

CHASSIS SECTION

This service manual has been prepared to provide SUBARU service personnel with the necessary information and data for the correct maintenance and repair of SUBARU vehicles.

This manual includes the procedures for maintenance, disassembling, reassembling, inspection and adjustment of components and diagnostics for guidance of experienced mechanics.

Please peruse and utilize this manual fully to ensure complete repair work for satisfying our customers by keeping their vehicle in optimum condition. When replacement of parts during repair work is needed, be sure to use SUBARU genuine parts.

All information, illustration and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication approval.

FRONT SUSPENSION	FS
REAR SUSPENSION	RS
WHEEL AND TIRE SYSTEM	WT
DIFFERENTIALS	DI
TRANSFER CASE	TC
DRIVE SHAFT SYSTEM	DS
ABS	ABS
BRAKE	BR
PARKING BRAKE	PB
POWER ASSISTED SYSTEM (POWER STEERING)	PS
ABS (DIAGNOSTICS)	ABS

FRONT SUSPENSION



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GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Front Suspension

1. General Description S202001

A: SPECIFICATIONS S202001E49

1. STABILIZER S202001E4901

Model	Bar dia.	
	Front	Rear
NON-TURBO	19 mm (0.75 in)	13 mm (0.51 in)
TURBO	20 mm (0.79 in)	15 mm (0.59 in)

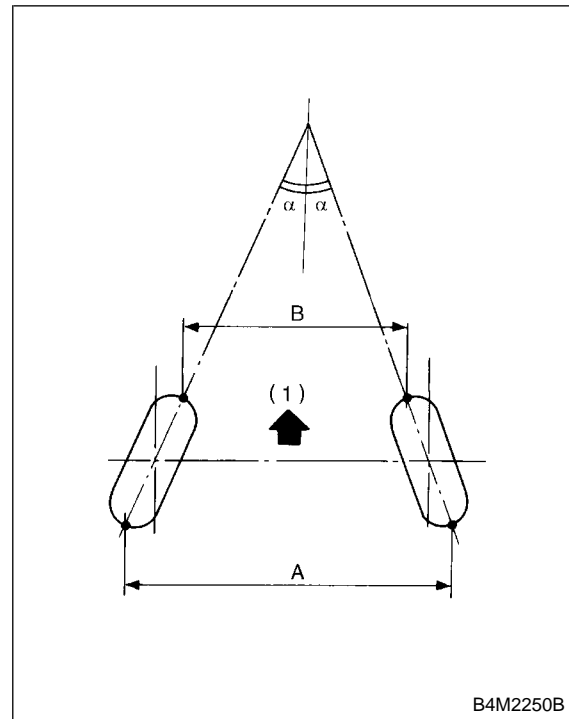
2. WHEEL ALIGNMENT S202001E4902

Model	NON-TURBO	TURBO
Camber (tolerance: $\pm 0^{\circ}30'$)	$-0^{\circ}15'$	$-0^{\circ}20'$
Caster (common difference: $\pm 0^{\circ}45'$)	$-0^{\circ}37'$	$-0^{\circ}57'$
Toe-in	0 \pm 3 mm (0 \pm 0.12 in)* Each toe angle: $\pm 0^{\circ}09'$	
Kingpin angle	$13^{\circ}25'$	$13^{\circ}40'$
Wheel arch height [tolerance: $+^{12}/_{-24}$ mm ($+^{0.47}/_{-0.94}$ in)]	432 mm (17.01 in)	422 mm (16.61 in)

*: When performing toe-in adjustment, align as close to 0 mm (0 in) as possible.

NOTE:

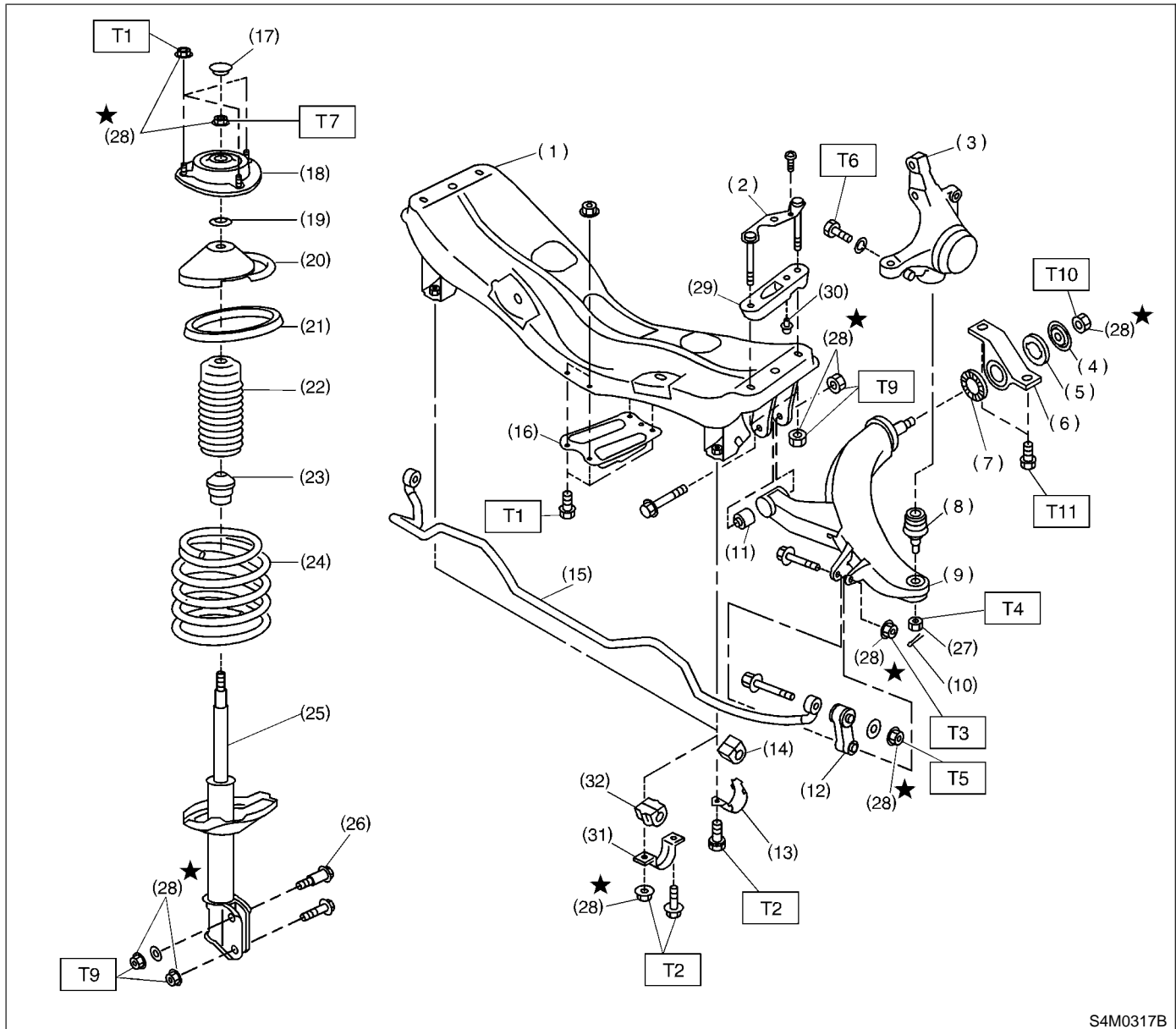
- Front and rear toe-ins and front camber can be adjusted. If toe-in or camber tolerance exceeds specifications, adjust toe-in and camber to the middle value of specification.
- The other items indicated in the specification table cannot be adjusted. If the other items exceeds specifications, check suspension parts and connections for deformities; replace with new ones as required.



- (1) Front
 $A - B =$ Positive: Toe-in, Negative: Toe-out
 $\alpha =$ Each toe angle

B: COMPONENT

S202001A05



S4M0317B

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Front crossmember | (17) Dust seal |
| (2) Bolt ASSY | (18) Strut mount |
| (3) Housing | (19) Spacer |
| (4) Washer | (20) Upper spring seat |
| (5) Stopper rubber (Rear) | (21) Rubber seat |
| (6) Rear bushing | (22) Dust cover |
| (7) Stopper rubber (Front) | (23) Helper |
| (8) Ball joint | (24) Coil spring |
| (9) Transverse link | (25) Damper strut |
| (10) Cotter pin | (26) Adjusting bolt |
| (11) Front bushing | (27) Castle nut |
| (12) Stabilizer link | (28) Self-locking nut |
| (13) Clamp (Non-Turbo model) | (29) Adapter front crossmember |
| (14) Bushing (Non-Turbo model) | (30) Clip |
| (15) Stabilizer | (31) Clamp (Turbo model) |
| (16) Jack-up plate | (32) Bushing (Turbo model) |

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)

- | |
|-----------------------------|
| T1: 20 (2.0, 14.5) |
| T2: 25 (2.5, 18.1) |
| T3: 30 (3.1, 22) |
| T4: 40 (4.1, 30) |
| T5: 45 (4.6, 33) |
| T6: 50 (5.1, 37) |
| T7: 55 (5.6, 41) |
| T8: 100 (10.2, 74) |
| T9: 175 (17.8, 129) |
| T10: 190 (19.4, 140) |
| T11: 245 (25.0, 181) |

