1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATION

	Model			2.5 L
	Cylinder arrangement	Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine		
	Valve system mechanism	Belt driven Single overhead camshaft 4 valve/4 cylinder		
	Bore × Stroke		mm (in)	99.5 × 79.0 (3.917 × 3.110)
	Piston displacement		cm ³ (cu in)	2,457 (150)
	Compression ratio			10.0
	Compression pressure (at 350 rpm)	kPa	a (kg/cm ² , psi)	1,020 — 1,275 (10.4 — 13.0, 148 — 185)
	Number of piston rings			Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1
	Intake valve timing	Constant	Open	BTDC 0°
		Constant	Close	ABDC 58°
		Low speed	Open	BTDC 0°
Engine			Close	ABDC –50°
		High	Open	BTDC 14°
		speed	Close	ABDC 62°
	Exhaust valve timing		Open	BBDC46°
	Exhaust valve timing		Close	ATDC14°
	Valve clearance	mm (in)	Intake	0.20±0.04 (0.0079±0.0016)
	valve clearance	mm (in)	Exhaust	0.25±0.04 (0.0098±0.0016)
	Idling speed [at neutral position on MT,	***	МТ	650±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C ON)
	or "P" or "N" position on AT]		AT	700±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C ON)
	Ignition order			$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4$
	Ignition timing	BTDC/	MT	10°±8°/650
	Ignition timing	rpm	AT	15°±8°/700

NOTE:

US: Undersize OS: Oversize

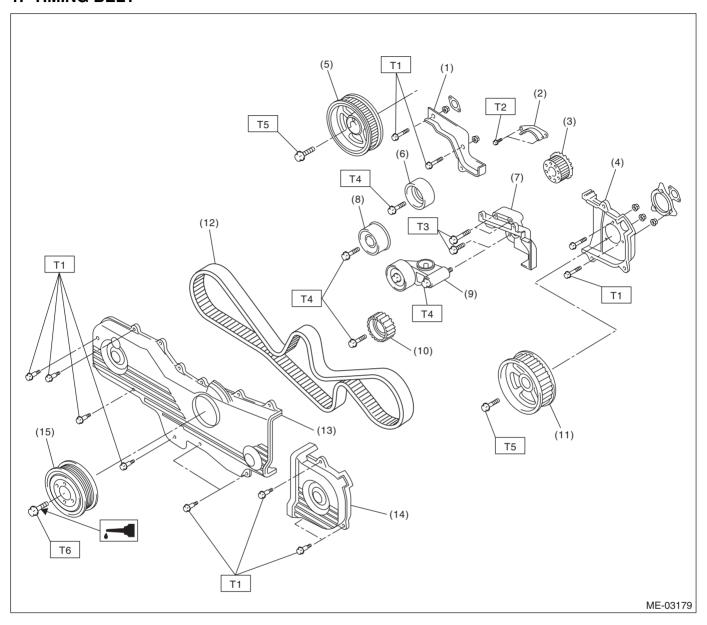
Belt tension adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster rod mm (in)				5.2 — 6.2 (0.205 — 0.244)
	Spacer O.D.			mm (in)	17.955 — 17.975 (0.7069 — 0.7077)
Dall	Tensioner bushing I.I).		mm (in)	18.00 — 18.08 (0.7087 — 0.7118)
Belt tensioner	Clearance between spacer and bushing mm (Standard	0.025 — 0.125 (0.0010 — 0.0049)
	Side clearance of spa	acer	mm (in)	Standard	0.20 — 0.55 (0.0079 — 0.0217)
Valve rocker arm	Clearance between shaft and arm mm (in)		Standard	0.020 — 0.054 (0.0008 — 0.0021)	
	Bending limit			mm (in)	0.025 (0.00098)
	Thrust clearance	mm (in)	Standard	0.030 — 0.090 (0.0012 — 0.0035)	
			Constant	Standard	40.075 — 40.175 (1.5778 — 1.5817)
	Cam lobe mn	Intake	Low speed	Standard	35.182 — 35.282 (1.3851 — 1.3891)
Camshaft	height (in))	High speed	Standard	40.315 — 40.415 (1.5872 — 1.5911)
	Exhaust			Standard	40.088 — 40.188 (1.5783 — 1.5822)
	Camshaft journal O.D.			mm (in)	31.928 — 31.945 (1.2570 — 1.2577)
	Camshaft journal hol	e I.D.		mm (in)	32.000 — 32.018 (1.2598 — 1.2605)
	Oil clearance	Oil clearance mm (in)			0.055 — 0.090 (0.0022 — 0.0035)

