

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

20. Cylinder Block

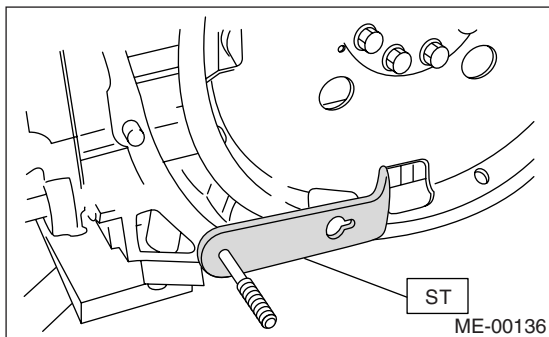
A: REMOVAL

NOTE:

Before conducting this procedure, drain the engine oil completely if applicable.

- 1) Remove the intake manifold. <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-15, REMOVAL, Intake Manifold.>
 - 2) Remove the V-belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-45, REMOVAL, V-belt.>
 - 3) Remove the crankshaft pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-47, REMOVAL, Crankshaft Pulley.>
 - 4) Remove the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-48, REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.>
 - 5) Remove the timing belt assembly. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-49, REMOVAL, Timing Belt Assembly.>
 - 6) Remove the camshaft sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-57, REMOVAL, Camshaft Sprocket.>
 - 7) Remove the crankshaft sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-58, REMOVAL, Crankshaft Sprocket.>
 - 8) Remove the generator and A/C compressor with their brackets.
 - 9) Remove the cylinder head assembly. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-65, REMOVAL, Cylinder Head Assembly.>
 - 10) Remove the clutch disc and cover. <Ref. to CL-11, REMOVAL, Clutch Disc and Cover.>
 - 11) Remove the flywheel. (MT model) <Ref. to CL-11, REMOVAL, Clutch Disc and Cover.>
 - 12) Remove drive plate. (AT model)
- Using ST, lock crankshaft.

ST 498497100 CRANKSHAFT STOPPER

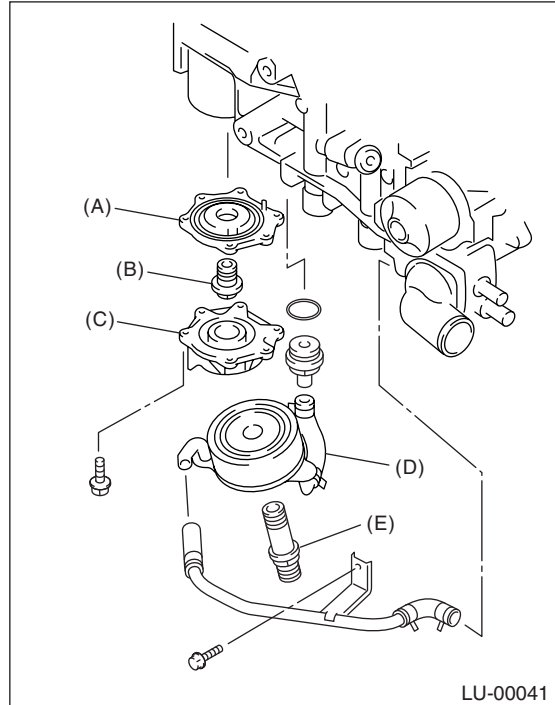


- 13) Remove the oil separator cover.
- 14) Remove the water by-pass pipe for heater.
- 15) Remove the oil filter.

ST 18332AA000 OIL FILTER WRENCH (Outer diameter: 68 mm (2.68 in))

ST 18332AA010 OIL FILTER WRENCH (Outer diameter: 65 mm (2.56 in))

- 16) Remove the oil cooler.

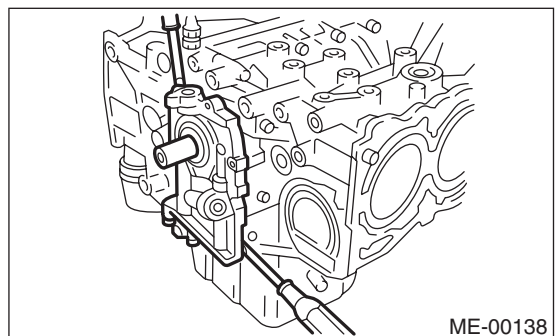


- (A) Adapter (1)
- (B) Adapter connector
- (C) Adapter (2)
- (D) Oil cooler
- (E) Oil cooler connector

- 17) Remove the water pump.
- 18) Remove the oil pump from cylinder block. Use a flat-bladed screwdriver as shown in the figure when removing the oil pump.

NOTE:

Be careful not to scratch the mating surface of cylinder block and oil pump.



CYLINDER BLOCK

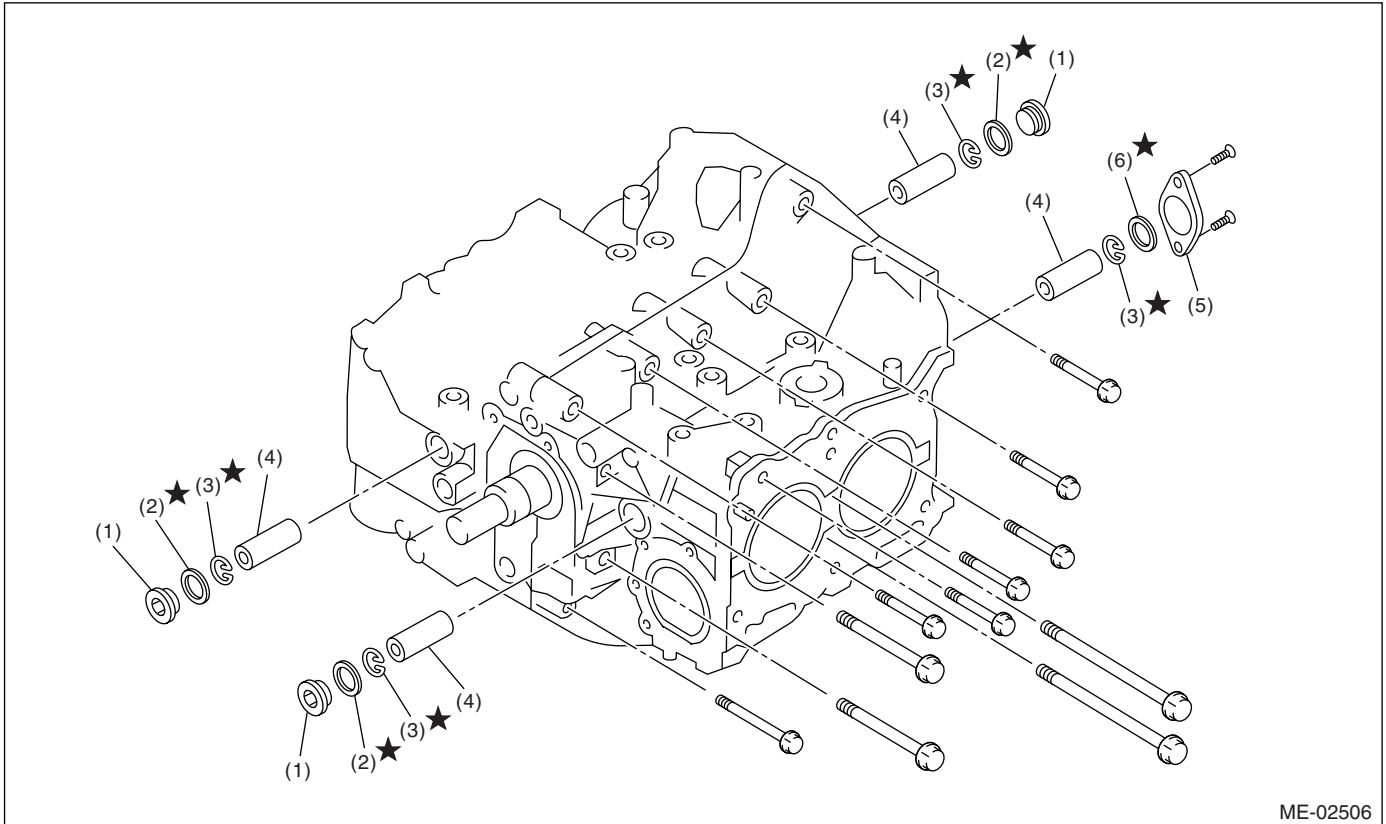
MECHANICAL

19) Removal of oil pan:

- (1) Turn the cylinder block with #2 and #4 piston sides facing upward.
- (2) Remove the bolts which secure oil pan to cylinder block.
- (3) Insert an oil pan cutter blade between cylinder block-to-oil pan clearance, and then remove the oil pan.

Do not use a screwdriver or similar tool in place of oil pan cutter.

- 20) Remove the oil strainer stay.
- 21) Remove the oil strainer.
- 22) Remove the baffle plate.
- 23) Remove the water pipes.



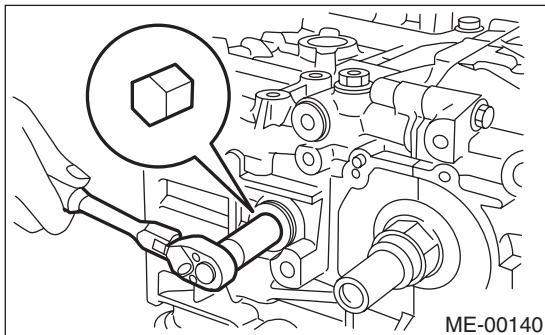
ME-02506

- (1) Service hole plug
- (2) Gasket

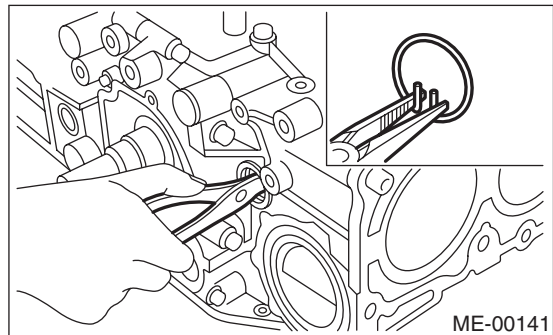
- (3) Circlip
- (4) Piston pin

- (5) Service hole cover
- (6) O-ring

24) Remove the service hole cover and service hole plugs using hexagon wrench [14 mm (0.55 in)].



25) Rotate the crankshaft to bring #1 and #2 pistons to bottom dead center position, and then remove the piston circlip through service hole of #1 and #2 cylinders.