C: CAUTION S202001A03

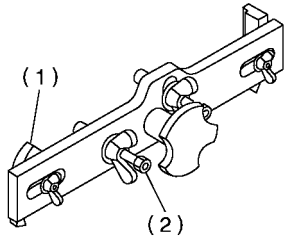
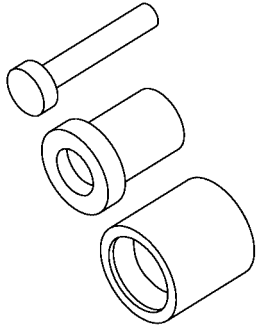
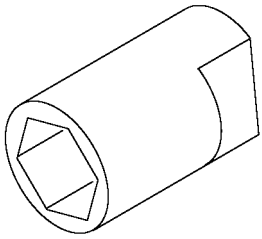
- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly, and replacement.
- Use SUBARU genuine grease etc. or the equivalent. Do not mix grease etc. with that of another grade or from other manufacturers.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.
- Apply grease onto sliding or revolution surfaces before installation.
- Before installing O-rings or snap rings, apply sufficient amount of grease to avoid damage and deformation.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or shop cloth between the part and the vise.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Front Suspension

D: PREPARATION TOOL S202001A17

1. SPECIAL TOOLS S202001A1701

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 <p>B4M2378A</p>	927380002	ADAPTER	Used as an adapter for camber & caster gauge when measuring camber and caster. (1) 28199AC000 PLATE (2) 28199AC010 BOLT
 <p>B4M2385</p>	927680000	INSTALLER & REMOVER SET	Used for replacing transverse link bushing.
 <p>B4M2384</p>	927760000	STRUT MOUNT SOCKET	Used for disassembling and assembling strut and shock mount.

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS S202001A1702

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Alignment Gauge	Used for wheel alignment measurement.
Turning Radius Gauge	Used for wheel alignment measurement.
Toe-in Gauge	Used for toe-in measurement.
Dial Gauge	Used for damper strut measurement.

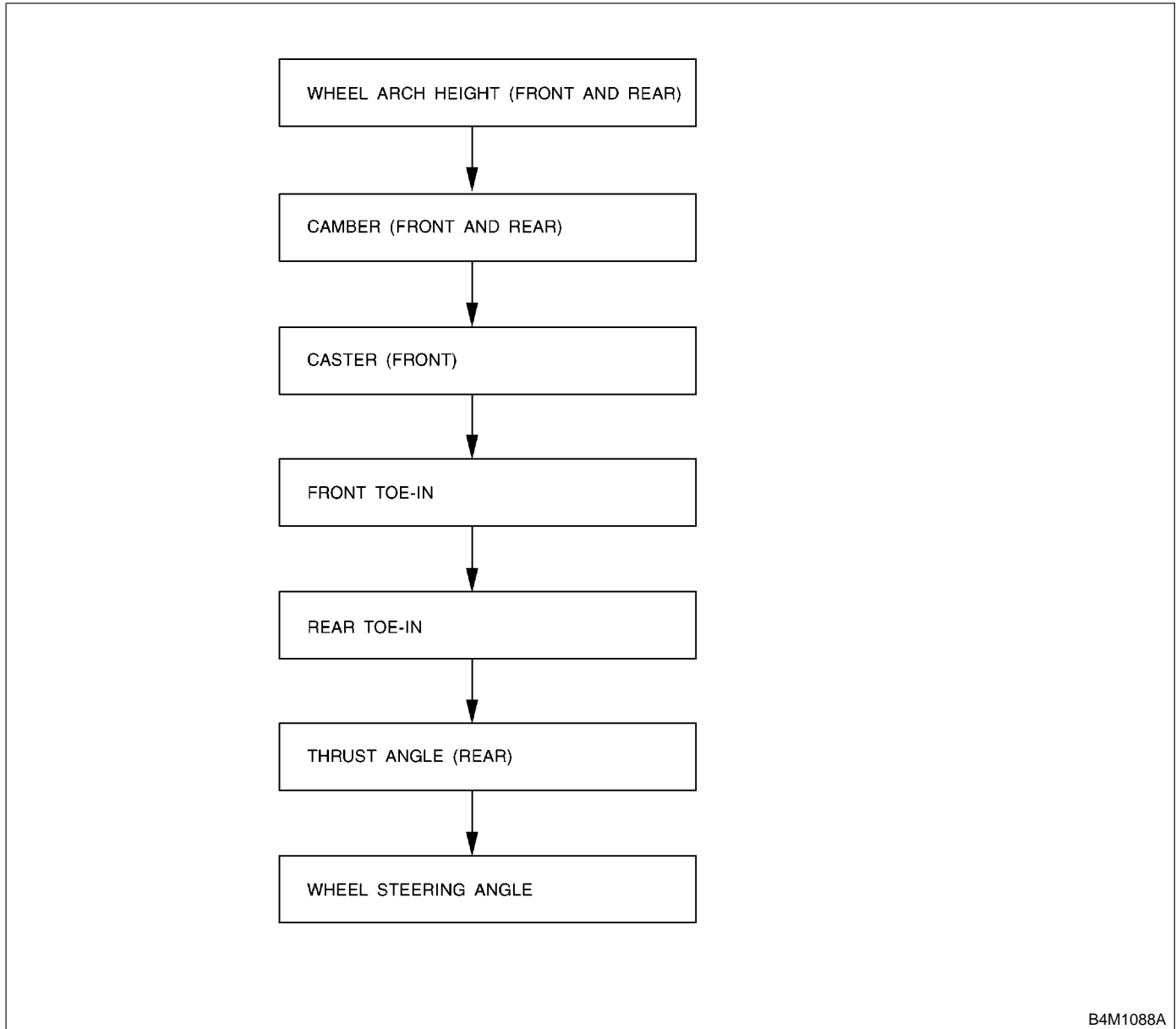
WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

2. Wheel Alignment S202116

A: INSPECTION S202116A10

Check, adjust and/or measure wheel alignment in accordance with procedures indicated in figure:

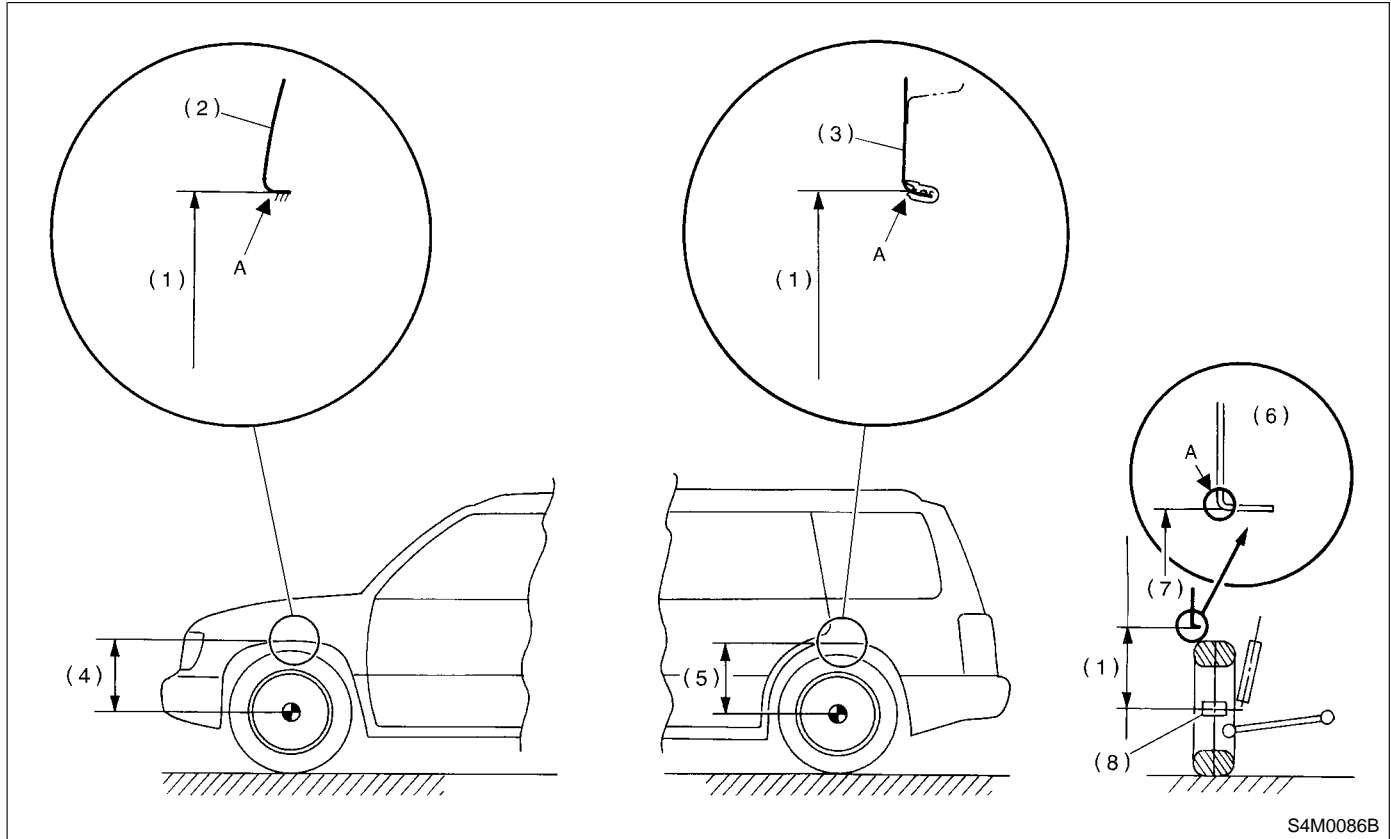


WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

1. WHEEL ARCH HEIGHT S202116A1006

- 1) Adjust tire pressure to specifications.
- 2) Set vehicle under "curb weight" conditions. (Empty luggage compartment, install spare tire, jack, service tools, and top up fuel tank.)
- 3) Set steering wheel in a wheel-forward position.
- 4) Suspend thread from wheel arch (point "A" in figure below) to determine a point directly above center of spindle.
- 5) Measure distance between measuring point "A" and center of spindle.