	Surface warpage limit			
Cylinder	Surface warpage limit (Mating surface with cylinder block)		mm (in)	0.035 (0.0014)
head	Grinding limit	0.1 (0.004)		
	Standard height	97.5 (3.84)		
	Seating angle	90°		
Valve seat		Intake	Standard	0.8 — 1.4 (0.03 — 0.055)
	Contacting width mm (in)	Exhaust	Standard	1.2 — 1.8 (0.047 — 0.071)
	Inside diameter	1	mm (in)	6.000 — 6.012 (0.2362 — 0.2367)
Valve guide	B	<i>(</i> : \	Intake	20.0 — 21.0 (0.787 — 0.827)
	Protrusion above head	mm (in)	Exhaust	16.5 — 17.5 (0.650 — 0.689)
		Intake	Standard	0.8 — 1.2 (0.03 — 0.047)
	Head edge thickness mm (in)	Exhaust	Standard	1.0 — 1.4 (0.039 — 0.055)
	Ctam autor diameter	mm (in)	Intake	5.950 — 5.965 (0.2343 — 0.2348)
Valve	Stem outer diameter	mm (in)	Exhaust	5.945 — 5.960 (0.2341 — 0.2346)
valve	Valve stem gen mm (in)	Standard	Intake	0.035 — 0.062 (0.0014 — 0.0024)
	Valve stem gap mm (in)	Staridard	Exhaust	0.040 — 0.067 (0.0016 — 0.0026)
	Overall length	mm (in)	Intake	120.6 (4.75)
	Overall lerigin	111111 (111)	Exhaust	121.7 (4.79)
	Free length		mm (in)	55.2 (2.173)
	Squareness			2.5°, 2.4 (0.094) or less
Valve spring	Tension/ spring height N (kgf, lb)/mm (in		Set	235.3 — 270.7 (24 — 27.6, 52.9 — 60.8) /45.0 (1.772)
			Lift	578.9 — 639.9 (59.1 — 65.3, 130.3 — 143.9) /34.7 (1.366)
	Surface warpage limit (mating with c	ylinder head)	mm (in)	0.025 (0.00098)
	Grinding limit	,	mm (in)	0.1 (0.004)
	Standard height		mm (in)	201.0 (7.91)
	Cylinder inner	G	Α	99.505 — 99.515 (3.9175 — 3.9179)
Cylinder	diameter mm (in)	Standard	В	99.495 — 99.505 (3.9171 — 3.9175)
block	Taper	mm (in)	Standard	0.015 (0.0006)
	Out-of-roundness	mm (in)	Standard	0.010 (0.0004)
	Piston clearance	mm (in)	Standard	-0.010 — 0.010 (-0.00039 — 0.00039)
	Cylinder inner diameter boring limit (diameter)	mm (in)	To 100.005 (3.9372)
		Ctondord	Α	99.505 — 99.515 (3.9175 — 3.9179)
	Outer diameter mm (in)	Standard	В	99.495 — 99.505 (3.9171 — 3.9175)
Piston	Outer diameter mm (in)	0.25 (0.0098)	OS	99.745 — 99.765 (3.9270 — 3.9278)
		0.50 (0.0197)	OS	99.995 — 100.015 (3.9368 — 3.9376)
	Piston pin specified diameter		mm (in)	23.000 — 23.006 (0.9055 — 0.9057)
	Outer diameter		mm (in)	22.994 — 23.000 (0.9053 — 0.9055)
Piston pin	Clearance between piston and piston pin:	mm (in)	Standard	0.004 — 0.008 (0.0002 — 0.0003)
	Degree of fit			Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).
		Top ring	Standard	0.20 — 0.35 (0.0079 — 0.0138)
	Ring closed gap mm (in)	Second ring	Standard	0.37 — 0.52 (0.0144 — 0.0203)
Piston ring		Oil ring	Standard	0.20 — 0.50 (0.0079 — 0.0197)
	Ding groove gon	Top ring	Standard	0.040 — 0.080 (0.0016 — 0.0031)
	Ring groove gap mm (in)	Second ring	Standard	0.030 — 0.070 (0.0012 — 0.0028)
Connecting	Bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length	mm (in)	Limit	0.10 (0.0039)
rod	Thrust clearance	mm (in)	Standard	0.070 — 0.330 (0.0028 — 0.0130)

