Intake	Limit	46.45 mm (1.829 in)
Camshaft	Cam lobe height	-	STD	46.75 — 46.85 mm (1.841 — 1.844 in)
Jamshaii		Exhaust	Limit	46.65 mm (1.837 in)
			Front	37.946 — 37.963 mm (1.4939 — 1.4946 in)
	Journal O.D.	STD	Center rear	29.946 — 29.963 mm (1.1790 — 1.1796 in)
	Oil als and a	.	STD	0.037 — 0.072 mm (0.0015 — 0.0028 in)
	Oil clearance		Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
	Surface warpage limit			0.035 mm (0.0014 in)
Cylinder	Surface grinding limit			0.3 mm (0.012 in)
nead	Standard height			127.5 mm (5.02 in)
	Refacing angle			90°
	Contacting width	Intake	STD	0.6 — 1.4 mm (0.024 — 0.055 in)
Valve seat			Limit	1.7 mm (0.067 in)
		- .	STD	1.2 — 1.8 mm (0.047 — 0.071 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	2.2 mm (0.087 in)
, ,	Inner diameter			6.000 — 6.012 mm (0.2362 — 0.2367 in)
/alve guide	Protrusion above head			15.8 — 16.2 mm (0.622 — 0.638 in)
		linkalisa	STD	1.0 — 1.4 mm (0.024 — 0.055 in)
		Intake	Limit	0.8 mm (0.031 in)
	Head edge thickness	Forth accord	STD	1.3 — 1.7 mm (0.051 — 0.067 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	0.8 mm (0.031 in)
	0, "	.	Intake	5.955 — 5.970 mm (0.2344 — 0.2350 in)
/alve	Stem diameter		Exhaust	5.945 — 5.960 mm (0.2341 — 0.2346 in)
		OTD	Intake	0.030 — 0.057 mm (0.0012 — 0.0022 in)
	Stem oil clearance	STD	Exhaust	0.040 — 0.067 mm (0.0016 — 0.0026 in)
		Limit		0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
	0 "1 "		Intake	104.4 mm (4.110 in)
	Overall length Exhaust			104.65 mm (4.120 in)
	Free length			47.32 mm (1.863 in)
	Squareness			2.5°, 2.1 mm (0.083 in)
Valve spring	Tension/spring height		Set	205 — 235 N (20.9 — 24.0 kgf, 46.1 — 52.8 lb)/ 36.0 mm (1.417 in)
эрппу			Lift	426 — 490 N (43.4 — 50.0 kgf, 95.8 — 110 lb)/ 26.50 mm (1.043 in)

	Surface warpage limit (ma	ting with cyli	nder head)	0.025 mm (0.0010 in)	
	Surface grinding limit			0.1 mm (0.004 in)	
	Standard height			201.0 mm (7.91 in)	
			Α	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)	
	Cylinder bore	STD	В	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)	
Cylinder	_		STD	0.015 mm (0.0006 in)	
block	Taper		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)	
			STD	0.010 mm (0.0004 in)	
	Out-of-roundness		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)	
			STD	-0.010 — 0.010 mm (-0.0004 — 0.0004 in)	
	Piston clearance		Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)	
	Enlarging (boring) limit		<u> </u>	0.5 mm (0.020 in)	
	Zinaiging (Soring) iiinii		Α	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)	
		STD	В	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)	
		0.25 mm (99.493 — 99.303 11111 (3.9171 — 3.9173 111)	
Piston	Outer diameter	OS		99.745 — 99.765 mm (3.9270 — 3.9278 in)	
		0.50 mm (OS	0.0197 in)	99.995 — 100.015 mm (3.9368 — 3.9376 in)	
	Standard clearance between	en piston	STD	0.004 — 0.008 mm (0.0002 — 0.0003 in)	
Piston pin	pin and hole in piston		Limit	0.020 mm (0.0008 in)	
i istori piri	Degree of fit			Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).	
	Piston ring gap	Top ring	STD	0.20 — 0.25 mm (0.0079 — 0.0098 in)	
			Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)	
		Second ring	STD	0.37 — 0.52 mm (0.015 — 0.020 in)	
			Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)	
		Oil ring	STD	0.20 — 0.50 mm (0.0079 — 0.020 in)	
Piston ring			Limit	1.5 mm (0.059 in)	
		Top ring Second	STD	0.040 — 0.080 mm (0.0016 — 0.0031 in)	
	Clearance between pis-		Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)	
	ton ring and piston ring		STD	0.030 — 0.070 mm (0.0012 — 0.0028 in)	
	groove	ring	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)	
Connecting	Bend twist per 100 mm (3 length	.94 in) in	Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)	
rod			STD	0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)	
	Side clearance		Limit	0.4 mm (0.016 in)	
			STD	0.017 — 0.045 mm (0.0007 — 0.0018 in)	
	Oil clearance		Limit	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)	
			STD	1.490 — 1.502 mm (0.0587 — 0.0591 in)	
			0.03 mm	11.100 11.002 11.111 (0.0007 0.0007 11.1)	
Connecting rod bearing			(0.0012	1.504 — 1.512 mm (0.0592 — 0.0595 in)	
			in) US	(4.000_ 0.0000,	
	Thickness at center portion	n	0.05 mm		
	Thickness at center portion		(0.0020	1.514 — 1.522 mm (0.0596 — 0.0599 in)	
			in) US		
			0.25 mm		
			(0.0098	1.614 — 1.622 mm (0.0635 — 0.0639 in)	
			in) US		
Connecting	Clearance between pistor	pin and	STD	0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)	
rod bushing	bushing		Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)	