CYLINDER BLOCK

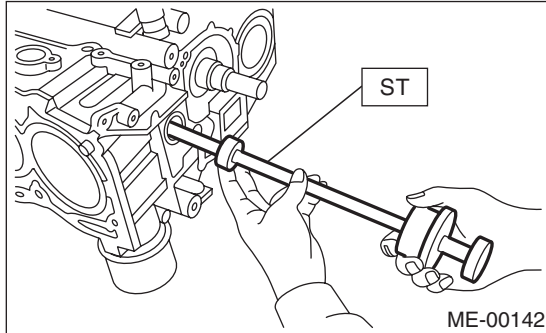
MECHANICAL

26) Draw out the piston pin from #1 and #2 pistons using ST.

ST 499097700 PISTON PIN REMOVER

CAUTION:

Be careful not to change the original combination of piston, piston pin and cylinder.



27) Similarly remove the piston pins from #3 and #4 pistons.

28) Remove the bolts which connect the cylinder block on the side of #2 and #4 cylinders.

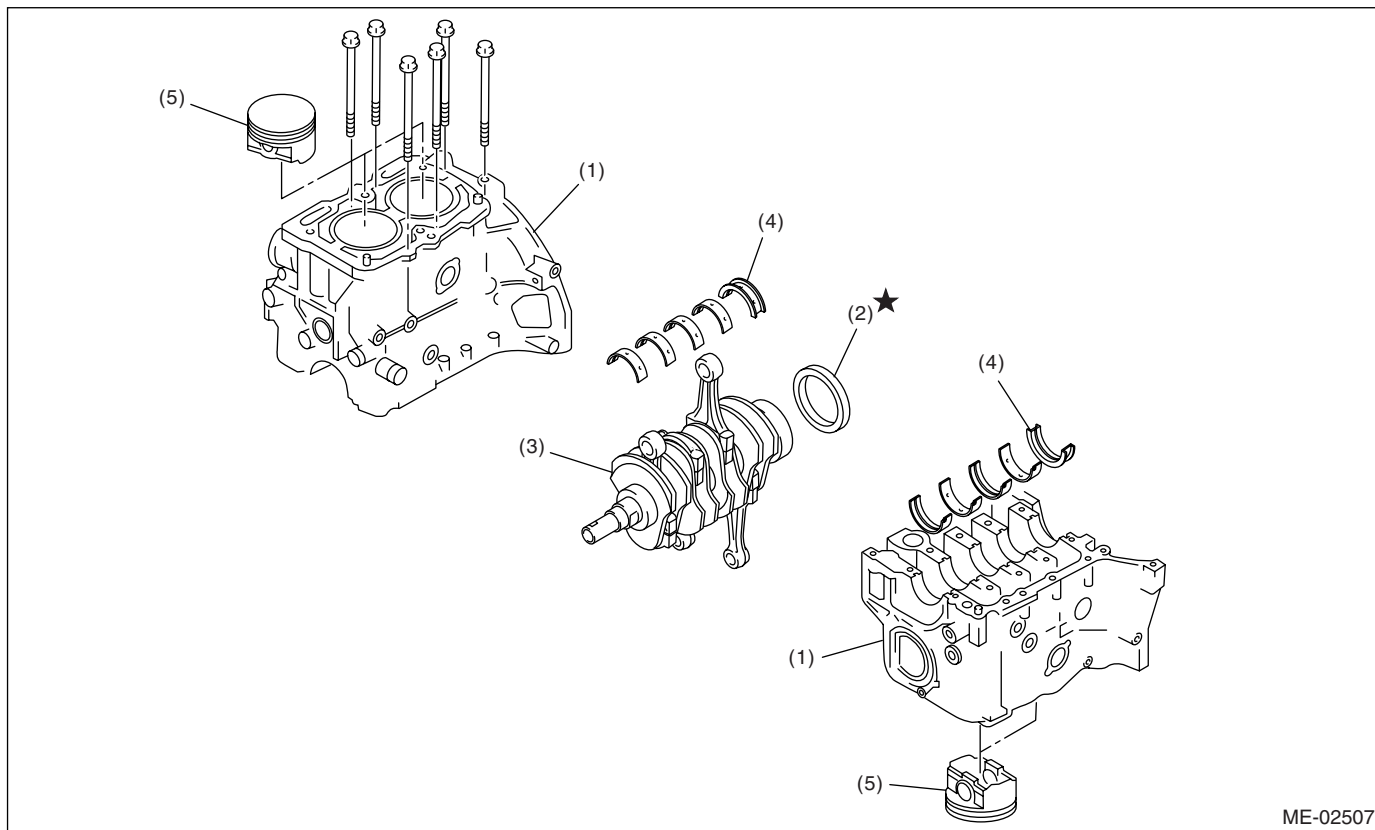
29) Back off the bolts which connect the cylinder block on the side of #1 and #3 cylinders two or three turns.

30) Set up the cylinder block so that #1 and #3 cylinders are on the upper side, then remove the cylinder block connecting bolts.

31) Separate the cylinder blocks (LH) and (RH).

NOTE:

When separating the cylinder block, do not allow the connecting rod to fall and damage the cylinder block.



ME-02507

(1) Cylinder block

(2) Rear oil seal

(3) Crankshaft

(4) Crankshaft bearing

(5) Piston

32) Remove the rear oil seal.

33) Remove the crankshaft together with connecting rod.

34) Remove the crankshaft bearings from cylinder block using a hammer handle.

CAUTION:

Do not change the combination of crankshaft bearings. Press the bearing at the end opposite to locking lip.

35) Draw out each piston from cylinder block using a wooden bar or hammer handle.

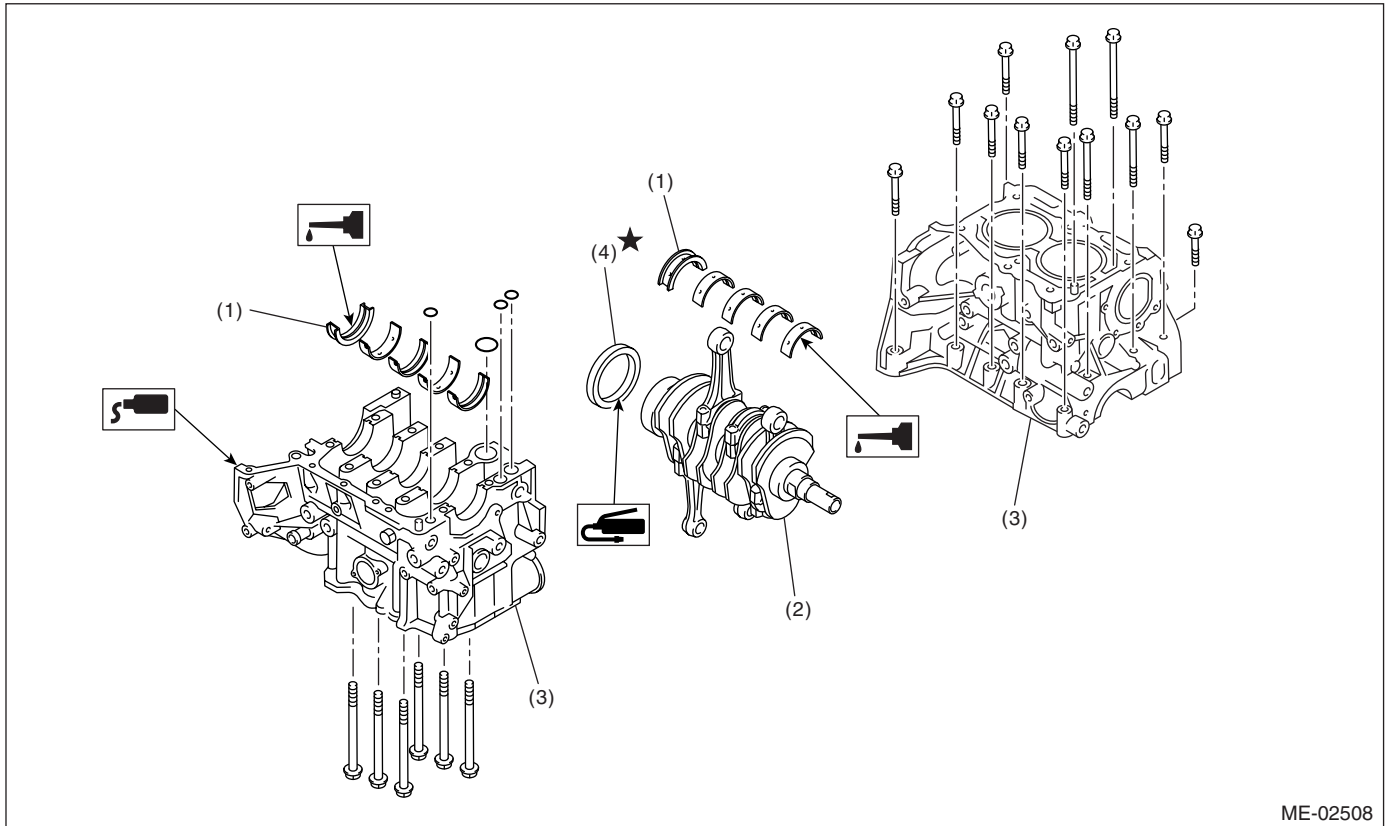
CAUTION:

Do not change the combination of piston and cylinder.

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

B: INSTALLATION



ME-02508

(1) Crankshaft bearing

(3) Cylinder block

(4) Rear oil seal

(2) Crankshaft

CAUTION:

- Remove oil in the mating surface of bearing and cylinder block before installation.
- Also apply a coat of engine oil to crankshaft pins.

1) Install the crankshaft on the cylinder block and apply a thin coat of engine oil to the crankshaft bearing, and then position crankshaft on the #2 and #4 cylinder block.

2) Apply fluid packing to the mating surface of #1 and #3 cylinder block, and position it on #2 and #4 cylinder block.

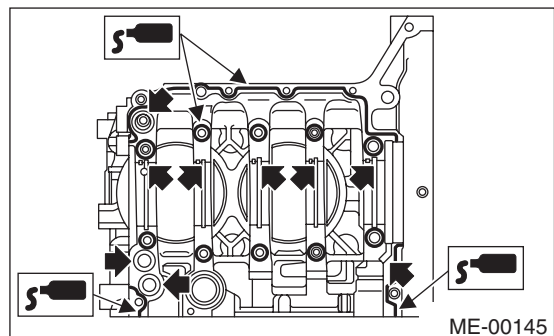
Fluid packing:

Part No. 004403007

THREE BOND 1215 or equivalent

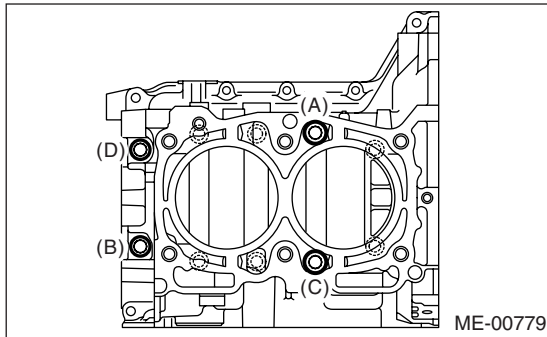
CAUTION:

When applying fluid gasket, do not allow fluid packing to overflow to O-ring grooves, oil passages, bearing grooves, etc.