	Oil clearance	mm (in)	Standard		0.016 — 0.044 (0.00063 — 0.0017)
	Bearing size		Standard		1.492 — 1.501 (0.0587 — 0.0591)
Bearing of			0.03 (0.0012)	US	1.510 — 1.513 (0.0594 — 0.0596)
large end	(Thickness at center)	mm (in)	0.05 (0.0020)	US	1.520 — 1.523 (0.0598 — 0.0600)
			0.25 (0.0098)	US	1.620 — 1.623 (0.0638 — 0.0639)
Bushing of small end	Clearance between pis	shing mm (in)	Standard	0 — 0.022 (0 — 0.0009)	
	Bend limit			mm (in)	0.035 (0.0014)
		Out-of-roundn	iess	mm (in)	0.003 (0.0001)
	Crank pin	Cylindricality		mm (in)	0.004 (0.0002)
		Grinding limit	(dia.)	mm (in)	To 51.750 (2.0374)
		Out-of-roundn	iess	mm (in)	0.005 (0.0002)
	Crank journal	Cylindricality		mm (in)	0.006 (0.0002)
		Grinding limit	(dia.)	mm (in)	To 59.758 (2.3527)
			Standard		51.984 — 52.000 (2.0466 — 2.0472)
Crankshaft	Crank pin outer diameter	mm (in)	0.03 (0.0012)	US	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
			0.05 (0.0020)	US	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0446 — 2.0453)
			0.25 (0.0098)	US	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)
	Crank journal outer mm (in)		Standard		59.992 — 60.008 (2.3619 — 2.3625)
			0.03 (0.0012)	US	59.962 — 59.978 (2.3607 — 2.3613)
	diameter	mm (in)	0.05 (0.0020)	US	59.942 — 59.958 (2.3599 — 2.3605)
			0.25 (0.0098) US		59.742 — 59.758 (2.3520 — 2.3527)
	Thrust clearance	mm (in)	Standard		0.030 — 0.115 (0.0012 — 0.0045)
	Oil clearance	mm (in)	Standard		0.010 — 0.030 (0.0001 — 0.0012)
			Standard		1.998 — 2.011 (0.0787 — 0.0792)
		#1, #3	0.03 (0.0012)	US	2.017 — 2.020 (0.0794 — 0.0795)
		#1, #5	0.05 (0.0020)	US	2.027 — 2.030 (0.0798 — 0.0799)
Main bearing	Main mm		0.25 (0.0098) US		2.127 — 2.130 (0.0837 — 0.0839)
waiii bearing	bearing (in)		Standard		2.000 — 2.013 (0.0787 — 0.0793)
		#2, #4, #5	0.03 (0.0012)	US	2.019 — 2.022 (0.0795 — 0.0796)
		#2, #4, #5	0.05 (0.0020)	US	2.029 — 2.032 (0.0799 — 0.0800)
			0.25 (0.0098)	US	2.129 — 2.132 (0.0838 — 0.0839)

B: COMPONENT

1. TIMING BELT



- (1) Timing belt cover No. 2 (RH)
- (2) Timing belt guide (MT model)
- (3) Crank sprocket
- (4) Timing belt cover No. 2 (LH)
- (5) Cam sprocket No. 1
- (6) Belt idler (No. 1)
- (7) Tensioner bracket
- (8) Belt idler (No. 2)

- (9) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY
- (10) Belt idler No. 2
- (11) Cam sprocket No. 2
- (12) Timing belt
- (13) Front timing belt cover
- (14) Timing belt cover (LH)
- (15) Crank pulley

Tightening torque:N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6)

T2: 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)

T3: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)