	Bend limit			0.035 mm (0.0014 in)
	Out-of-roundness			0.003 mm (0.0001 in)
	Crank pin	Cylindricalit	ty	0.004 mm (0.0002 in)
	Crank pin	Grinding lin (Diameter)	nit	51.750 (2.0374) or less
		Out-of-roun	dness	0.005 mm (0.0002 in)
	Crank journal	Cylindricalit	•	0.006 mm (0.0002 in)
	,	Grinding lin (Diameter)	nit	59.750 (2.3524) or less
			STD	51.984 — 52.000 mm (2.0466 — 2.0472 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	51.954 — 51.970 mm (2.0454 — 2.0461 in)
	Crank pin outer diameter		0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	51.934 — 51.950 mm (2.0447 — 2.0453 in)
Crankshaft			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	51.734 — 51.750 mm (2.0368 — 2.0374 in)
			STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
	Crank journal outer diameter	#1 — #5	0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	Thrust clearance		STD	0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)
			Limit	0.25 mm (0.0098 in)
	Oil clearance		STD	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
	On clearance		Limit	0.040 mm (0.0016 in)
			STD	1.998 — 2.011 mm (0.0787 — 0.0792 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.017 — 2.020 mm (0.0794 — 0.0795 in)
		#1, #3	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.027 — 2.030 mm (0.0798 — 0.0799 in)
Crankshaft	Crankshaft main bearing		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.127 — 2.130 mm (0.0837 — 0.0839 in)
main bear- ing	thickness		STD	2.000 — 2.013 mm (0.0787 — 0.0793 in)
,y	#2		0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.019 — 2.022 mm (0.0795 — 0.0796 in)
		#2, #4, #5	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.029 — 2.032 mm (0.0799 — 0.0800 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.129 — 2.132 mm (0.0838 — 0.0839 in)

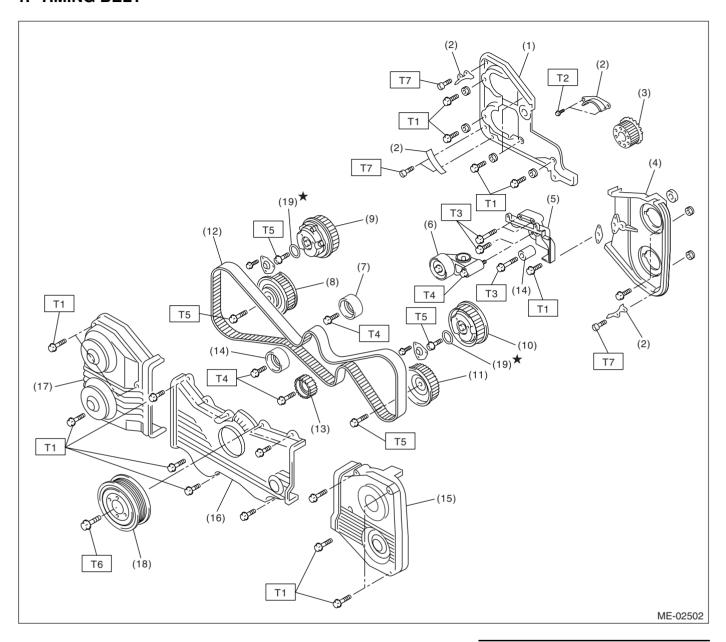
GENERAL DESCRIPTION

MECHANICAL

MEMO:

B: COMPONENT

1. TIMING BELT



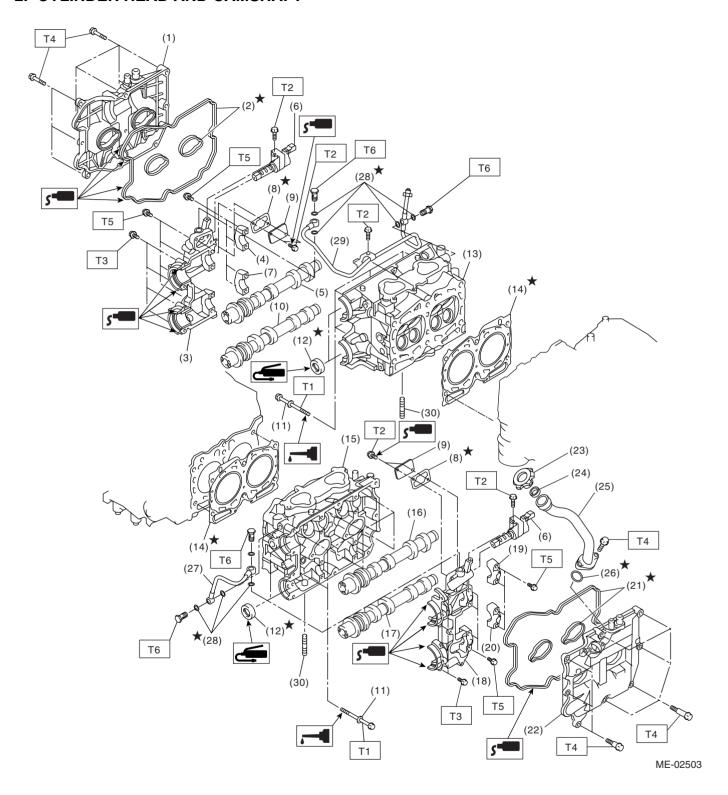
- (1) Timing belt cover No. 2 (RH)
- (2) Timing belt guide (MT model)
- (3) Crankshaft sprocket
- (4) Timing belt cover No. 2 (LH)
- (5) Tensioner bracket
- (6) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY
- (7) Belt idler
- (8) Exhaust camshaft sprocket (RH)
- (9) Intake camshaft sprocket (RH)
- (10) Intake camshaft sprocket (LH)

- (11) Exhaust camshaft sprocket (LH)
- (12) Timing belt
- (13) Belt idler No. 2
- (14) Belt idler
- (15) Timing belt cover (LH)
- (16) Front belt cover
- (17) Timing belt cover (RH)
- (18) Crankshaft pulley
- (19) O-ring

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

- T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)
- T2: 9.75 (0.99, 7.2)
- T3: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)
- T4: 39 (4.0, 28.9)
- T5: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-58, INSTALLATION, Crankshaft Sprocket.>
- T6: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-47, INSTALLATION, Crankshaft Pulley.>
- T7: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

2. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



- (1) Rocker cover (RH)
- (2) Rocker cover gasket (RH)
- (3) Camshaft cap (Front RH)
- (4) Intake camshaft cap (RH)
- (5) Intake camshaft (RH)
- (6) Variable valve timing solenoid valve
- (7) Exhaust camshaft cap (Center RH)
- (8) Gasket
- (9) Oil return cover
- (10) Exhaust camshaft (RH)
- (11) Cylinder head bolt
- (12) Oil seal
- (13) Cylinder head (RH)

- (14) Cylinder head gasket
- (15) Cylinder head (LH)
- (16) Intake camshaft (LH)
- (17) Exhaust camshaft (LH)
- (18) Camshaft cap (Front LH)
- (19) Intake camshaft cap (Rear LH)
- (20) Exhaust camshaft cap (Rear LH)
- (21) Rocker cover gasket (LH)
- (22) Rocker cover (LH)
- (23) Oil filler cap
- (24) Gasket
- (25) Oil filler duct
- (26) O-ring
- (27) Oil pipe (LH)
- (28) Gasket