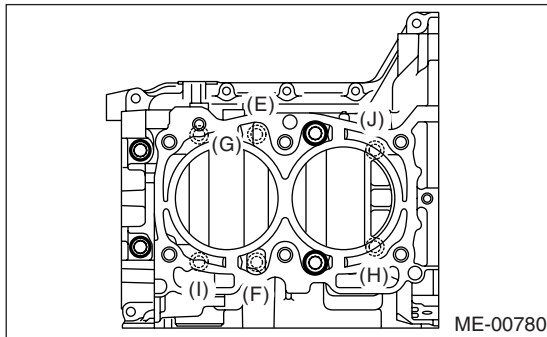
- 3) Apply engine oil to washers and thread of bolts.
4) Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure. (LH side)

Tightening torque:
10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)



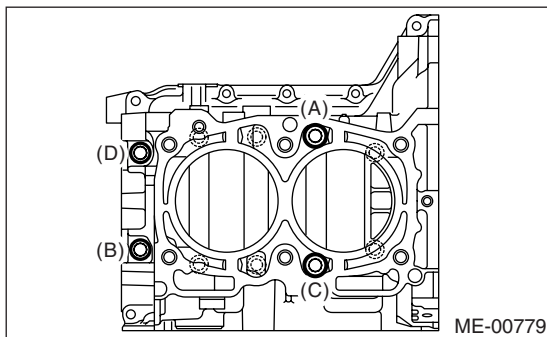
5) Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure. (RH side)

Tightening torque:
10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)



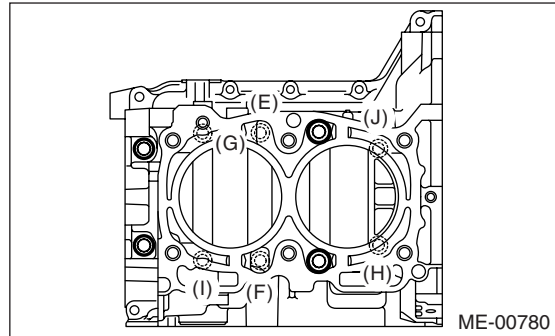
6) Further tighten the LH side bolts (A — D) in alphabetical sequence.

Tightening torque:
18 N·m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)



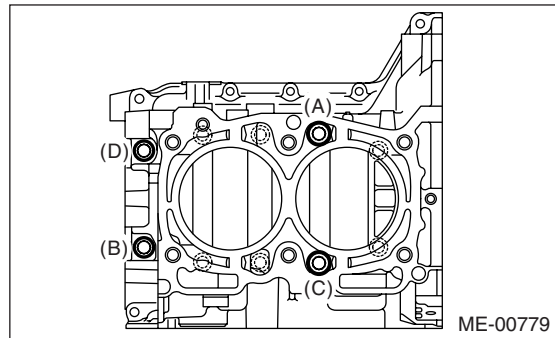
7) Further tighten the RH side bolts (E — J) in alphabetical sequence.

Tightening torque:
18 N·m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)

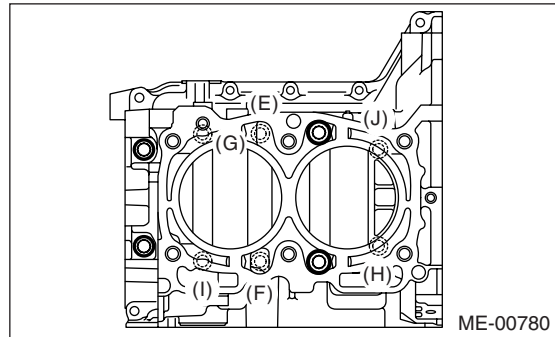


8) Further tighten the LH side bolts (A and C) by 90° in alphabetical sequence. And further tighten bolts (B and D) in alphabetical sequence.

Tightening torque:
(B), (D): 40 N·m (4.1 kgf-m, 29.5 ft-lb)



9) Further tighten the RH side bolts (E — J) by 90° in alphabetical sequence.



10) Tighten the 8 mm and 6 mm cylinder block connecting bolts in alphabetical sequence shown in the figure.

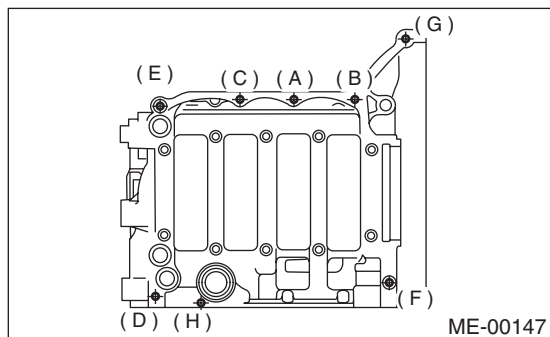
CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

Tightening torque:

(A) — (G): 25 N·m (2.5 kgf·m, 18.1 ft·lb)

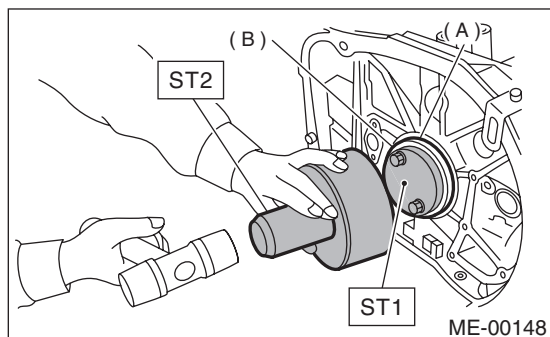
(H): 6.4 N·m (0.65 kgf·m, 4.7 ft·lb)



11) Install the rear oil seal using ST1 and ST2.

ST1 499597100 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE

ST2 499587200 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER

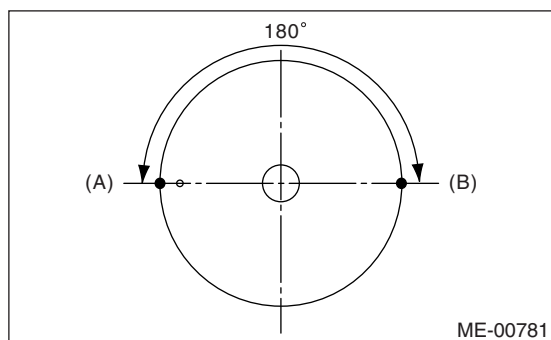


(A) Rear oil seal

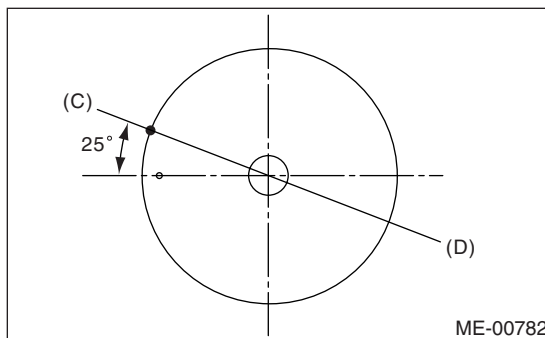
(B) Flywheel attaching bolt

12) Position the top ring gap at (A) or (B) in the figure.

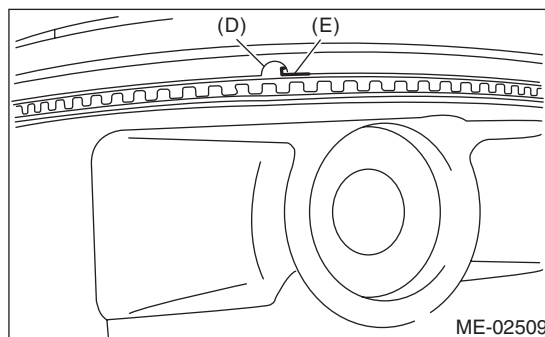
13) Position the second ring gap at 180° on the reverse side for the top ring gap.



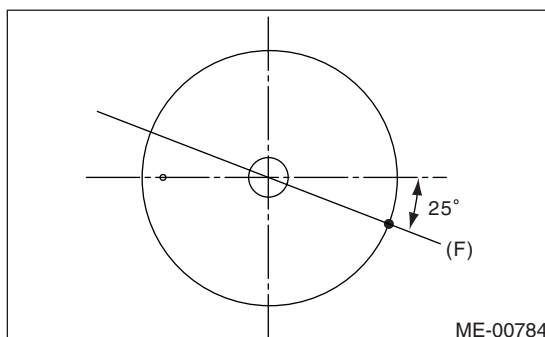
14) Position the upper rail gap at (C) in the figure.



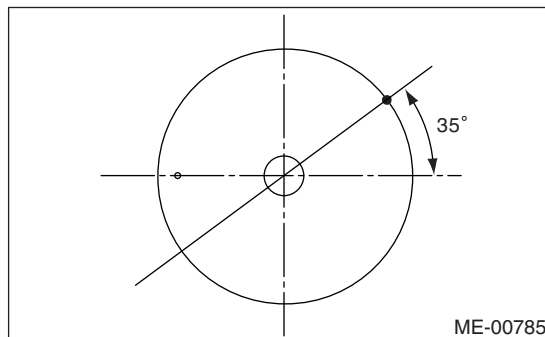
15) Align upper rail spin stopper (E) with piston side surface hole (D).



16) Position the expander gap at (F) in the figure.



17) Position the lower rail gap at (G) in the figure.



CAUTION:

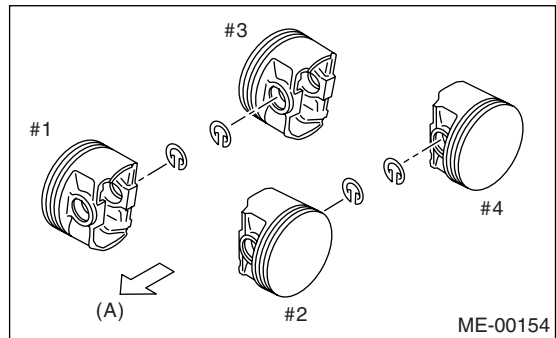
- Ensure ring gaps do not face the same direction.
- Ensure ring gaps are not within the piston skirt area.