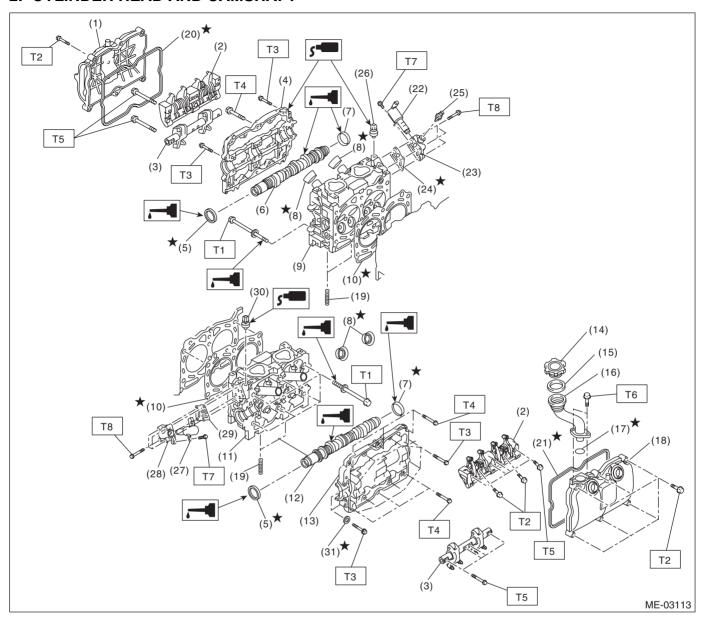
T4: 39 (4.0, 28.9)

T5: 78 (8.0, 57.9)

T6: <Ref. to ME(H4SO)-39, INSTAL-LATION, Crank Pulley.>

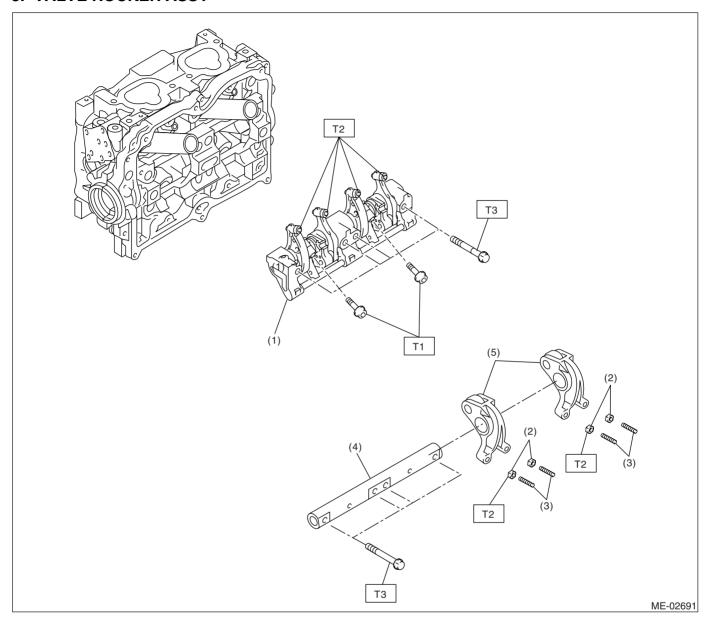
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2. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



(1)	Rocker cover (RH)	(17)	O-ring		Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch (LH)
(2)	Intake valve rocker assembly Exhaust valve rocker assembly	(18) (19)	Rocker cover (LH) Stud bolt	(31)	Seal washer
(3)	•	` '		(31)	Seal Washel
(4)	Camshaft cap (RH)	(20)	Rocker cover gasket (RH)		
(5)	Oil seal	(21)	Rocker cover gasket (LH)	Tight	ening torque:N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(6)	Camshaft (RH)	(22)	Oil switching solenoid valve (RH)	T1:	<ref. instal-<="" me(h4so)-55,="" td="" to=""></ref.>
(7)	Plug	(23)	Oil switching solenoid valve holder		LATION, Cylinder Head.>
(8)	Spark plug pipe gasket		(RH)	T2:	<ref. instal-<="" me(h4so)-48,="" td="" to=""></ref.>
(9)	Cylinder head (RH)	(24)	Gasket		LATION, Valve Rocker Assem-
(10)	Cylinder head gasket	(25)	Oil temperature sensor		bly.>
(11)	Cylinder head (LH)	(26)	Variable valve lift diagnosis oil	T3:	9.75 (1.0, 7.2)
(12)	Camshaft (LH)		pressure switch (RH)	T4:	18 (1.8, 13.0)
(13)	Camshaft cap (LH)	(27)	Oil switching solenoid valve (LH)	T5:	25 (2.5, 18.1)
(14)	Oil filler cap	(28)	Oil switching solenoid valve holder	T6:	6.4 (0.65, 4.7)
(15)	Gasket		(LH)	T7:	8 (0.8, 5.9)
(16)	Oil filler duct	(29)	Gasket	T8:	10 (1.0, 7.4)