S4M0086B

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Wheel arch height | (4) Front wheel arch height | (7) Measuring point |
| (2) Front fender | (5) Rear wheel arch height | (8) End of spindle |
| (3) Outer rear quarter | (6) Cross-section of arch | |

Model	Specified wheel arch height	
	Front	Rear
Non-Turbo	432 ⁺¹² / ₋₂₄ mm (17.01 ^{+0.47} / _{-0.94} in)	435 ⁺¹² / ₋₂₄ mm (17.13 ^{+0.47} / _{-0.94} in)
Turbo	422 ⁺¹² / ₋₂₄ mm (16.61 ^{+0.47} / _{-0.94} in)	425 ⁺¹² / ₋₂₄ mm (16.73 ^{+0.47} / _{-0.94} in)

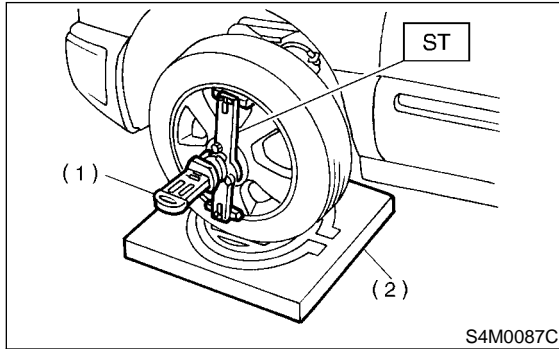
WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

2. CAMBER S202116A1002

● Inspection

- 1) Place front wheel on turning radius gauge. Make sure ground contacting surfaces of front and rear wheels are set at the same height.
 - 2) Set ST into the center of the wheel, and then install the wheel alignment gauge.
- ST 927380002 ADAPTER



- (1) Alignment gauge
(2) Turning radius gauge

NOTE:

Refer to the "SPECIFICATIONS" for the camber values.

Front

<Ref. to FS-2, SPECIFICATIONS, General Description.>

Rear

<Ref. to RS-2, SPECIFICATIONS, General Description.>

● Front Camber Adjustment

- 1) Loosen two self-locking nuts located at lower front portion of strut.

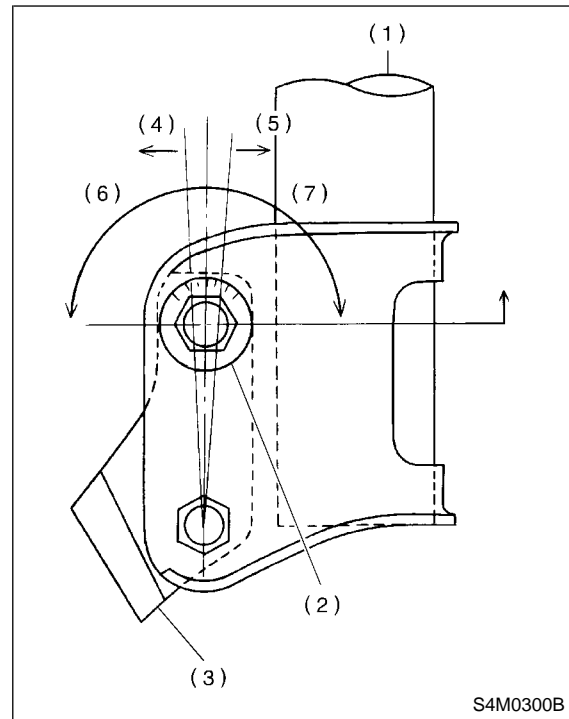
CAUTION:

- When adjusting bolt needs to be loosened or tightened, hold its head with a wrench and turn self-locking nut.
- Discard loosened self-locking nut and replace with a new one.
- When performing toe-in adjustment, align as close to 0 mm (0 in) as possible.

- 2) Turn camber adjusting bolt so that camber is set at the specification.

NOTE:

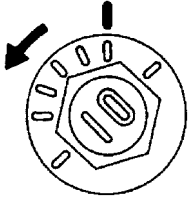
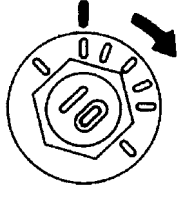
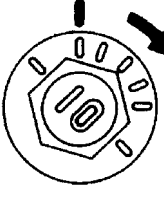
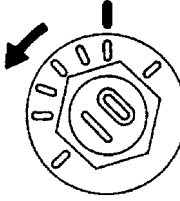
Moving the adjusting bolt by one scale graduation changes camber by approximately $0^{\circ}10'$.



- (1) Strut
(2) Adjusting bolt
(3) Housing
(4) Outer
(5) Inner
(6) Camber is increased.
(7) Camber is decreased.

WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

	Left side	Right side
Camber is increased.	 <p>Rotate counterclockwise.</p> <p>B4M0190</p>	 <p>Rotate clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0350</p>
Camber is decreased.	 <p>Rotate clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0350</p>	 <p>Rotate counterclockwise.</p> <p>B4M0190</p>

3) Tighten the two self-locking nuts.

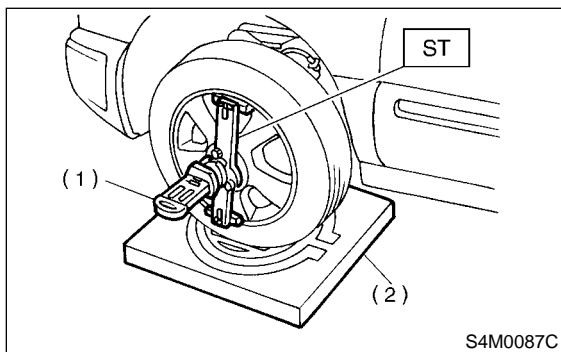
Tightening torque:

175 N·m (17.8 kgf·m, 129 ft·lb)

3. CASTER S202116A1003

● **Inspection**

- 1) Place front wheel on turning radius gauge. Make sure ground contacting surfaces of front and rear wheels are set at the same height.
 - 2) Set ST into the center of the wheel, and then install the wheel alignment gauge.
- ST 927380002 ADAPTER



- (1) Alignment gauge
- (2) Turning radius gauge

NOTE:

Refer to the "SPECIFICATIONS" for the caster values. <Ref. to FS-2 SPECIFICATIONS, General Description.>

4. FRONT WHEEL TOE-IN S202116A1004

● **Inspection**

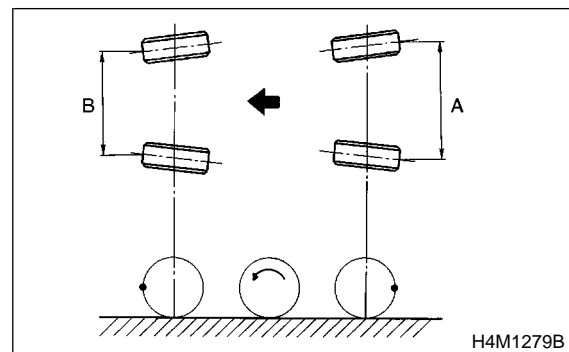
- 1) Using a toe gauge, measure front wheel toe-in.

Toe-in:

0±3 mm (0±0.12 in)

- 2) Mark rear sides of left and right tires at height corresponding to center of spindles and measure distance "A" between marks.
- 3) Move vehicle forward so that marks line up with front sides at height corresponding to center of spindles.
- 4) Measure distance "B" between left and right marks. Toe-in can then be obtained by the following equation:

$$A - B = \text{Toe-in}$$

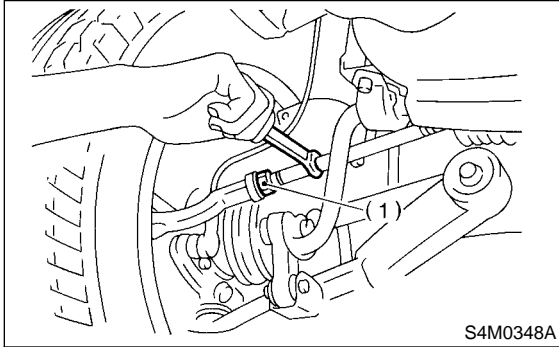


WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

● Adjustment

- 1) Loosen the left and right side steering tie-rod lock nuts.
- 2) Turn the left and right tie rods equal amounts until the toe-in is at the specification. Both the left and right tie-rods are right-hand threaded. To increase toe-in, turn both tie-rods clockwise equal amounts (as viewed from the inside of the vehicle).