- (29) Oil pipe (RH)
- (30) Stud bolt

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-65, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head Assembly.>

T2: 8 (0.8, 5.9)

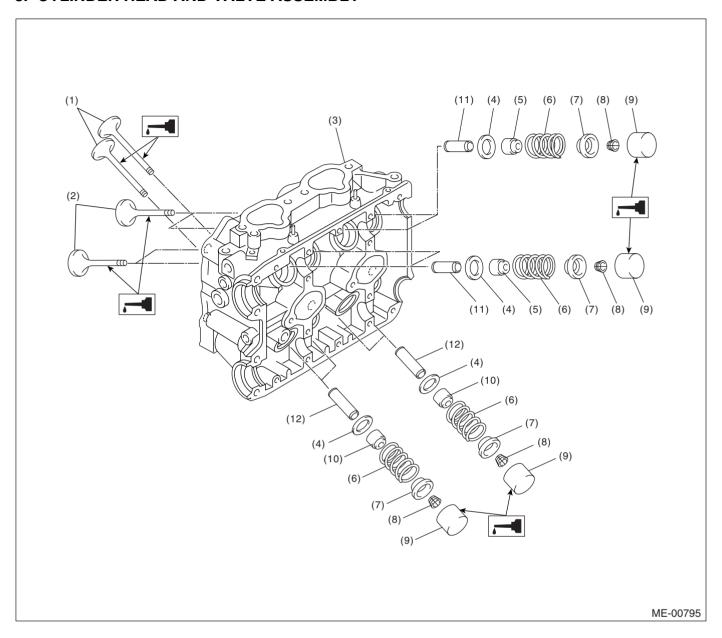
T3: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-60, INSTALLATION, Camshaft.>

T4: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T5: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-60, INSTALLATION, Camshaft.>

T6: 29 (3.0, 21.4)

3. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY



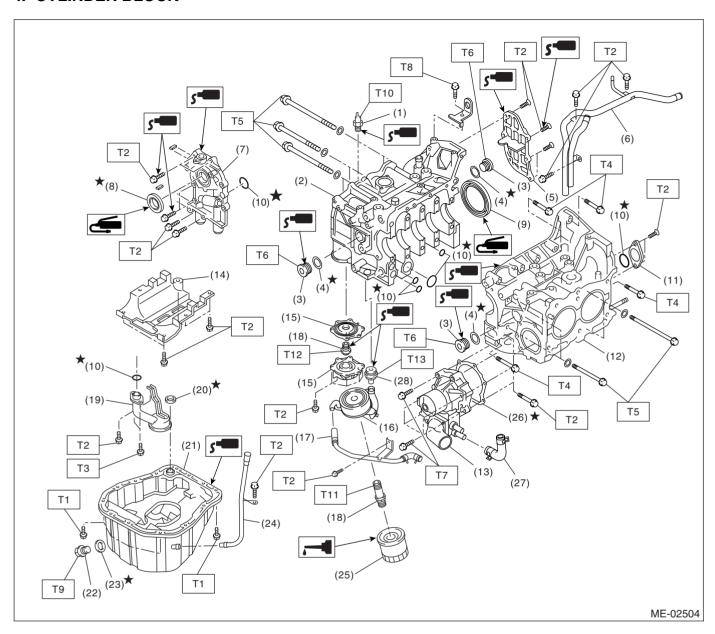
- (1) Exhaust valve
- (2) Intake valve
- (3) Cylinder head
- (4) Valve spring seat

- (5) Intake valve oil seal
- (6) Valve spring
- (7) Retainer
- (8) Retainer key

- (9) Valve lifter
- (10) Exhaust valve oil seal
- (11) Intake valve guide
- (12) Exhaust valve guide

MEMO:

4. CYLINDER BLOCK



- (1) Oil pressure switch
- (2) Cylinder block (RH)
- (3) Service hole plug
- (4) Gasket
- (5) Oil separator cover
- (6) Water by-pass pipe
- (7) Oil pump
- (8) Front oil seal
- (9) Rear oil seal
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Service hole cover
- (12) Cylinder block (LH)
- (13) Water pump
- (14) Baffle plate
- (15) Adapter