3. VALVE ROCKER ASSY



- (1) Intake valve rocker arm ASSY
- (2) Valve rocker nut
- (3) Valve rocker adjusting screw
- (4) Exhaust rocker shaft
- (5) Exhaust valve rocker arm

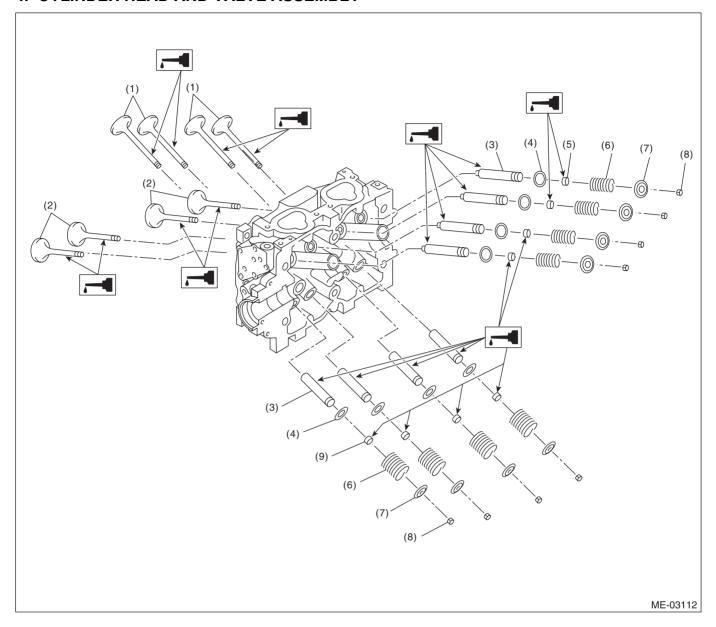
Tightening torque:N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6 (0.6, 4.3)

T2: 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)