(1) Lock nut

- 3) Tighten tie-rod lock nut.

Tightening torque:

83 N·m (8.5 kgf·m, 61.5 ft·lb)

CAUTION:

Correct tie-rod boot, if it is twisted.

NOTE:

Check the left and right wheel steering angle is within specifications.

5. REAR WHEEL TOE-IN S202116A1007

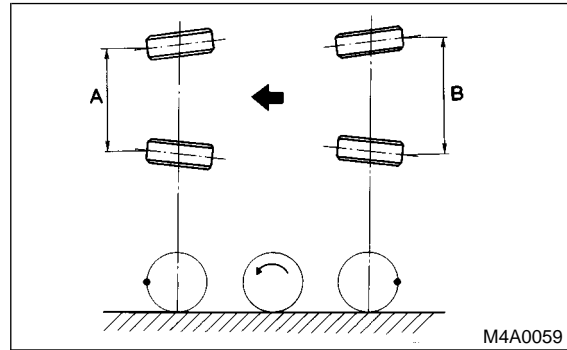
● Inspection

- 1) Using a toe-in gauge, measure rear wheel toe-in.

Toe-in: 2 ± 3 mm (0.08 ± 0.12 in)

- 2) Mark rear sides of left and right tires at height corresponding to center of spindles and measure distance "B" between marks.
- 3) Move vehicle forward so that marks line up with front sides at height corresponding to center of spindles.
- 4) Measure distance "A" between left and right marks. Toe-in can then be obtained by the following equation:

$$B - A = \text{Toe-in}$$

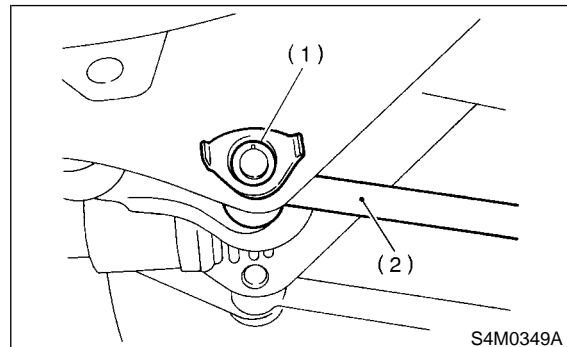


● Adjustment

- 1) Loosen self-locking nut on inner side of rear lateral link.

CAUTION:

- When loosening or tightening adjusting bolt, hold bolt head and turn self-locking nut.
- Discard loosened self-locking nut and replace with a new one.
- When performing toe-in adjustment, align as close to 0 mm (0 in) as possible.



- (1) Adjusting scale
- (2) Rear lateral link

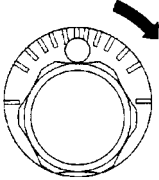
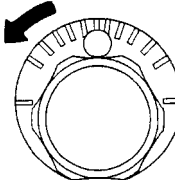
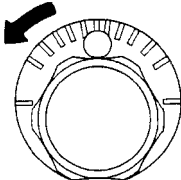

- 2) Turn adjusting bolt head until toe-in is at the specification.

NOTE:

When left and right wheels are adjusted for toe-in at the same time, the movement of one scale graduation changes toe-in by approximately 3 mm (0.12 in).

WHEEL ALIGNMENT

Front Suspension

	Left side	Right side
Toe-in is increased.	 <p>Rotate clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0192</p>	 <p>Rotate counter-clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0352</p>
Toe-in is decreased.	 <p>Rotate counter-clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0352</p>	 <p>Rotate clockwise.</p> <p>B4M0192</p>

3) Tighten self-locking nut.

Tightening torque:

100 N·m (10.2 kgf·m, 74 ft·lb)

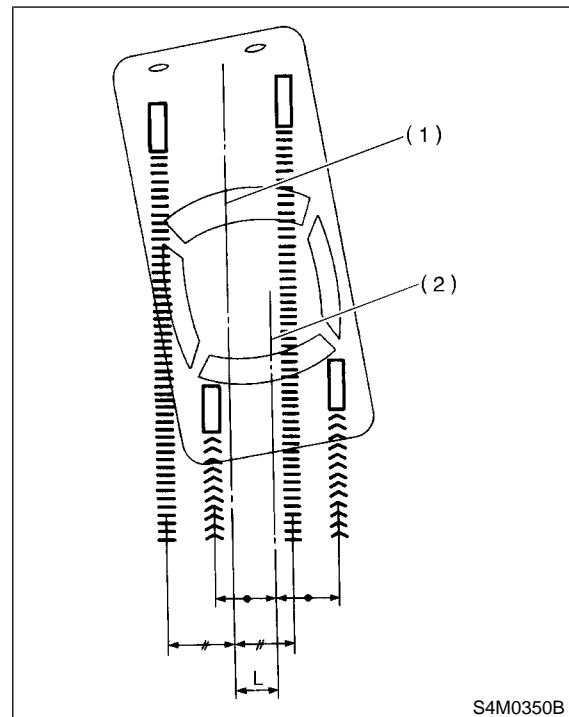
6. THRUST ANGLE S202116A1008

● Inspection

- 1) Position vehicle on a level surface.
- 2) Move vehicle 3 to 4 meters directly forward.
- 3) Determine locus of both front and rear axles.
- 4) Measure distance "L" between center line of loci of the axles.

Thrust angle:

Less than 20' when "L" is equal to or less than 15 mm (0.59 in).



- (1) Center line of loci (front axle)
- (2) Center line of loci (rear axle)

WHEEL ALIGNMENT

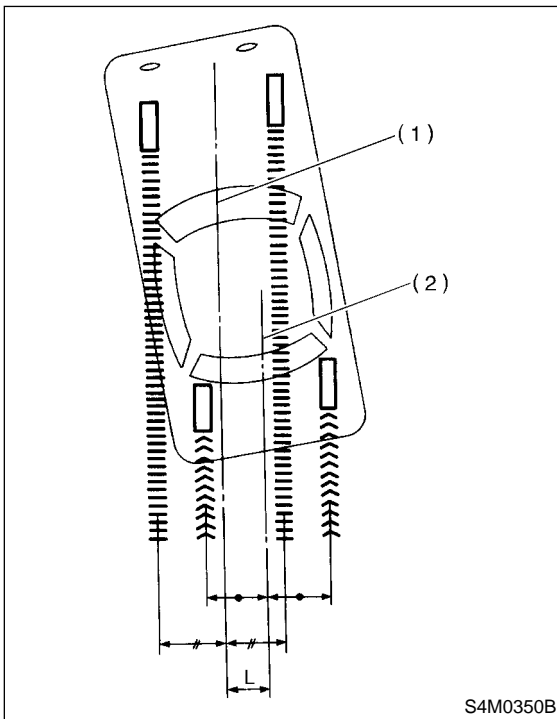
Front Suspension

● Adjustment

- 1) Make thrust angle adjustments by turning toe-in adjusting bolts of rear suspension equally in the same direction.
- 2) When one rear wheel is adjusted in a toe-in direction, adjust the other rear wheel equally in toe-out direction, in order to make thrust angle adjustment.
- 3) When left and right adjusting bolts are turned incrementally by one graduation in the same direction, the thrust angle will change approximately 10' ["L" is almost equal to 7.5 mm (0.295 in)].

Thrust angle:

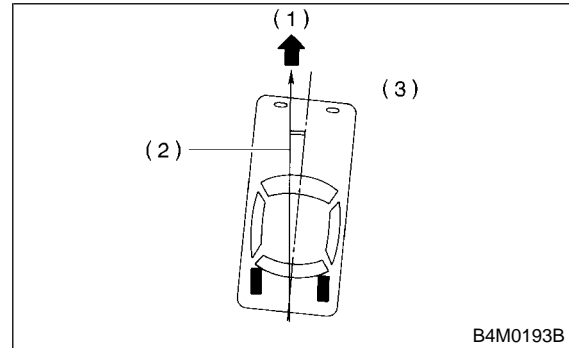
$$0^{\circ} \pm 20'$$



- (1) Center line of loci (front axle)
- (2) Center line of loci (rear axle)

NOTE:

Thrust angle refers to a mean value of left and right rear wheel toe angles in relation to vehicle body center line. Vehicle is driven straight in the thrust angle direction while swinging in the oblique direction depending on the degree of the mean thrust angle.



- (1) Front
- (2) Thrust angle
- (3) Body center line

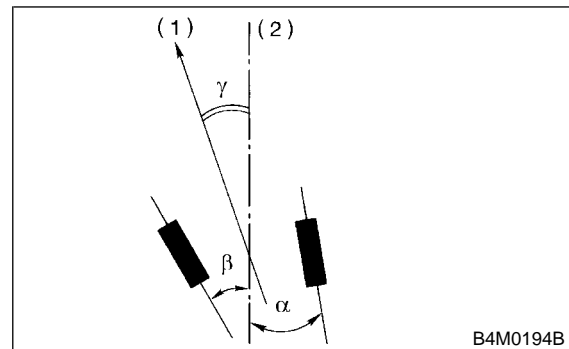
$$\text{Thrust angle: } r = (\alpha - \beta)/2$$

α : Right rear wheel toe-in angle

β : Left rear wheel toe-in angle

NOTE:

Here, use only positive toe-in values from each wheel to substitute for α and β in the equation.