CYLINDER BLOCK

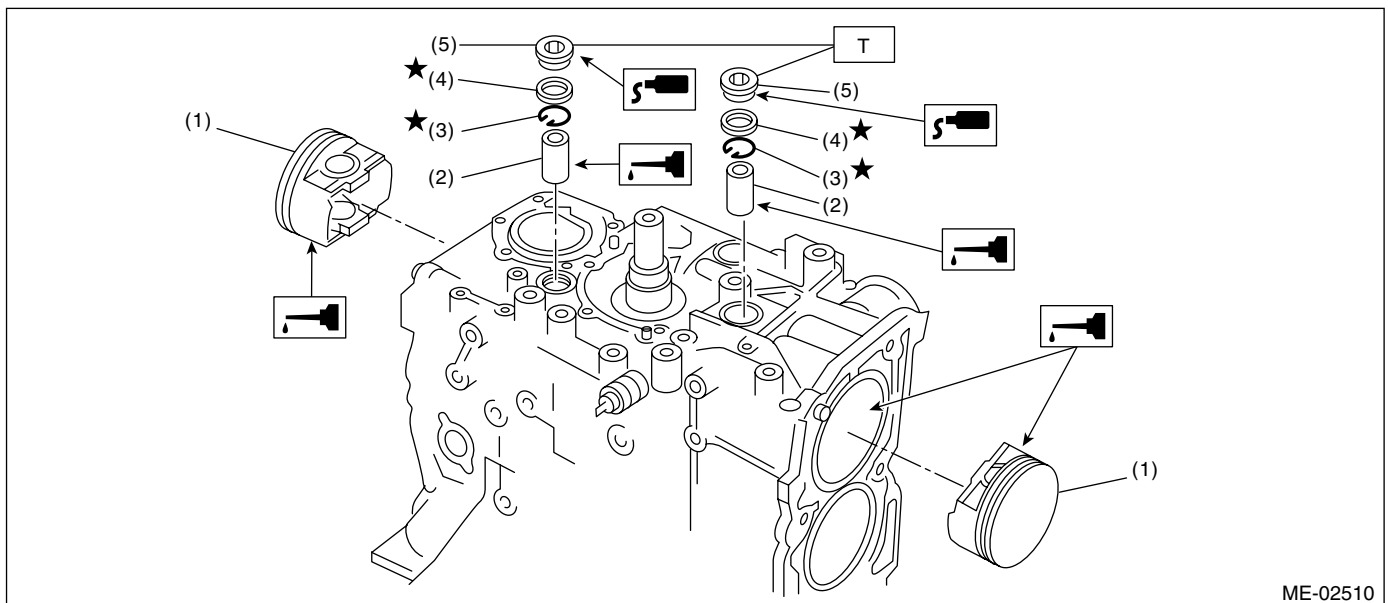
MECHANICAL

18) Install the circlip.
Install the circlips in piston holes located opposite of service holes in cylinder block, when positioning all pistons in the corresponding cylinders.

NOTE:
Use new circlips.



(A) Front



- (1) Piston
- (2) Piston pin
- (3) Circlip
- (4) Gasket
- (5) Service hole plug

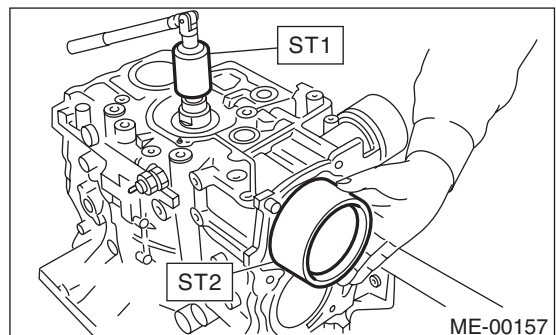
Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)
T: 70 (7.1, 51.4)

19) Installing the piston:
(1) Turn the cylinder block so that #1 and #2 cylinders face upward.
(2) Using the ST1, turn the crankshaft so that #1 and #2 connecting rods are set at bottom dead center.

ST1 499987500 CRANKSHAFT SOCKET

(3) Apply a coat of engine oil to the pistons and cylinders and insert pistons in their cylinders using ST2.

ST2 498747300 PISTON GUIDE

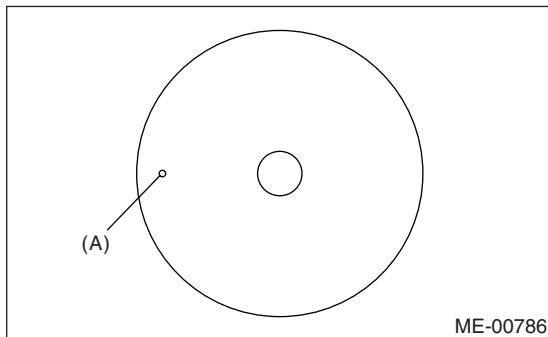


CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

CAUTION:

Piston front mark faces towards the front of the engine.

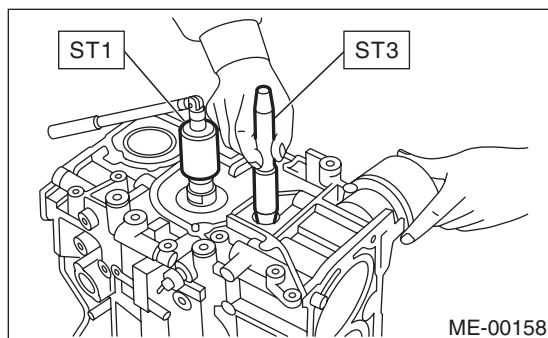


(A) Front mark

20) Installing piston pin:

- (1) Apply a coat of engine oil to ST3, and then insert the ST3 into service hole to align piston pin hole with connecting rod small end.

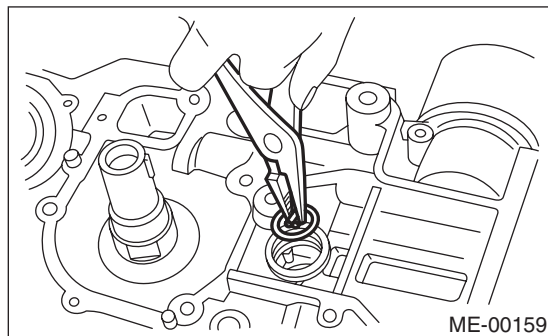
ST3 499017100 PISTON PIN GUIDE



- (2) Apply a coat of engine oil to the piston pin and insert piston pin into piston and connecting rod through service hole.
- (3) Using the ST, install the circlip.

NOTE:

Use new circlips.



CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

(4) Apply fluid packing around the service hole plug.

(5) Install the service hole plug and gasket.

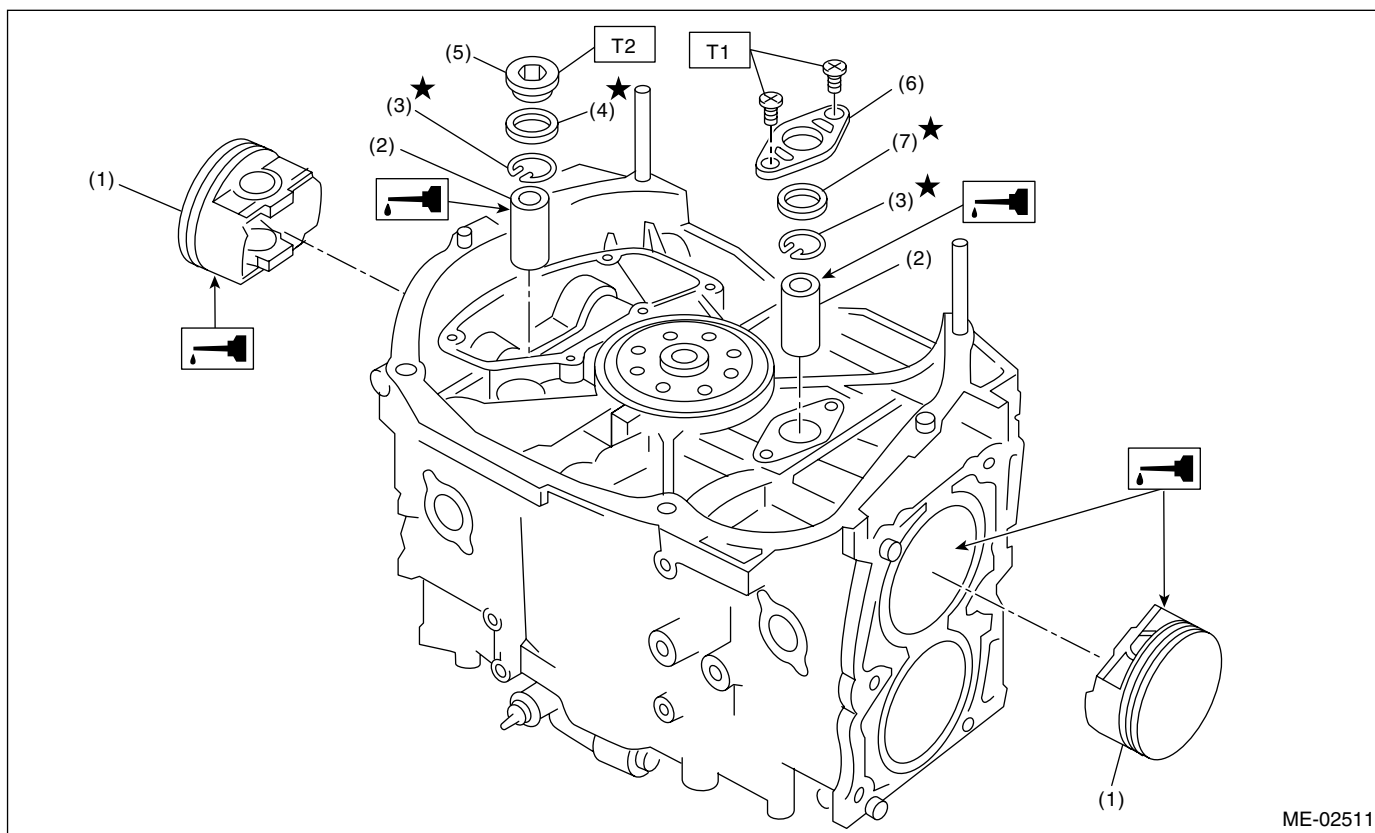
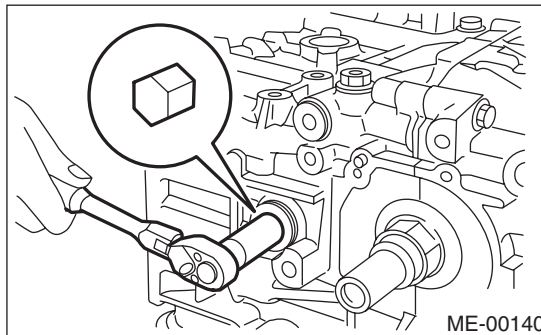
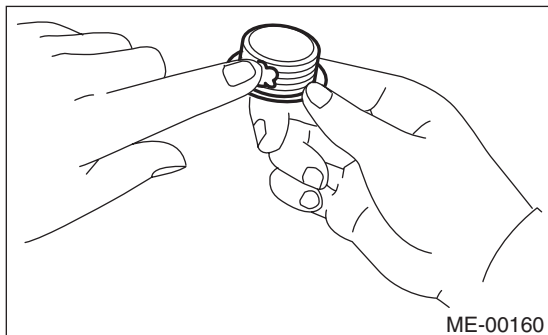
Fluid packing:

Part No. 004403007

THREE BOND 1215 or equivalent

NOTE:

Use a new gasket.



- | | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| (1) Piston | (5) Service hole plug |
| (2) Piston pin | (6) Service hole cover |
| (3) Circlip | (7) O-ring |
| (4) Gasket | |

Tightening torque: N-m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T2: 70 (7.1, 51.4)

(6) Turn the cylinder block so that #3 and #4 cylinders face upward. Using the same procedures as used for #1 and #2 cylinders, install the pistons and piston pins.

23) Install the oil strainer and O-ring

Tightening torque:
10 N-m (1.0 kgf-m, 7 ft-lb)

21) Install the water pipe.
22) Install the baffle plate.

24) Install the oil strainer stay.

Tightening torque:

6.4 N-m (0.65 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

25) Apply fluid packing to the matching surfaces, and then install the oil pan.

NOTE:

Install the oil pan within 20 minutes after applying fluid packing.

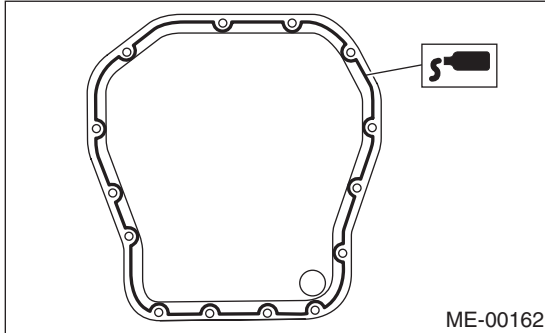
Fluid packing:

Part No. 004403012

THREE BOND 1207C or equivalent

Tightening torque:

5 N·m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.6 ft-lb)



26) Apply fluid packing to the matching surfaces and the bolt thread (A) as shown in the figure, and then install the oil separator cover.

NOTE:

Install the oil pan within 20 minutes after applying fluid packing.

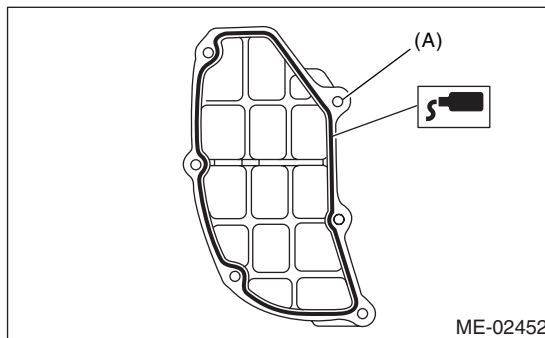
Fluid packing:

Part No. 004403012

THREE BOND 1270C or equivalent

Tightening torque:

6.4 N·m (0.65 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)



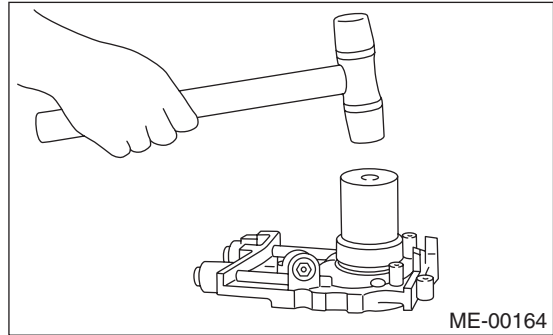
27) Install the flywheel. <Ref. to CL-11, INSTALLATION, Clutch Disc and Cover.>

28) Install the clutch disc and cover. <Ref. to CL-11, REMOVAL, Clutch Disc and Cover.>

29) Installation of oil pump:

(1) Discard the front oil seal after removal. Replace with a new one using the ST.

ST 499587100 OIL SEAL INSTALLER

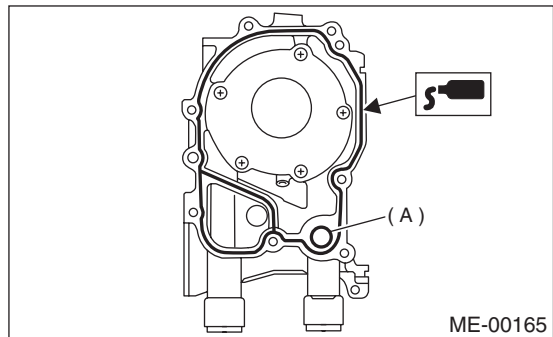


(2) Apply fluid packing to the matching surface of oil pump.

Fluid packing:

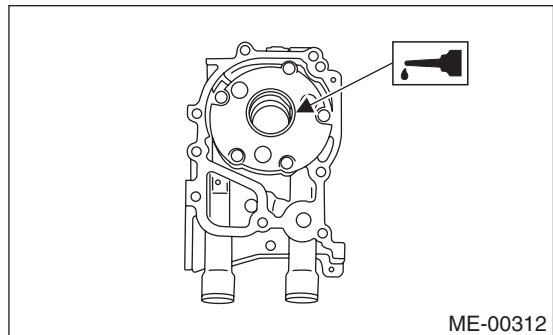
Part No. 004403007

THREE BOND 1215 or equivalent



(A) O-ring

(3) Apply a coat of engine oil to the inside of the oil seal.



(4) Install the oil pump on cylinder block. Be careful not to damage the oil seal during installation.

Tightening torque:

6.4 N·m (0.65 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

CAUTION:

- Install the O-ring and seal securely when installing the oil pump.
- Align the flat surface of oil pump's inner rotor with crankshaft before installation.

30) Install the water pump and gasket.

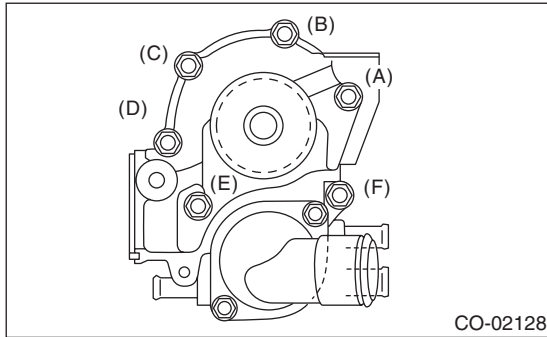
Tightening torque:

First; 12 N·m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.7 ft-lb)

Second; 12 N·m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.7 ft-lb)

CAUTION:

- Be sure to use a new gasket.
- When installing the water pump, tighten the bolts in two stages in alphabetical sequence as shown in the figure.



CO-02128

31) Install the water by-pass pipe for heater.

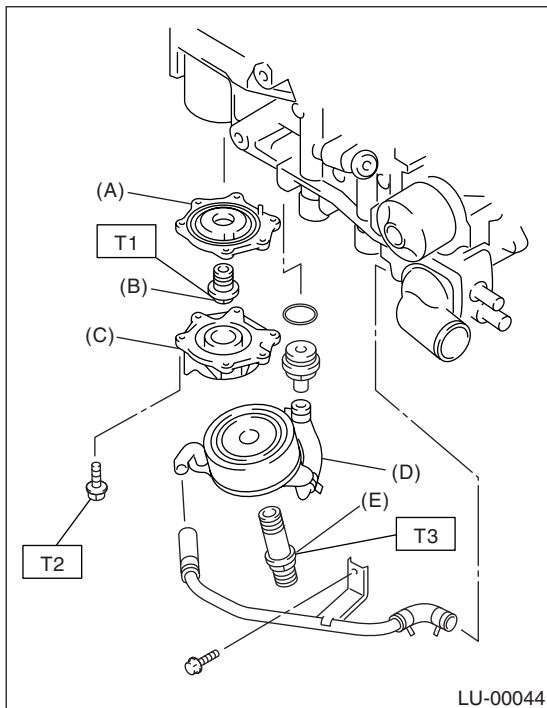
32) Install the oil cooler.

Tightening torque:

T1: 45 N·m (4.6 kgf-m, 33 ft-lb)

T2: 6.4 N·m (0.65 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

T3: 54 N·m (5.3 kgf-m, 39 ft-lb)



LU-00044

- (A) Adapter (1)
- (B) Adapter connector
- (C) Adapter (2)
- (D) Oil cooler
- (E) Oil cooler connector

33) Prepare oil filter and apply a thin coat of engine oil to the seal rubber.

34) Install the oil filter using ST.

ST 18332AA000 OIL FILTER WRENCH [Outer diameter: 68 mm (2.68 in) for oil filter]

ST 18332AA010 OIL FILTER WRENCH [Outer diameter: 65 mm (2.56 in) for oil filter]

When installing oil filter, carefully turn by hand so as not to damage seal rubber.

- Oil filter with 68 mm (2.68 in) outer diameter is further tightened (about 1 rotation) with ST after seal rubber contacts an oil cooler.

- Oil filter with 65 mm (2.56 in) outer diameter is further tightened (about 2/3 to 3/4 rotation) with ST after seal rubber contacts an oil cooler.

CAUTION:

- Do not tighten excessively, or oil may leak.
- It must be noted that oil filter with 80 mm (3.15 in) outer diameter is not available for TURBO model.

35) Install the water by-pass pipe between oil cooler and water pump.

36) Install the water pipe.

CAUTION:

Always use a new O-ring.

37) Install the cylinder head assembly. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-65, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head Assembly.>

38) Install the oil level gauge guide and tighten the attaching bolt (LH side).

39) Install the rocker cover.

40) Install the crankshaft sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-58, INSTALLATION, Crankshaft Sprocket.>

41) Install the camshaft sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-57, INSTALLATION, Camshaft Sprocket.>

42) Install the timing belt assembly. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-51, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt Assembly.>

43) Install the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-48, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt Cover.>

44) Install the crankshaft pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-47, INSTALLATION, Crankshaft Pulley.>

45) Install the generator and A/C compressor brackets on cylinder head.