- (16) Oil cooler
- (17) Water by-pass pipe
- (18) Connector
- (19) Oil strainer
- (20) Gasket
- (21) Oil pan
- (22) Drain plug
- (23) Metal gasket
- (24) Oil level gauge guide
- (25) Oil filter
- (26) Gasket
- (27) Water pump hose
- (28) Plug

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)

T2: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T3: 10 (1.0, 7.2)

T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1)
T5: <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-76,
INSTALLATION, Cylinder

Block.>

T6: 70 (7.1, 50.6)

T7: First 12 (1.2, 8.7)

Second 12 (1.2, 8.7)

T8: 16 (1.6, 11.6)

T9: 44 (4.5, 33)

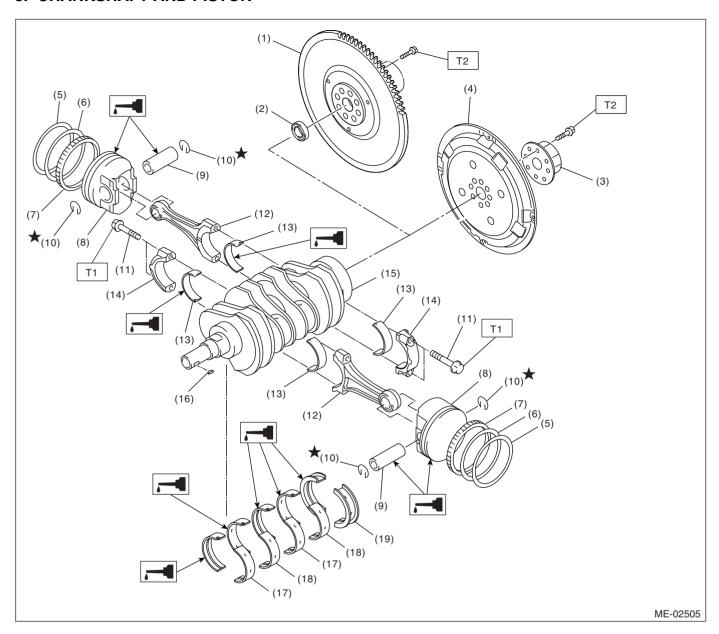
T10: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T11: 54 (5.5, 40)

T12: 45 (4.6, 33)

T13: 69 (7.0, 50.9)

5. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON



- (1) Flywheel (MT model)
- (2) Ball bearing (MT model)
- (3) Reinforcement (AT model)
- (4) Drive plate (AT model)
- (5) Top ring
- (6) Second ring
- (7) Oil ring
- (8) Piston

- (9) Piston pin
- (10) Circlip
- (11) Connecting rod bolt
- (12) Connecting rod
- (13) Connecting rod bearing
- (14) Connecting rod cap
- (15) Crankshaft
- (16) Woodruff key

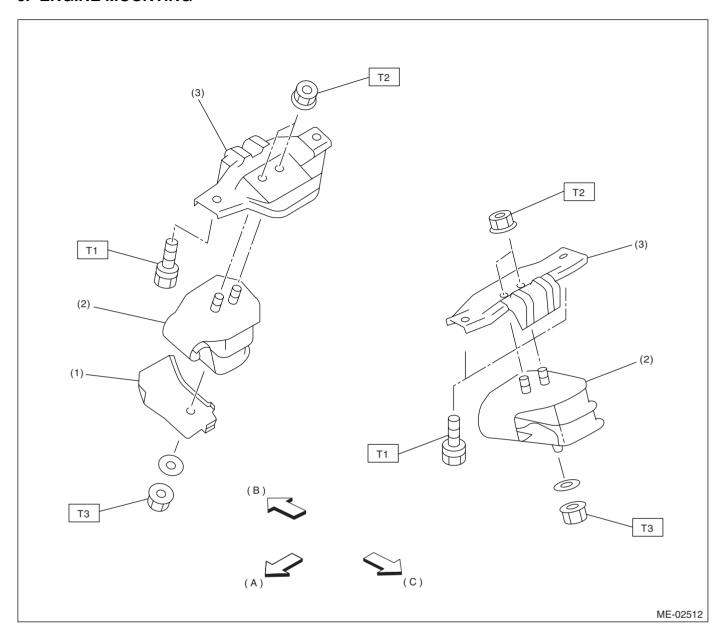
- (17) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3
- (18) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4
- (19) Crankshaft bearing #5