- (1) Front
- (2) Body center line

7. STEERING ANGLE S202116A1005

● Inspection

- 1) Place vehicle on a turning radius gauge.
- 2) While depressing brake pedal, turn steering wheel fully to the left and right. With steering wheel held at each fully turned position, measure both the inner and outer wheel steering angle.

Steering angle:

Inner wheel

$34.4^{\circ} \pm 1.5^{\circ}$

Outer wheel

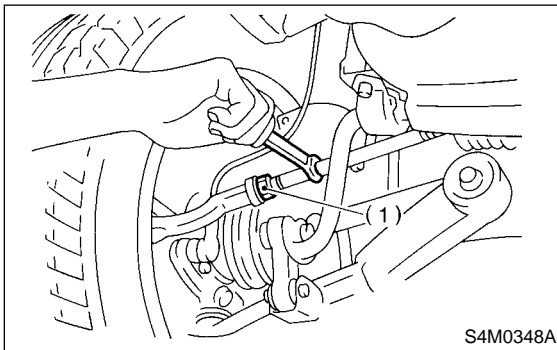
$30.2^{\circ} \pm 1.5^{\circ}$

● Adjustment

Turn tie-rod to adjust steering angle of both inner and outer wheels.

CAUTION:

- Check toe-in.
- Correct boot if it is twisted.



(1) Lock nut

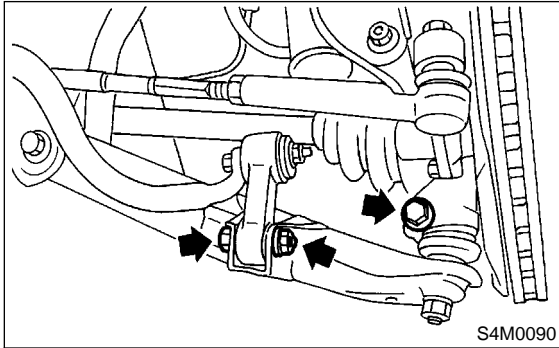
FRONT TRANSVERSE LINK

Front Suspension

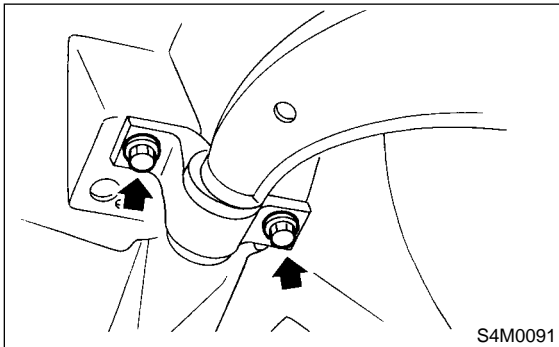
3. Front Transverse Link S202113

A: REMOVAL S202113A18

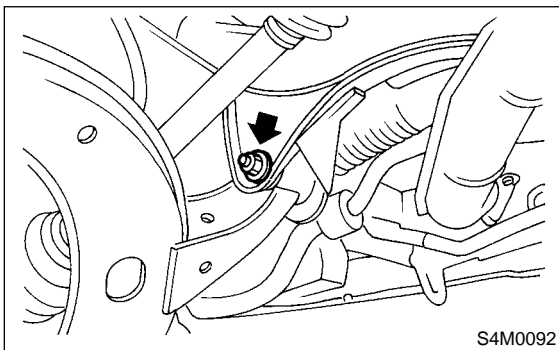
- 1) Set the vehicle on the lift.
- 2) Disconnect ground terminal from the battery.
- 3) Lift-up the vehicle and remove the wheel.
- 4) Disconnect stabilizer link from transverse link.
- 5) Remove bolt securing ball joint of transverse link to housing.



- 6) Remove nut (do not remove bolt.) securing transverse link to crossmember.
- 7) Remove two bolts securing bushing bracket of transverse link to vehicle body at rear bushing location.



- 8) Extract ball joint from housing.
- 9) Remove bolt securing transverse link to crossmember and extract transverse link from crossmember.



B: INSTALLATION S202113A11

- 1) Temporarily tighten the two bolts used to secure rear bushing of the transverse link to body.

NOTE:

These bolts should be tightened to such an extent that they can still move back and forth in the oblong shaped hole in the bracket (which holds the bushing).

- 2) Install bolts used to connect transverse link to crossmember and temporarily tighten with nut.

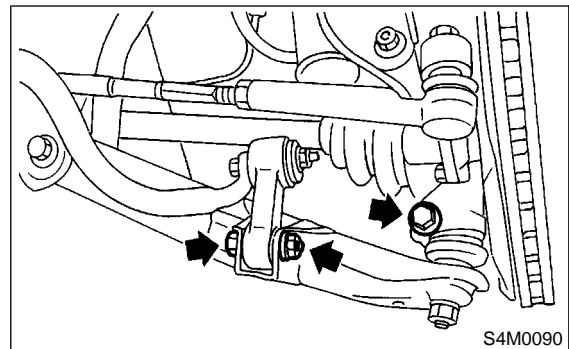
CAUTION:

Discard loosened self-locking nut and replace with a new one.

- 3) Insert ball joint into housing.
- 4) Connect stabilizer link to transverse link, and temporarily tighten bolts.

CAUTION:

Discard loosened self-locking nut and replace with a new one.



- 5) Tighten the following points in the order shown below when wheels are in full contact with the ground and vehicle is curb weight.

- (1) Transverse link and stabilizer

Tightening torque:

30 N·m (3.1 kgf·m, 22 ft·lb)

- (2) Transverse link and crossmember

Tightening torque:

100 N·m (10.2 kgf·m, 74 ft·lb)

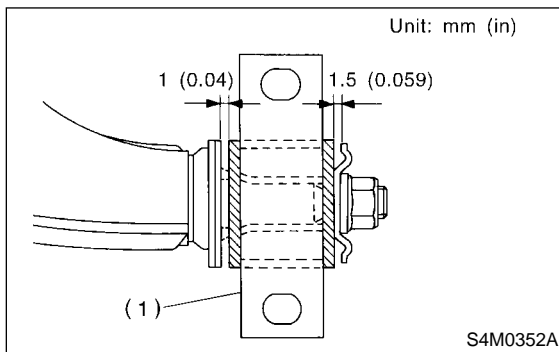
- (3) Transverse link rear bushing and body

Tightening torque:

245 N·m (25 kgf·m, 181 ft·lb)

NOTE:

- Move rear bushing back and forth until transverse link-to-rear bushing clearance is established (as indicated in figure.) before tightening.
- Check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.



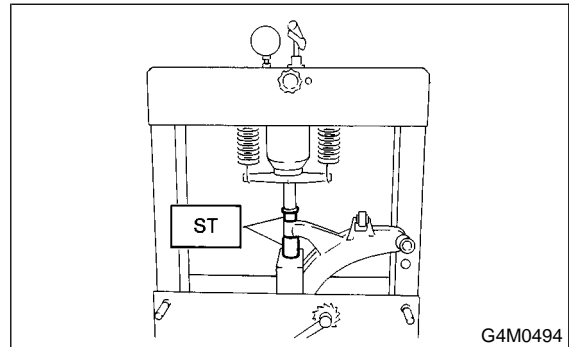
(1) Rear bushing

C: DISASSEMBLY S202113A06

1. FRONT BUSHING S202113A0601

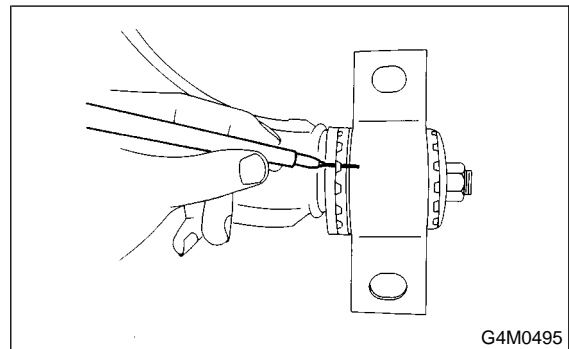
Using ST, press front bushing out of place.

ST 927680000 INSTALLER & REMOVER SET



2. REAR BUSHING S202113A0602

- 1) Scribe an aligning mark on transverse link and rear bushing.
- 2) Loosen nut and remove rear bushing.



FRONT TRANSVERSE LINK

Front Suspension

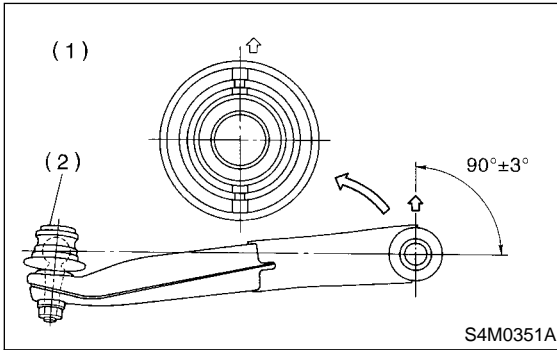
D: ASSEMBLY S202113A02

1. FRONT BUSHING S202113A0201

To reassemble, reverse disassembly procedures.

CAUTION:

Install front bushing in correct direction, as shown in figure.