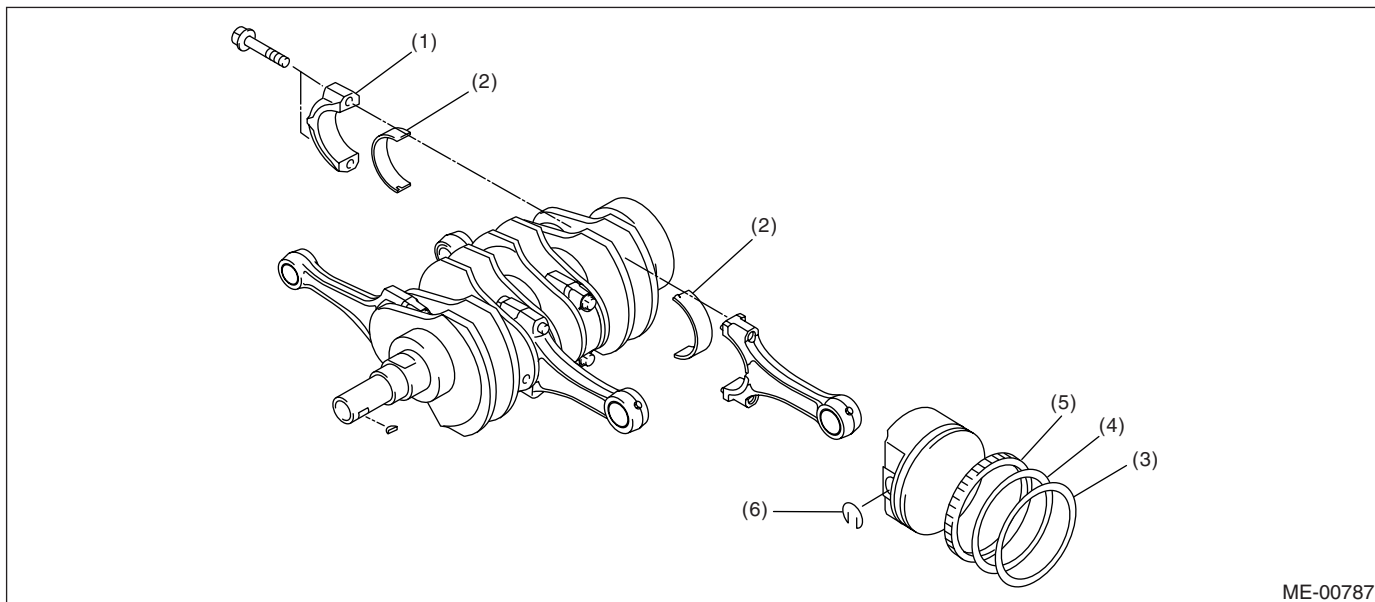
46) Install the V-belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-45, INSTALLATION, V-belt.>

47) Install the intake manifold. <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-17, INSTALLATION, Intake Manifold.>

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

C: DISASSEMBLY



(1) Connecting rod cap

(3) Top ring

(5) Oil ring

(2) Connecting rod bearing

(4) Second ring

(6) Circlip

1) Remove the connecting rod cap.

2) Remove the connecting rod bearing.

CAUTION:

Arrange the combination of the removed connecting rod, connecting rod cap and bearing so as not to change and mix up the combination of these parts.

3) Remove the piston rings using the piston ring expander.

4) Remove the oil ring by hand.

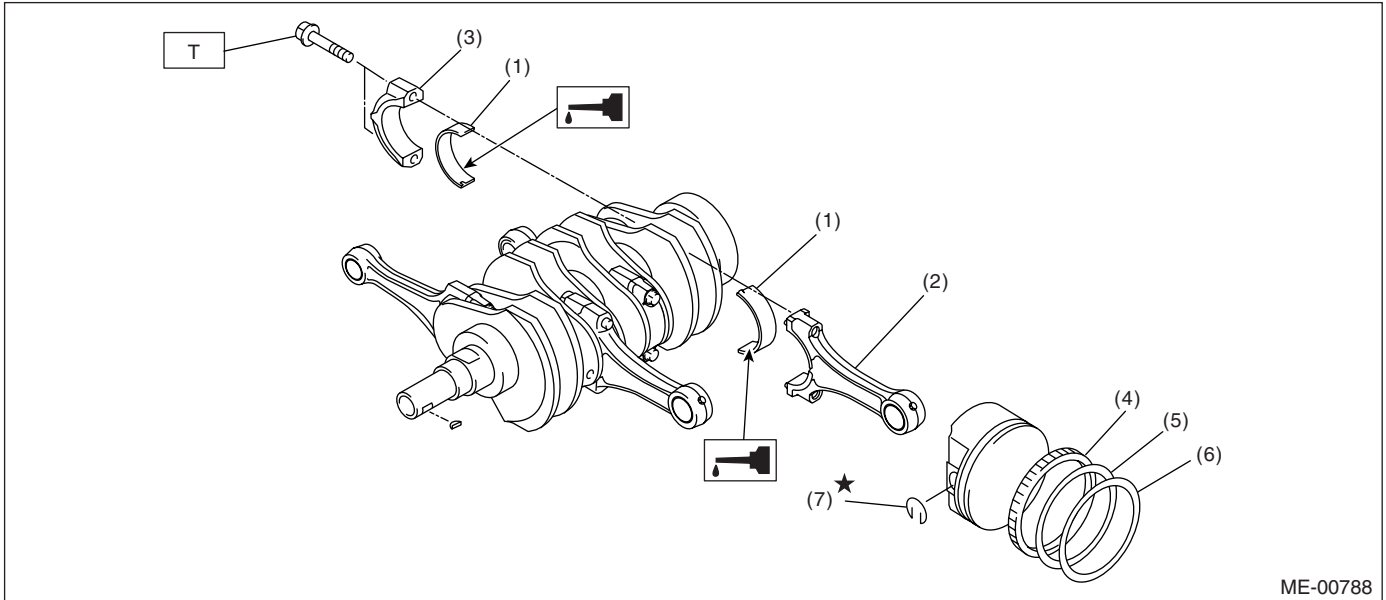
CAUTION:

• Do not use the piston ring expander, or oil ring may bend.

• Arrange the removed piston rings in proper order so as not to mix them up.

5) Remove the circlip.

D: ASSEMBLY



- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Connecting rod bearing | (5) Second ring |
| (2) Connecting rod | (6) Top ring |
| (3) Connecting rod cap | (7) Circlip |
| (4) Oil ring | |

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)
T: 52 (5.3, 38.4)

- 1) Apply oil to the surfaces of the connecting rod bearings.
- 2) Install the connecting rod bearings on connecting rods and connecting rod caps.
- 3) Position each connecting rod with the side marked facing forward, and align connecting rod with crankshaft.
- 4) Position connecting rod cap with the arrow facing forward, align connecting rod cap with crankshaft and tighten connecting rod bolt.

Tightening torque:
52 N·m (5.3 kgf·m, 38.4 ft·lb)

CAUTION:

- Each connecting rod has its own mating cap. Make sure that they are assembled correctly by checking their matching number.
- When tightening the connecting rod nuts, apply oil on the threads.

- 5) Install the oil ring expander, upper rail and lower rail in this order by hand.
- 6) Install the second ring and top ring with a piston ring expander.

E: INSPECTION

1. CYLINDER BLOCK

- 1) Visually check for cracks and damage. Especially, inspect the important parts by means of red lead check.
- 2) Check the oil passages for clogging.
- 3) Inspect the crankcase surface that mates with cylinder head for warping by using a straight edge, and correct by grinding if necessary.

Warping limit:
0.025 mm (0.0010 in)

Grinding limit:
0.1 mm (0.004 in)

Standard height of cylinder block:
201.0 mm (7.91 in)

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

2. CYLINDER AND PISTON

1) The cylinder bore size is stamped on cylinder block's front upper surface.

NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

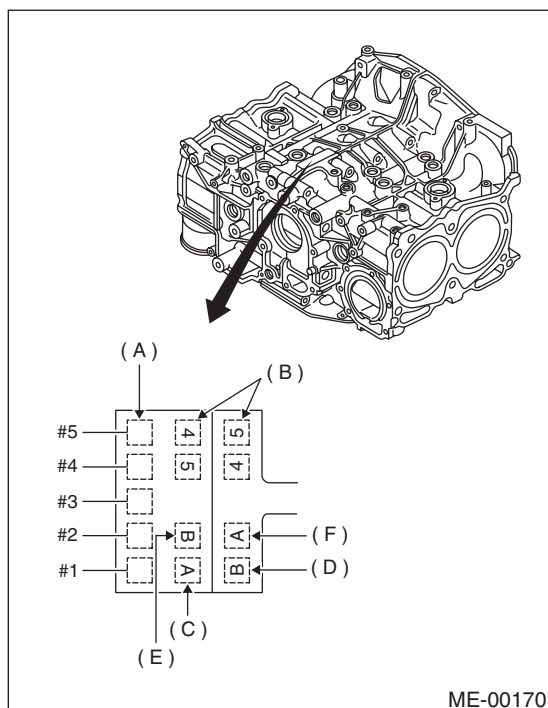
NOTE:

Standard sized pistons are classified into two grades, "A" and "B". These grades should be used as a guide line in selecting a standard piston.

Standard diameter:

A: 99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)

B: 99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)



- (A) Main journal size mark
- (B) Cylinder block (RH)-(LH) combination mark
- (C) #1 cylinder bore size mark
- (D) #2 cylinder bore size mark
- (E) #3 cylinder bore size mark
- (F) #4 cylinder bore size mark

2) How to measure the inner diameter of each cylinder:

Measure the inner diameter of each cylinder in both the thrust and piston pin directions at the heights shown in the figure, using a cylinder bore gauge.

NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Taper:

Standard

0.015 mm (0.0006 in)

Limit

0.050 mm (0.0020 in)

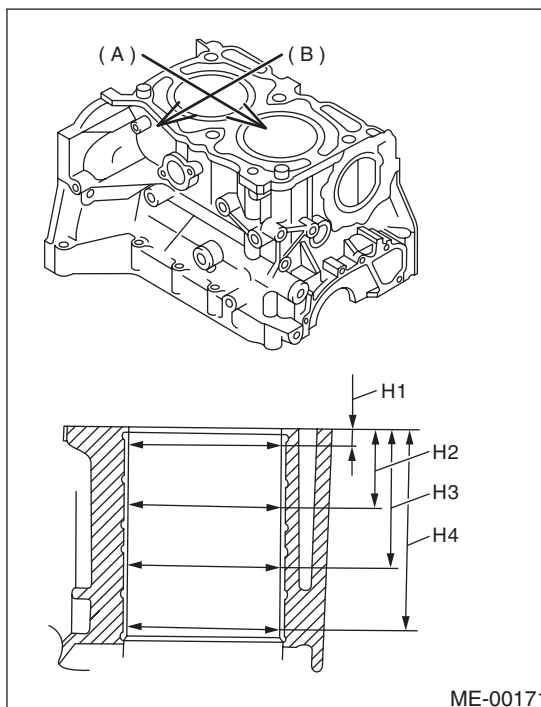
Out-of-roundness:

Standard

0.010 mm (0.0004 in)

Limit

0.050 mm (0.0020 in)



- (A) Piston pin direction
- (B) Thrust direction
- H1: 10 mm (0.39 in)
- H2: 45 mm (1.77 in)
- H3: 80 mm (3.15 in)
- H4: 115 mm (4.53 in)

3) When the piston is to be replaced due to general or cylinder wear, determine a suitable sized piston by measuring the piston clearance.

4) How to measure the outer diameter of each piston:

Measure the outer diameter of each piston at the height shown in the figure. (Thrust direction)

NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Piston grade point H:

38.2 mm (1.50 in)

Piston outer diameter:

Standard

A: 99.505 — 99.515 mm

(3.9175 — 3.9179 in)

B: 99.495 — 99.505 mm

(3.9171 — 3.9175 in)

0.25 mm (0.0098 in) oversize

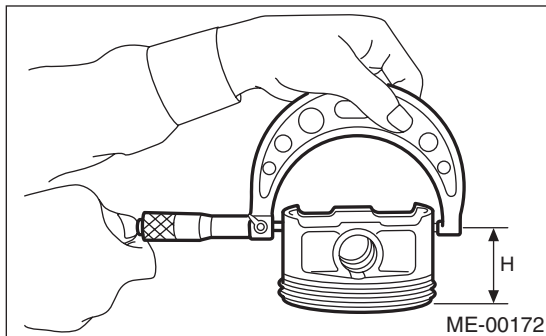
99.745 — 99.765 mm

(3.9270 — 3.9278 in)

0.50 mm (0.0197 in) oversize

99.995 — 100.015 mm

(3.9368 — 3.9376 in)



5) Calculate the clearance between cylinder and piston.

NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Cylinder to piston clearance at 20° C (68° F):

Standard

-0.010 — 0.010 mm (-0.0004 — 0.0004 in)

Limit

0.030 mm (0.0012 in)

6) Boring and honing:

(1) If the value of taper, out-of-roundness, or cylinder-to-piston clearance measured exceeds the specified limit or if there is any damage on the cylinder wall, reboring it to use an oversize piston.

CAUTION:

When any of the cylinders needs reboring, all other cylinders must be bored at the same time, and use oversize pistons. Do not perform boring on one cylinder only, nor use an oversize piston for one cylinder only.

(2) If the cylinder inner diameter exceeds the limit after boring and honing, replace the cylinder block.

NOTE:

Immediately after reboring, the cylinder diameter may differ from its real diameter due to temperature rise. Thus, pay attention to this when measuring the cylinder diameter.

Limit of cylinder enlarging (boring):

0.5 mm (0.020 in)

3. PISTON AND PISTON PIN

1) Check the pistons and piston pins for damage, cracks, and wear and the piston ring grooves for wear and damage. Replace if defective.

2) Measure the piston-to-cylinder clearance at each cylinder. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-86, CYLINDER AND PISTON.> If any of the clearances is not within specification, replace the piston or bore the cylinder to use an oversize piston.

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

3) Make sure that the piston pin can be inserted into the piston pin hole with a thumb at 20°C (68°F). Replace if defective.

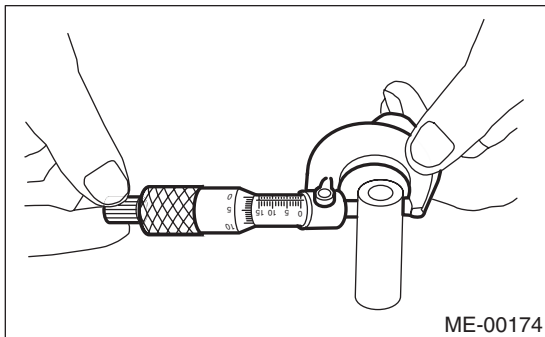
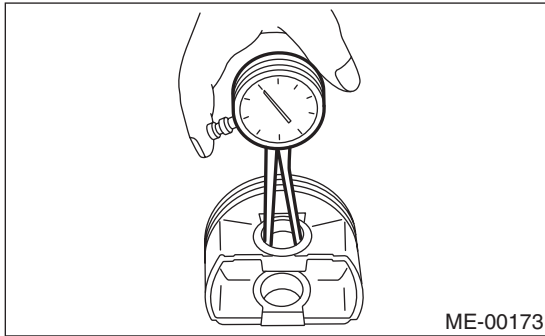
Standard clearance between piston pin and hole in piston:

Standard

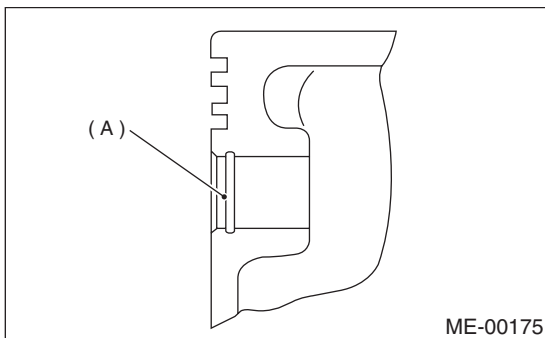
0.004 — 0.008 mm (0.0002 — 0.0003 in)

Limit

0.020 mm (0.0008 in)



4) Check the circlip installation groove on piston for burr (A). If necessary, remove the burr from groove so that the piston pin can lightly move.



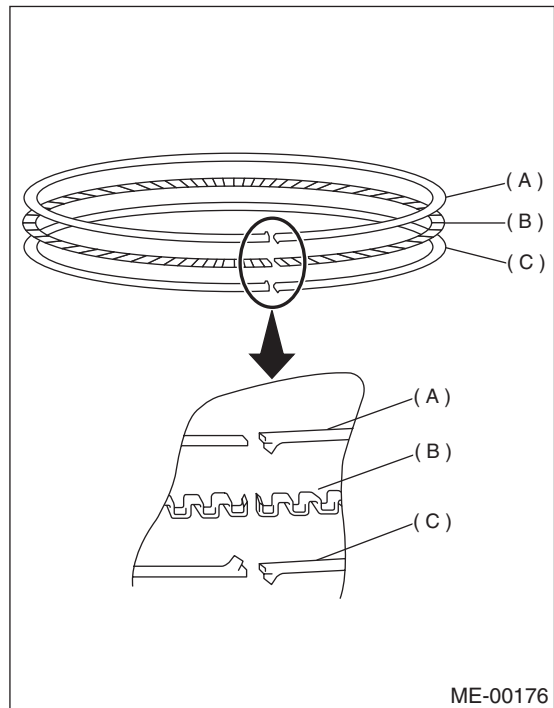
5) Check the piston pin circlip for distortion, cracks and wear.

4. PISTON RING

1) If the piston ring is broken, damaged, or worn, or if its tension is insufficient, or when the piston is replaced, replace the piston ring with a new one of the same size as the piston.

CAUTION:

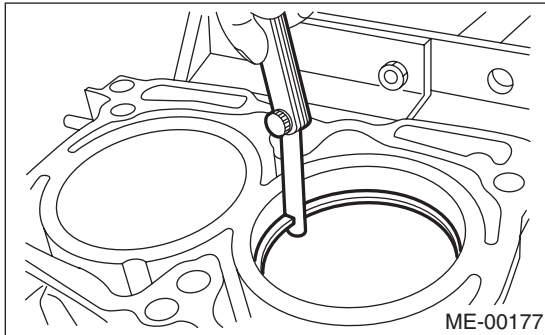
- Marks for proper direction are shown on top ring and second ring. When installing the rings to the piston, face this mark upward.
- Oil ring consists of upper rail, expander and lower rail. When installing oil ring on piston, be careful of each rail's direction.



- (A) Upper rail
- (B) Expander
- (C) Lower rail

2) Squarely place the piston ring and oil ring in cylinder, and then measure the piston ring gap with a thickness gauge.

		Unit: mm (in)	
		Standard	Limit
Piston ring gap	Top ring	0.20 — 0.25 (0.0079 — 0.0098)	1.0 (0.039)
	Second ring	0.37 — 0.52 (0.015 — 0.020)	1.0 (0.039)
	Oil ring rail	0.20 — 0.50 (0.0079 — 0.0197)	1.5 (0.059)

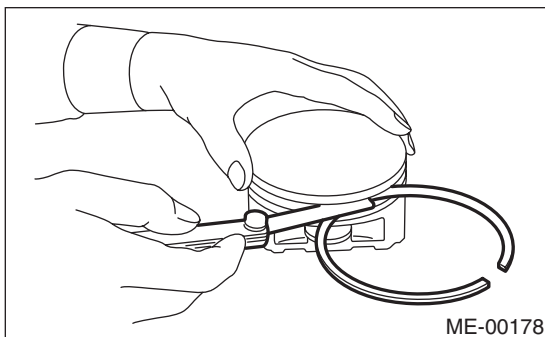


3) Measure the clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove with a thickness gauge.

NOTE:

Before measuring the clearance, clean the piston ring groove and piston ring.

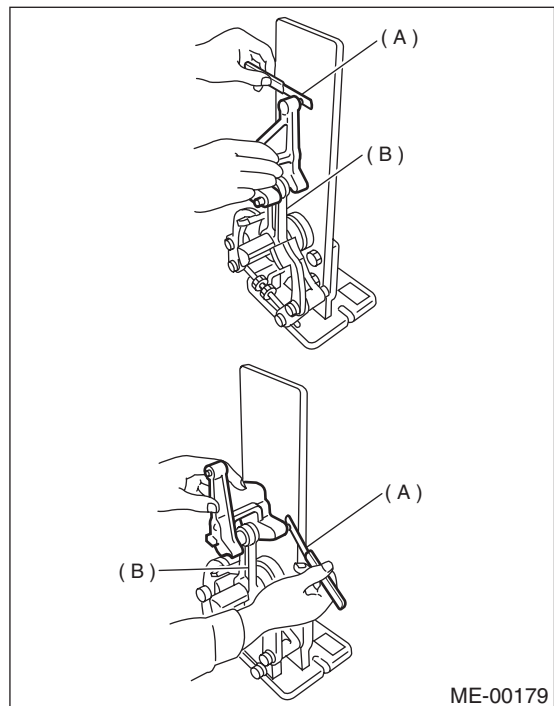
		Unit: mm (in)	
		Standard	Limit
Clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove	Top ring	0.040 — 0.080 (0.0016 — 0.0031)	0.15 (0.0059)
	Second ring	0.030 — 0.070 (0.0012 — 0.0028)	0.15 (0.0059)



5. CONNECTING ROD

- 1) Replace the connecting rod, if the large or small end thrust surface is damaged.
- 2) Check for bend or twist using a connecting rod aligner. Replace the connecting rod if the bend or twist exceeds the limit.