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 52 (5.3, 38.4)

T2: 72 (7.3, 52.8)

6. ENGINE MOUNTING



- (A) Front
- (B) RH
- (C) LH

- (1) Heat shield cover
- (2) Front cushion rubber
- (3) Front engine mounting bracket

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8)

T2: 42 (4.3, 30.9)

T3: 85 (8.7, 62.7)

C: CAUTION

- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly, and replacement.
- Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part in the vehicle is hot after running.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.
- Before disconnecting electrical connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to the engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.
- Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to assembly.
- Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new ones as required.
- Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making rechecks.
- Remove or install the engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.
- Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools or stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fenders, as required, for protection.
- Prior to starting work, prepare the following: Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.
- Lift-up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOLS

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-498267600	498267600	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	Used for replacing valve guides. Used for removing and installing valve springs.
	498457000	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457000			
	498457100	ENGINE STAND	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
ST-498457100		ADAPTER LH	
51-49845/100	498497100	CRANKSHAFT	Used for stopping rotation of flywheel when loos-
ST-498497100		STOPPER	ening and tightening crankshaft pulley bolt, etc.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-498747300	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder for 2.5 L engine.
ST-498857100	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve guide oil seals.
ST-499017100	499017100	PISTON PIN GUIDE	Used for installing piston pin, piston and connecting rod.
ST-499037100	499037100	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER & INSTALLER	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ILLOSTIATION	499097700	PISTON PIN	Used for removing piston pin.
		REMOVER	grade for contacting protect pain
		ASSY	
<u> </u>			
ST-499097700	400007400	CANACHAET	Library Community or and in stalling and an action and
	499207400	CAMSHAFT SPROCKET	Used for removing and installing exhaust camshaft sprocket.
		WRENCH	onan oproducti
\rightarrow			
ST-499207400	400077500	CANACHAET	Lie diference since and installing intellegence in
	499977500	CAMSHAFT SPROCKET	Used for removing and installing intake camshaft sprocket.
		WRENCH	Sprodict.
ST-499977500			
	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE
		INSTALLER	(499597100).
ST-499587200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499597100	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
	499718000	VALVE SPRING REMOVER	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
ST-499718000			
	18251AA020	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing intake and exhaust valve guides.
ST18251AA020		ADJUSTER	guides.
2 333 11 13 23	499767200	VALVE GUIDE	Used for removing valve guides.
		REMOVER	
ST-499767200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ILLOSTIATION	499767400	VALVE GUIDE	Used for reaming valve guides.
	100707100	REAMER	Cood for roaming varve galace.
ST-499767400	400047000	ENOINE OTAND	Observations of the second by second second
	499817000	ENGINE STAND	Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly.
А			Used with ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH
			(498457000) & LH (498457100).
\ \ \			
Ŭ			
ST-499817000			
	499977100	CRANKSHAFT PULLEY	Used for stopping rotation of crankshaft pulley when loosening and tightening crankshaft pulley
		WRENCH	bolts.
(Tai)			
ST-499977100			
	499987500	CRANKSHAFT	Used for rotating crankshaft.
		SOCKET	
ST-499987500			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST18332AA000	18332AA000	OIL FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing the oil filter. (Outer diameter : 68 mm (2.68 in))
011000Z/A000	18332AA010	OIL FILTER	Used for removing and installing the oil filter.
ST18332AA000		WRENCH	(Outer diameter : 65 mm (2.56 in))
	499587100	OIL SEAL	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
ST-499587100		INSTALLER	
31-433307100	499587600	OIL SEAL	Used for installing camshaft oil seal for DOHC
		INSTALLER	engine.
ST-499587600			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499597200	OIL SEAL GUIDE	
ST-499597200	24082AA260 (Newly adopted tool)	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
	,		
ST24082AA260			
ST22771AA030	22771AA030	SUBARU SELECT MONI- TOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS	
Compression Gauge	Used for measuring compression.	

E: PROCEDURE

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on the vehicle, however, the procedures described in this section are based on the condition that the engine is removed from the vehicle.

- V-belt
- Timing Belt
- Camshaft
- Cylinder Head