- (1) Face bushing toward center of ball joint
- (2) Ball joint

2. REAR BUSHING S202113A0202

- 1) Install rear bushing to transverse link and align aligning marks scribed on the two.
- 2) Tighten self-locking nut.

CAUTION:

- Discard loosened self-locking nut and replace with a new one.
- While holding rear bushing so as not to change position of aligning marks, tighten self-locking nut.

Tightening torque:

190 N·m (19.4 kgf·m, 140 ft·lb)

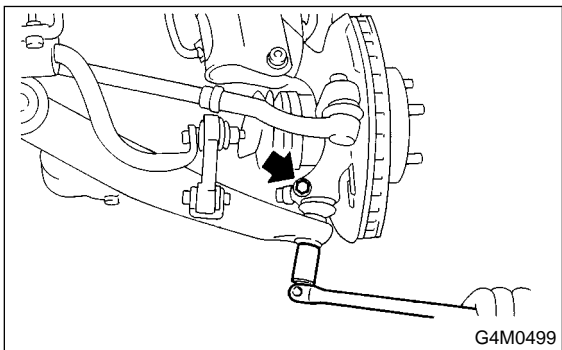
E: INSPECTION S202113A10

- 1) Check transverse link for wear, damage and cracks, and correct or replace if defective.
- 2) Check bushings for cracks, fatigue or damage.
- 3) Check rear bushing for oil leaks.

4. Front Ball Joint S202114

A: REMOVAL S202114A18

- 1) Set the vehicle on the lift.
- 2) Disconnect ground terminal from the battery.
- 3) Lift-up the vehicle and remove the wheel.
- 4) Pull out the cotter pin from the ball stud, remove the castle nut, and extract the ball stud from the transverse link.
- 5) Remove the bolt securing the ball joint to the housing.



- 6) Extract the ball joint from the housing.

B: INSTALLATION S202114A11

- 1) Install ball joint onto housing.

Torque (Bolt):

50 N·m (5.1 kgf-m, 37 ft-lb)

CAUTION:

Do not apply grease to tapered portion of ball stud.

- 2) Connect ball joint to transverse link.

Torque (Castle nut):

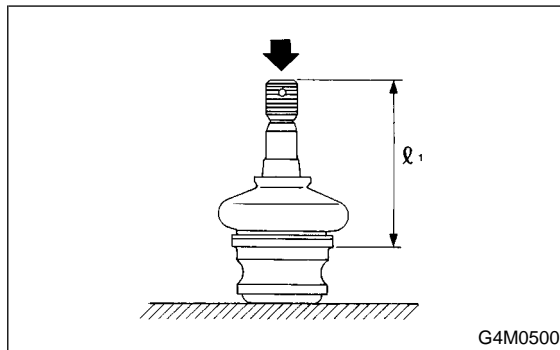
40 N·m (4.1 kgf-m, 30 ft-lb)

- 3) Retighten castle nut further within 60° until a slot in castle nut is aligned with the hole in ball stud end, then insert new cotter pin and bend it around castle nut.
- 4) Install front wheel.

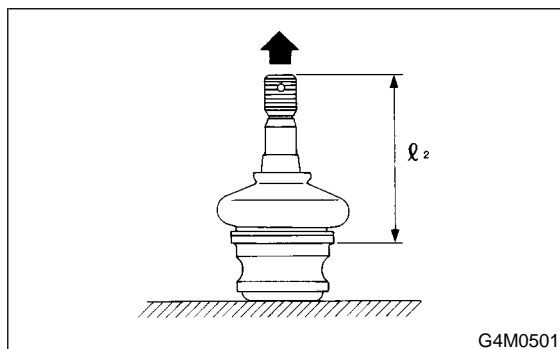
C: INSPECTION S202114A10

- 1) Measure play of ball joint by the following procedures. Replace with a new one when the play exceeds the specified value.

- (1) With 690 N (70.4 kgf, 155 lb) loaded in the direction shown in the figure, measure dimension l_1 .



- (2) With 690 N (70.4 kgf, 155 lb) loaded in the opposite direction shown in the figure, measure dimension l_2 .



- (3) Calculate plays from the following formula.

$$S = l_2 - l_1$$

- (4) When plays are larger than the following value, replace with a new one.

FRONT BALL JOINT

Specified play for replacement: S

Less than 0.3 mm (0.012 in)

- 2) When play is smaller than the specified value, visually inspect the dust cover.
- 3) The ball joint and cover that have been removed must be checked for wear, damage or cracks, and any defective part must be replaced.
- 4) If the dust cover is damaged, replace with the new ball joint.

FRONT STRUT

Front Suspension

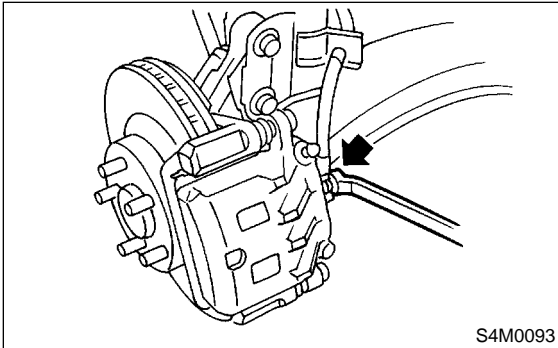
5. Front Strut S202115

A: REMOVAL S202115A18

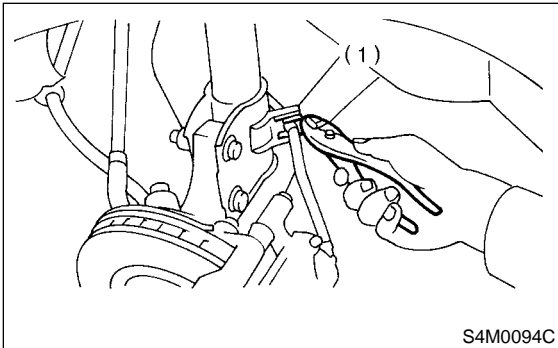
- 1) Set the vehicle on the lift.
- 2) Disconnect ground terminal from the battery.
- 3) Lift-up the vehicle and remove the wheel.
- 4) Depress brake pedal and hold it down using a wooden block etc.
- 5) Remove union bolts from caliper.

CAUTION:

Use brake hose cap to prevent brake fluid from escaping.

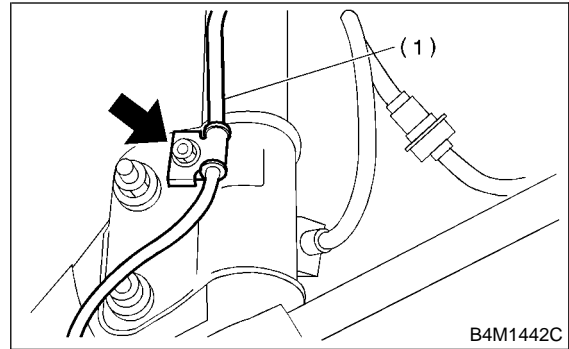


- 6) Remove brake hose clamp and disconnect brake hose from strut. Attach brake hose to body using gum tape.



(1) Clamp

- 7) Scribe an alignment mark on the camber adjusting bolt which secures strut to housing.
- 8) Remove bolt securing the ABS sensor harness on models equipped with ABS.



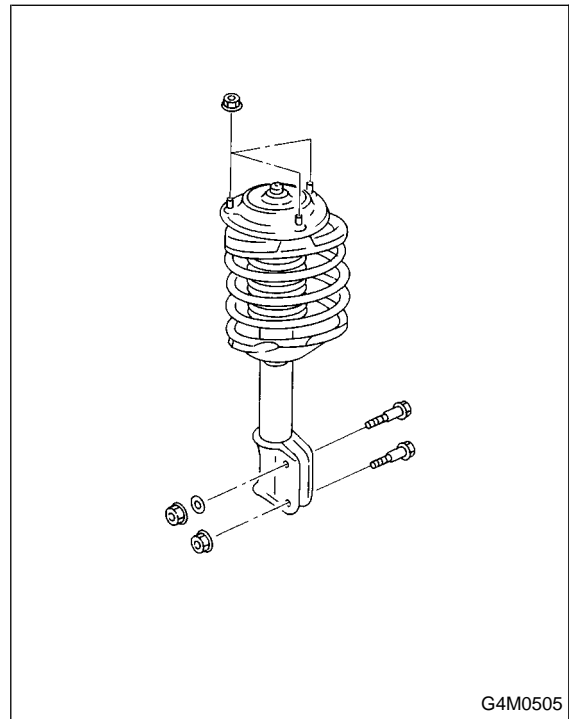
(1) Sensor harness

- 9) Remove two bolts securing housing to strut.

CAUTION:

While holding head of adjusting bolt, loosen self-locking nut.

- 10) Remove the three nuts securing strut mount to body.



B: INSTALLATION S202115A11

1) Install strut mount at upper side of strut to body and tighten with nuts.

Tightening torque:
20 N·m (2.0 kgf-m, 14.5 ft-lb)

2) Install ABS sensor harness to strut. (ABS equipped models)

Tightening torque:
32 N·m (3.3 kgf-m, 24 ft-lb)

3) Position aligning mark on camber adjustment bolt with aligning mark on lower side of strut.