T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

4. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY

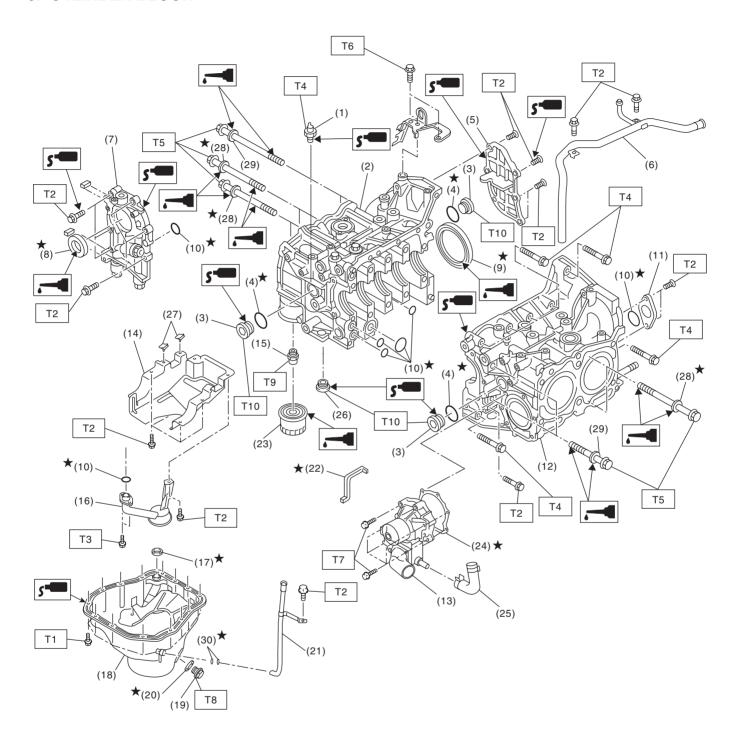


- (1) Exhaust valve
- (2) Intake valve
- (3) Valve guide

- (4) Valve spring seat
- (5) Intake valve oil seal
- (6) Valve spring

- (7) Retainer
- (8) Retainer key
- (9) Exhaust valve oil seal

5. CYLINDER BLOCK



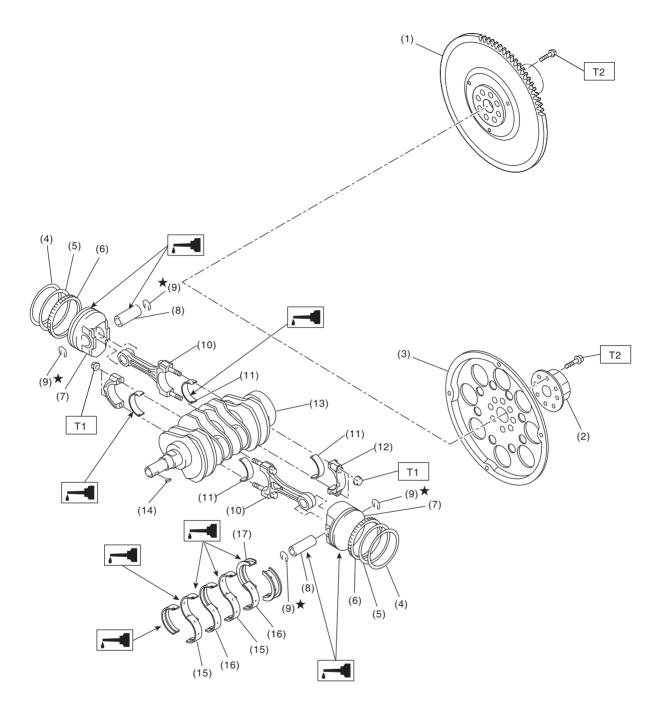
ME-03180

n (kgf-m, ft-lb)
SO)-66, INSTAL-
der Block.>
7)
, 8.7)

(30) O-ring

(15) Oil filter connector

6. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON



ME-02974

- (1) Flywheel (MT model)
- (2) Reinforcement (AT model)
- (3) Drive plate (AT model)
- (4) Top ring
- (5) Second ring
- (6) Oil ring
- (7) Piston

- (8) Piston pin
- (9) Snap ring
- (10) Connecting rod
- (11) Connecting rod bearing
- (12) Connecting rod cap
- (13) Crankshaft
- (14) Woodruff key

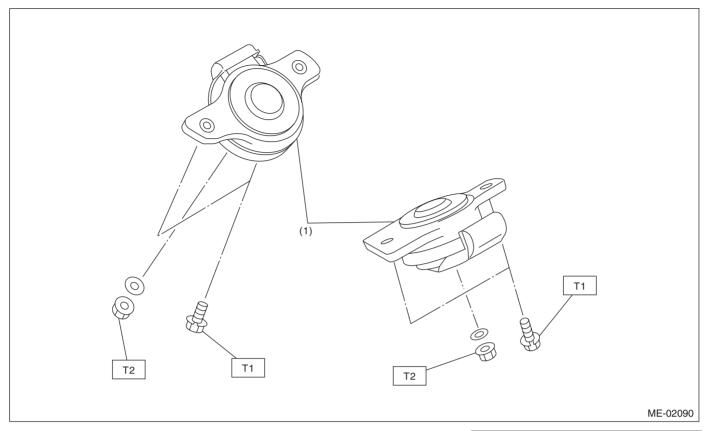
- (15) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3
- (16) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4
- (17) Crankshaft bearing #5

Tightening torque:N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 45 (4.6, 33.3)

T2: 72 (7.3, 52.8)

7. ENGINE MOUNTING



Front cushion rubber

C: CAUTION

- Wear appropriate work clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes when performing any work.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from the battery.
- All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.