Limit of bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length:
0.10 mm (0.0039 in)



- (A) Thickness gauge
- (B) Connecting rod

3) Install the connecting rod fitted with bearing to crankshaft, and then measure the side clearance (thrust clearance). Replace the connecting rod if the side clearance exceeds the specified limit.

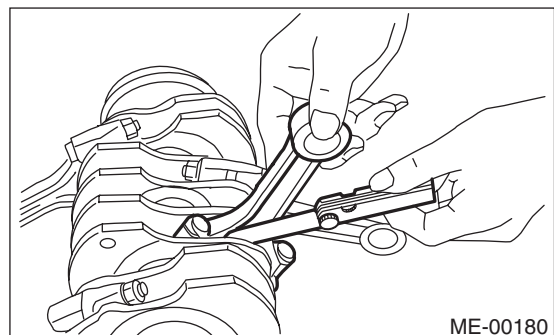
Connecting rod side clearance:

Standard

0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)

Limit

0.40 mm (0.016 in)



CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

- 4) Inspect the connecting rod bearing for scar, peeling, seizure, melting, wear, etc.
- 5) Measure the oil clearance on individual connecting rod bearings by means of plastigauge. If any oil clearance is not within specification, replace the defective bearing with a new one of standard size or undersize as necessary. (See the table below.)

Connecting rod oil clearance:

Standard

0.017 — 0.045 mm (0.0007 — 0.0018 in)

Limit

0.050 mm (0.0020 in)

Unit: mm (in)		
Bearing	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	Outer diameter of crank pin
Standard	1.490 — 1.502 (0.0587 — 0.0591)	51.984 — 52.000 (2.0466 — 2.0472)
0.03 (0.0012) undersize	1.504 — 1.512 (0.0592 — 0.0595)	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
0.05 (0.0020) undersize	1.514 — 1.522 (0.0596 — 0.0599)	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0447 — 2.0453)
0.25 (0.0098) undersize	1.614 — 1.622 (0.0635 — 0.0639)	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)

- 6) Inspect the bushing at connecting rod small end, and replace with a new one if worn or damaged.
- 7) Also measure the piston pin clearance at connecting rod small end, and replace with a new one if it exceeds the limit.

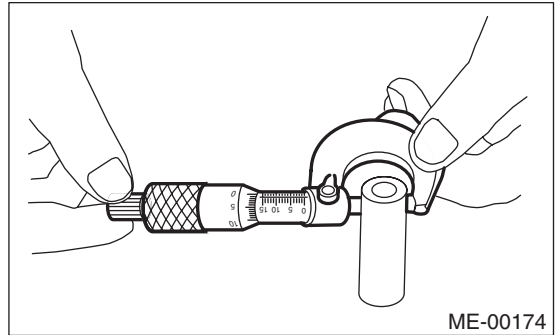
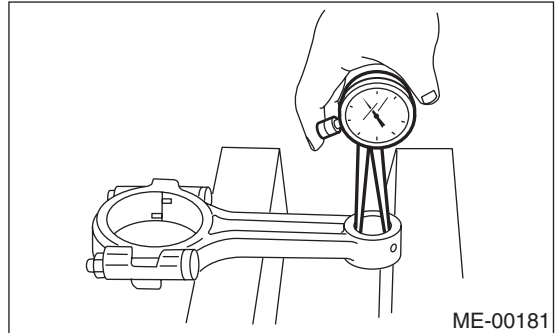
Clearance between piston pin and bushing:

Standard

0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)

Limit

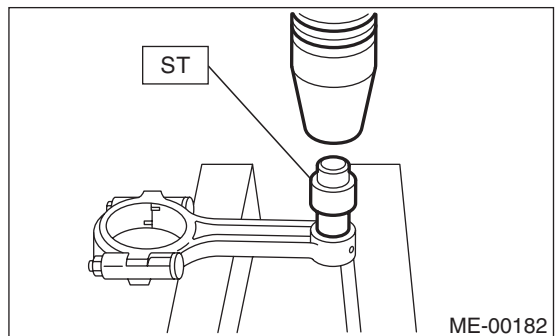
0.030 mm (0.0012 in)



- 8) Replacement procedure of bushing at connecting rod small end is as follows:

- (1) Remove the bushing from connecting rod with ST and press.
- (2) Press the bushing with ST after applying oil on the periphery of bushing.

ST 499037100 CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER AND INSTALLER



- (3) Make two 3 mm (0.12 in) holes in bushing. Ream the inside of bushing.
- (4) After the completion of reaming, clean the bushing to remove chips.

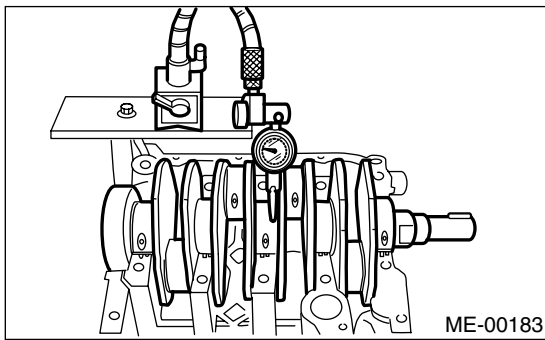
6. CRANKSHAFT AND CRANKSHAFT BEARING

- 1) Clean the crankshaft completely and check for cracks by means of red lead check etc., and replace if defective.
- 2) Measure the crankshaft bend, and correct or replace if it exceeds the limit.

NOTE:

If a suitable V-block is not available, install the #1 and #5 crankshaft bearing on cylinder block, position the crankshaft on these bearings and measure the crankshaft bend using a dial gauge.

Crankshaft bend limit:
0.035 mm (0.0014 in)



- 3) Inspect the crank journal and crank pin for wear. If they are not within the specifications, replace the bearing with a suitable (undersize) one, and then replace or recondition the crankshaft as necessary.

When grinding the crank journal or crank pin, finish them to specified dimensions according to the undersize bearing to be used.

Crank pin:

Out-of-roundness
0.003 mm (0.0001 in)

Cylindricity
0.004 mm (0.0002 in)

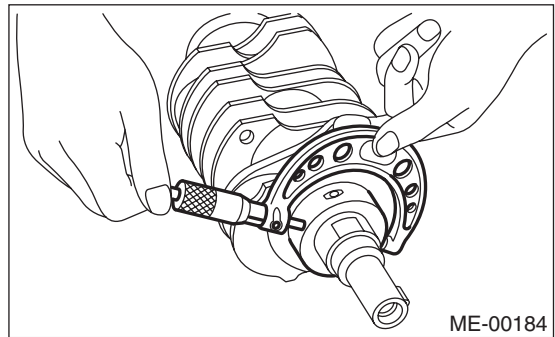
Grinding limit
51.750 mm (2.0374 in) dia. or less

Crank journal:

Out-of-roundness
0.005 mm (0.0002 in)

Cylindricity
0.006 mm (0.0002 in)

Grinding limit
59.750 mm (2.3524 in) dia.



		Crank journal diameter		Unit: mm (in)
		#1, #3	#2, #4, #5	Crank pin outer diameter
Standard	Journal O.D.	59.992 — 60.008 (2.3619 — 2.3625)	59.992 — 60.008 (2.3619 — 2.3625)	51.984 — 52.000 (2.0466 — 2.0472)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	1.998 — 2.011 (0.0787 — 0.0792)	2.000 — 2.013 (0.0787 — 0.0793)	1.490 — 1.502 (0.0587 — 0.0591)
0.03 (0.0012) undersize	Journal O.D.	59.962 — 59.978 (2.3607 — 2.3613)	59.962 — 59.978 (2.3607 — 2.3613)	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.017 — 2.020 (0.0794 — 0.0795)	2.019 — 2.022 (0.0795 — 0.0796)	1.504 — 1.512 (0.0592 — 0.0595)
0.05 (0.0020) undersize	Journal O.D.	59.942 — 59.958 (2.3599 — 2.3605)	59.942 — 59.958 (2.3599 — 2.3605)	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0447 — 2.0453)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.027 — 2.030 (0.0798 — 0.0799)	2.029 — 2.032 (0.0799 — 0.0800)	1.514 — 1.522 (0.0596 — 0.0599)
0.25 (0.0098) undersize	Journal O.D.	59.742 — 59.758 (2.3520 — 2.3527)	59.742 — 59.758 (2.3520 — 2.3527)	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.127 — 2.130 (0.0837 — 0.0839)	2.129 — 2.132 (0.0838 — 0.0839)	1.614 — 1.622 (0.0635 — 0.0639)

O.D.: Outer Diameter

CYLINDER BLOCK

MECHANICAL

4) Measure the thrust clearance of crankshaft at center bearing with a thickness gauge. If the clearance exceeds the limit, replace the bearing.

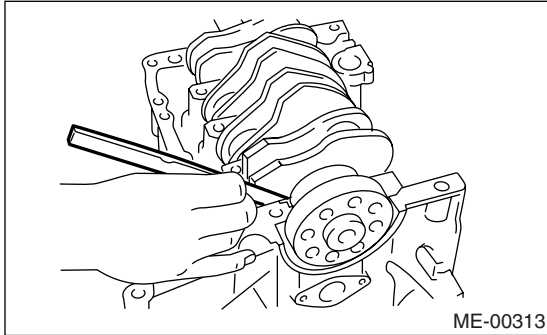
Crankshaft side clearance:

Standard

0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)

Limit

0.25 mm (0.0098 in)



5) Inspect individual crankshaft bearings for signs of flaking, seizure, melting, and wear.

6) Measure the oil clearance on each crankshaft bearing by means of plastigauge. If the measurement is not within the specification, replace the defective bearing with an undersize one, and replace or recondition the crankshaft as necessary.

Unit: mm (in)	
Crankshaft oil clearance	
STD	0.010 — 0.030 (0.0004 — 0.0012)
Limit	0.040 (0.0016)