CAUTION:

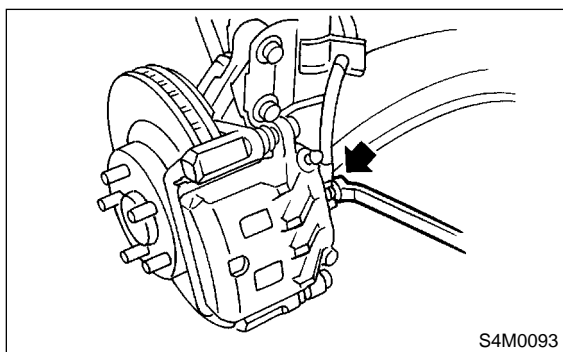
- While holding head of adjusting bolt, tighten self-locking nut.
- Be sure to use new self-locking nut.

Tightening torque:
175 N·m (17.8 kgf-m, 129 ft-lb)

4) Install brake hose at lower side of strut with clamp.

5) Install union bolts which secure brake caliper to brake hose.

Tightening torque:
18 N·m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.0 ft-lb)



CAUTION:

Be sure to bleed air from brake system.

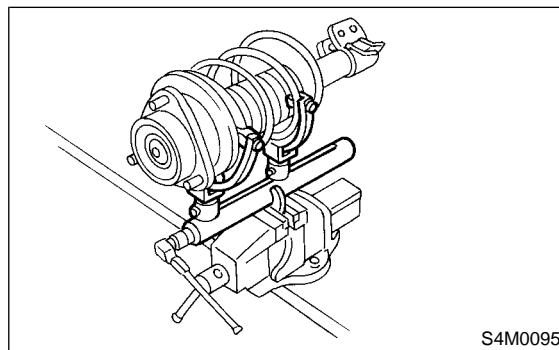
6) Install wheels.

NOTE:

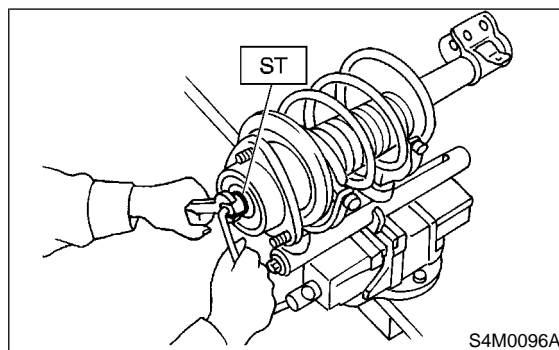
Check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.

C: DISASSEMBLY S202115A06

1) Using a coil spring compressor, compress coil spring.



2) Using ST, remove self-locking nut.
 ST 927760000 STRUT MOUNT SOCKET



3) Remove strut mount, upper spring seat and rubber seat from strut.

4) Gradually decreasing compression force, and remove coil spring.

5) Remove dust cover and helper spring.

FRONT STRUT

Front Suspension

D: ASSEMBLY S202115A02

1) Before installing coil spring, strut mount, etc., on the strut, check for the presence of air in the dampening force generating mechanism of the strut since air prevents proper dampening force from being produced.

2) Checking for the presence of air

(1) Place the strut vertically with the piston rod facing up.

(2) Move the piston rod to the center of its entire stroke.

(3) While holding the piston rod end with fingertips, move the rod up and down.

(4) If the piston rod moves at least 10 mm (0.39 in) in the former step, purge air from the strut.

3) Air purging procedure

(1) Place the strut vertically with the piston rod facing up.

(2) Fully extend the piston rod.

(3) With the piston rod fully extended, place the piston rod side down. The strut must stand vertically.

(4) Fully contract the piston rod.

(5) Repeat 3 or 4 times from the first step.

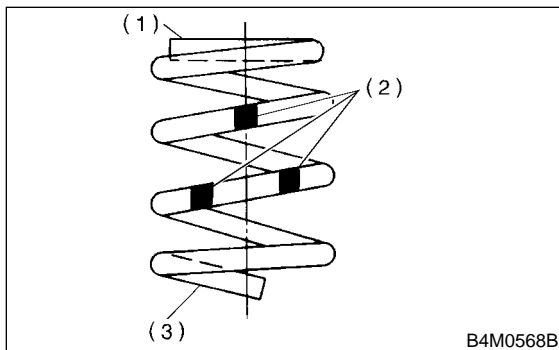
NOTE:

After completely purging air from the strut, be sure to place the strut with the piston rod facing up. If it is laid down, check for entry of air in the strut as outlined under "Checking for the presence of air".

4) Using a coil spring compressor, compress the coil spring.

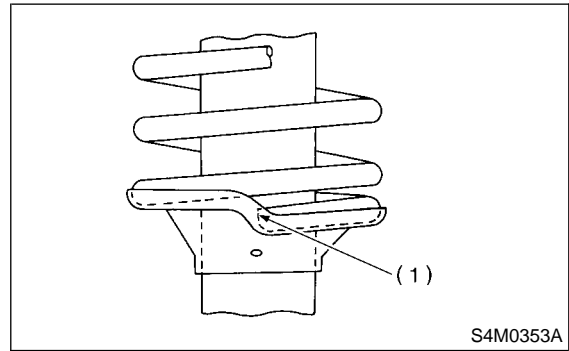
NOTE:

Make sure that the vertical installing direction of coil spring is as shown in figure.



- (1) Flat (top side)
- (2) Identification paint
- (3) Inclined (bottom side)

5) Set the coil spring correctly so that its end face fits well into the spring seat as shown.

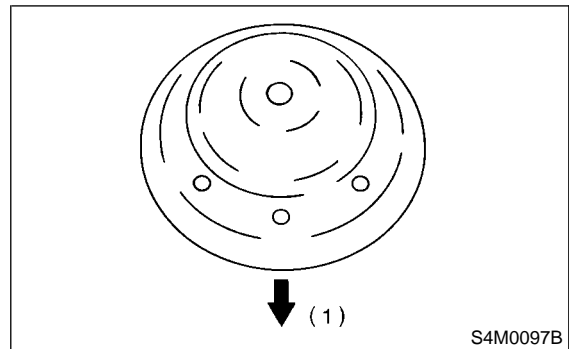


6) Install helper and dust cover to the piston rod.

7) Pull the piston rod fully upward, and install rubber seat and spring seat.

NOTE:

Ensure that upper spring seat is positioned as shown in figure.



- (1) Outside of body

8) Install strut mount to the piston rod, and tighten the self-locking nut temporarily.

CAUTION:

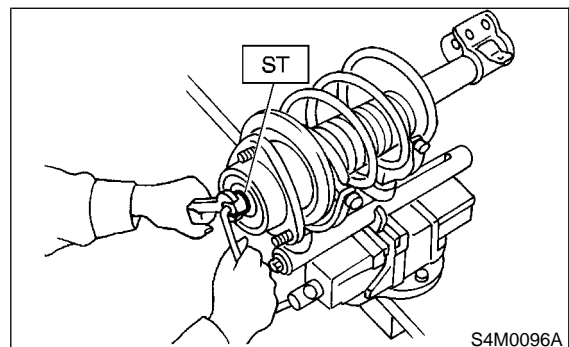
Be sure to use a new self-locking nut.

9) Using hexagon wrench to prevent strut rod from turning, tighten self-locking nut with ST.

ST 927760000 STRUT MOUNT SOCKET

Tightening torque:

55 N·m (5.6 kgf-m, 41 ft-lb)



10) Loosen the coil spring carefully.

E: INSPECTION S202115A10

Check the disassembled parts for cracks, damage and wear, and replace with new parts if defective.

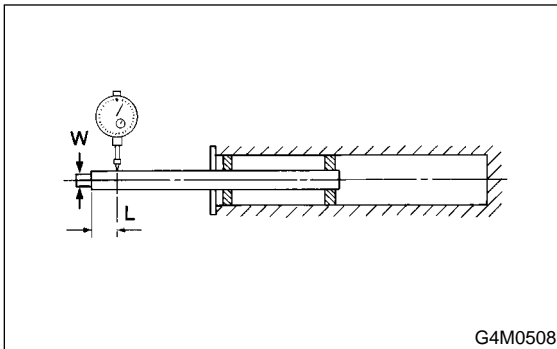
1. DAMPER STRUT S202115A1001

- 1) Check for oil leakage.
- 2) Move the piston rod up and down to check it operates smoothly without any binding.

3) Play of piston rod

- Measure the play as follows:

Fix outer shell and fully extend the rod. Set a dial gauge at the end of the rod: L [10 mm (0.39 in)], then apply a force of W [20 N (2 kgf, 4 lb)] to threaded portion. With the force of 20 N (2 kgf, 4 lb) applied, read dial gauge indication: P_1 . Apply a force of 20 N (2 kgf, 4 lb) in the opposite direction of "W", then read dial gauge indication: P_2 .



The free play is determined by the following equation:

$$\text{Play} = P_1, P_2$$

Limit of play:

Less than 0.8 mm (0.031 in)

If the play is greater, replace the strut.

2. STRUT MOUNT S202115A1002

Check rubber part for creep, cracks and deterioration, and replace it with new one if defective.

3. DUST COVER S202115A1003

If any cracks or damage are found, replace it with a new one.

4. COIL SPRING S202115A1004

One having permanent strain should be replaced with a new one. When vehicle posture is uneven, although there are no considerable reasons like tire puncture, uneven loading, etc., check coil spring for its free length referring to specifications, cracks, etc., and replace it with a new one if defective.