Tightening torque:N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8) T2: 75 (7.6, 55.3)

- Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to assembly.
- Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new parts as required.
- Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making rechecks.
- Remove or install the engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.
- Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools, or not to stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fender, as required, for protection.
- Prior to starting work, prepare the following: Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.
- Lift-up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST18231AA010	18231AA010	CAM SPROCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing cam sprocket. CAMSHAFT SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can also be used.
011020174010	1B020XU0	SUBARU SELECT	Used for troubleshooting for electrical system.
ST1B020XU0		MONITOR KIT	
	498267800	CYLINDER HEAD	Used for replacing valve guides.
ST-498267800		TABLE	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
51-49820/800	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for installing automatic transmission
ST-498277200	430211200	SIOFFEN SEI	assembly to engine.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498457000	ENGINE STAND	Used together with the ENGINE STAND
		ADAPTER RH	(499817100).
ST-498457000			
	498457100	ENGINE STAND	Used together with the ENGINE STAND
		ADAPTER LH	(499817100).
ST-498457100	400407455	ODANIKOUA ==	
	498497100	CRANKSHAFT STOPPER	Used for removing and installing the flywheel and the drive plate.
			·
OT 100 100 100			
ST-498497100	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder.
			3 p
ST-498747300			
	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve
		GUIDE	guide oil seals.
ST-498857100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499017100	PISTON PIN GUIDE	Used for installing piston pin, piston and
			connecting rod.
ST-499017100			
	499037100	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.
		REMOVER &	bushing.
		INSTALLER	
ST-499037100	400507000	ODANIKOLIAET OII	
	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal.Used together with the CRANKSHAFT OIL
			SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
ST-499587200	499587500	OIL SEAL	Used for installing the camshaft oil seal.
		INSTALLER	Used together with the OIL SEAL GUIDE
			(499597000).
ST-499587500			
31 40007000	499587700	CAMSHAFT OIL	Used for installing cylinder head plug.
		SEAL INSTALLER	
ST-499587700			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499097700	PISTON PIN	Used for removing piston pin.
		REMOVER ASSY	
ST-499097700			
	499497000	TORX [®] PLUS	Used for removing and installing camshaft cap.
ST-499497000			
	499587100	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
		INSTALLER	
ST-499587100		0.11 0.7 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	
	499597000	OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for installing the camshaft oil seal.Used together with the CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL
			INSTALLER (499587500).
ST-499597000	400507100	CRANKSHAFT OIL	Lload for installing groupshoft siles of
	499597100	SEAL GUIDE	 Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used together with the CRANKSHAFT OIL
			SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
ST-499597100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499718000	VALVE SPRING	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
		REMOVER	
ST-499718000			
	499767200	VALVE GUIDE REMOVER	Used for removing valve guides.
ST-499767200	499767400	VALVE GUIDE	Used for reaming valve guides.
ST-499767400		REAMER	
ST-499767700	499767700	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Intake side)
ST-499767800	499767800	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Exhaust side)

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499817100	499817100	ENGINE STAND	Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly. Used together with the ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH (498457000) & LH (498457100).
01-400017100	499977100	CRANK PULLEY	Used for stopping rotation of crank pulley when
		WRENCH	loosening/tightening crank pulley bolt.
ST-499977100	499987500	CRANKSHAFT	Used for rotating crankshaft.
ST-499987500		SOCKET	
ST42099AE000	42099AE000	CONNECTOR REMOVER	Used for removing the quick connector.
ST18354AA000	18354AA000	VALVE ROCKER HOLDER	Used for installing the valve rocker assembly (intake). (2-piece set)

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
Cross de la constant	18258AA000	SPRING INSTALLER	Used for installing the valve rocker assembly (intake).
ST18258AA000			

2. GENERAL TOOL

TOOL NAME	REMARKS	
Compression gauge	Used for measuring compression.	
Vacuum gauge	Used for vacuum measurement of the intake manifold.	
Oil pressure gauge	Used for measuring engine oil pressure.	
Fuel pressure gauge	Used for measuring fuel pressure.	
Timing light	Used for measuring ignition timing.	

E: PROCEDURE

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on vehicle, however, the procedures described in this section are based on the condition that the engine is removed from vehicle.

- V-belt
- Timing belt
- Valve rocker ASSY
- Camshaft
- · Cylinder head