5. HELPER S202115A1005

Replace it with new one if cracked or damaged.

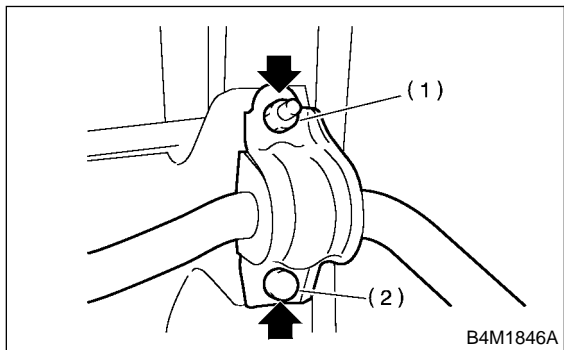
FRONT STABILIZER

Front Suspension

6. Front Stabilizer S202119

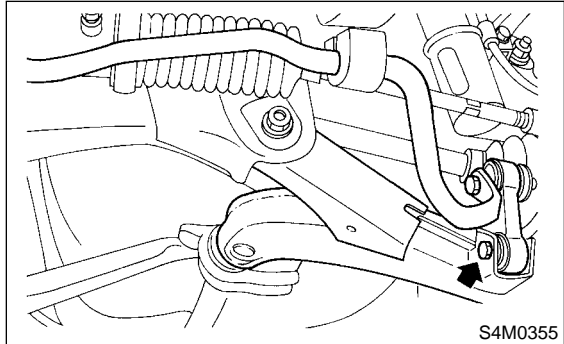
A: REMOVAL S202119A18

- 1) Set the vehicle on the lift.
- 2) Disconnect ground terminal from the battery.
- 3) Jack-up the front part of the vehicle and support it with safety stand (rigid racks).
- 4) Remove jack-up plate from lower part of crossmember.
- 5) Remove bolts which secure stabilizer to crossmember.



- (1) Nut (Turbo model)
- (2) Bolt

- 6) Remove bolts which secure stabilizer link to front transverse link.



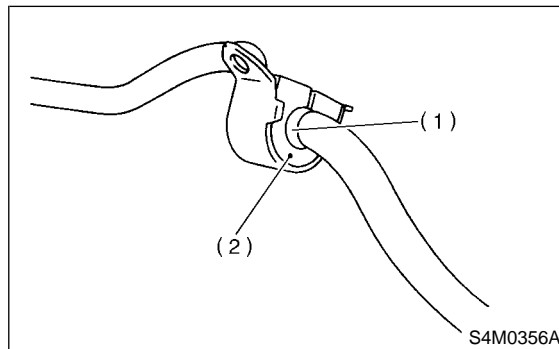
- 7) Remove front stabilizer.

B: INSTALLATION S202119A11

- 1) Install in the reverse order of removal.

NOTE:

- Install bushing (on front crossmember side) while aligning it with paint mark on stabilizer.
- Ensure that bushing and stabilizer have the same identification colors when installing.



- (1) Mark stamped on stabilizer
- (2) Bushing identification color

- 2) Always tighten rubber bushing location when wheels are in full contact with the ground and vehicle is curb weight.

Tightening torque:

Jack-up plate to crossmember:

20 N-m (2.0 kgf-m, 14 ft-lb)

Stabilizer link to front transverse link:

30 N-m (3.1 kgf-m, 22 ft-lb)

Stabilizer to crossmember:

25 N-m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.1 ft-lb)

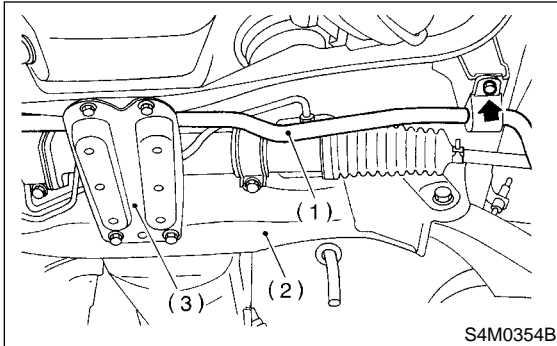
C: INSPECTION S202119A10

- 1) Check bushing for cracks, fatigue or damage.
- 2) Check stabilizer link for deformities, cracks, or damage, and bushing for protrusions from the hole of stabilizer link.

7. Front Crossmember S202108

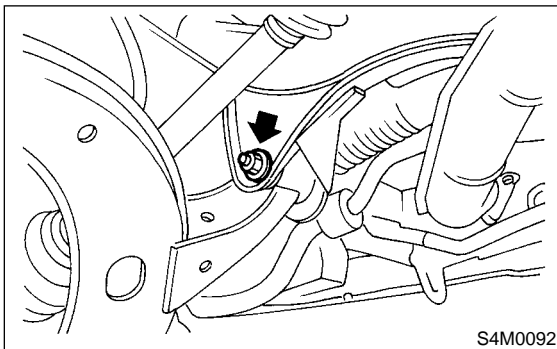
A: REMOVAL S202108A18

- 1) Set the vehicle on the lift.
- 2) Disconnect ground cable from the battery.
- 3) Lift-up vehicle and remove front tires and wheels.
- 4) Remove both stabilizer and jack-up plate.



- (1) Front stabilizer
- (2) Front crossmember
- (3) Jack-up plate

- 5) Disconnect tie-rod end from housing.
- 6) Remove front exhaust pipe. (Non-turbo model)
With OBD
<Ref. to EX(SOHC)-5, REMOVAL, Front Exhaust Pipe.>
Without OBD
<Ref. to EX(SOHCw/oOBD)-6, REMOVAL, Front Exhaust Pipe.>
- 7) Remove front transverse link from front crossmember and body.



- 8) Remove nuts attaching engine mount cushion rubber to crossmember.
- 9) Remove steering universal joint. <Ref. to PS-28, REMOVAL, Universal Joint.>
- 10) Disconnect power steering pipe from steering gear box.
- 11) Lift engine by approx. 10 mm (0.39 in) by using chain block.

- 12) Support crossmember with a jack, remove nuts securing crossmember to body and lower crossmember gradually along with steering gear box.

CAUTION:
When removing crossmember downward, be careful that tie-rod end does not interfere with SFJ boot.

B: INSTALLATION S202108A11

- 1) Install in the reverse order of removal.

CAUTION:
Always tighten rubber bushing when wheels are in full contact with the ground and vehicle is curb weight.

Tightening torque:

Transverse link bushing to crossmember:
100 N·m (10.2 kgf-m, 74 ft-lb)

Stabilizer to bushing:
25 N·m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.1 ft-lb)

Tie-rod end to housing:
27.0 N·m (2.75 kgf-m, 19.9 ft-lb)

Front cushion rubber to crossmember:
85 N·m (8.7 kgf-m, 63 ft-lb)

Universal joint to pinion shaft:
24 N·m (2.4 kgf-m, 17.4 ft-lb)

Crossmember to body:
100 N·m (10.2 kgf-m, 74 ft-lb)

- 2) Purge air from power steering system. <Ref. to PS-102, INSTALLATION, Power Steering Fluid.>

NOTE:
Check wheel alignment and adjust if necessary.

C: INSPECTION S202108A10

Check crossmember for wear, damage and cracks, and correct or replace if defective.

GENERAL DIAGNOSTIC TABLE

Front Suspension

8. General Diagnostic Table S202121

A: INSPECTION S202121A10

1. IMPROPER VEHICLE POSTURE OR IMPROPER WHEEL ARCH HEIGHT S202121A1001

Possible causes	Countermeasures
(1) Permanent distortion or breakage of coil spring	Replace.
(2) Unsmooth operation of damper strut and/or shock absorber	Replace.
(3) Installation of wrong strut and/or shock absorber	Replace with proper parts.
(4) Installation of wrong coil spring	Replace with proper parts.

2. POOR RIDE COMFORT S202121A1002

- 1) Large rebound shock
- 2) Rocking of vehicle continues too long after running over bump and/or hump.
- 3) Large shock in bumping

Possible causes	Countermeasures
(1) Breakage of coil spring	Replace.
(2) Overinflation pressure of tire	Adjust.
(3) Improper wheel arch height	Adjust or replace coil springs with new ones.
(4) Fault in operation of damper strut and/or shock absorber	Replace.
(5) Damage or deformation of strut mount and/or shock absorber mount	Replace.
(6) Unsuitability of maximum and/or minimum length of damper strut and/or shock absorber	Replace with proper parts.
(7) Deformation or loss of bushing	Replace.
(8) Deformation or damage of helper in strut assembly and/or shock absorber	Replace.
(9) Oil leakage of damper strut and/or shock absorber	Replace.

3. NOISE S202121A1003

Possible causes	Countermeasures
(1) Wear or damage of damper strut and/or shock absorber component parts	Replace.
(2) Loosening of suspension link installing bolt	Retighten to the specified torque.
(3) Deformation or loss of bushing	Replace.
(4) Unsuitability of maximum and/or minimum length of damper strut and/or shock absorber	Replace with proper parts.
(5) Breakage of coil spring	Replace.
(6) Wear or damage of ball joint	Replace.
(7) Deformation of stabilizer clamp	Replace.