2. Radiator Fan System

A: WIRING DIAGRAM



B: INSPECTION

DETECTING CONDITION:

- Engine coolant temperature is more than 98°C (208°F).
- Vehicle speed is below 19 km/h (12 MPH).

TROUBLE SYMPTOMS:

Radiator main fan and sub fan do not rotate under the above conditions.

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK RADIATOR FAN OPERATION.	Does the radiator main and sub	Go to step 2.	Go to step 3.
 Connect the test mode connector. 	fans rotate at low speed?		
2) Turn the ignition switch to ON.			
3) Perform the compulsory operation check for			
the radiator ian relay using Subaru Select Mon			
NUTE: • When performing the compulsory operation			
check for the radiator fan relay using Subar			
Select Monitor, the radiator main fan and sub			
fan will repeat the operation of low speed revo			
lution \rightarrow high speed revolution \rightarrow OFF in this or			
der.			
 Refer to Compulsory Valve Operation Check 			
Mode for detail procedures. <ref. td="" to<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></ref.>			
EN(H6DO)(diag)-50, Compulsory Valve Opera			
tion Check Mode.>			
2 CHECK RADIATOR FAN OPERATION.	Does the radiator main and sub	Radiator fan sys-	Go to step 27.
 Connect the test mode connector. Turn the ignition quiteb to ON 	fans rotate at high speed?	tem is normal.	
 2) Turri the ignition switch to ON. 3) Perform the compulsory operation check for 			
the radiator fan relay using Subaru Select Mon			
itor.			
NOTE			
When performing the compulsory operation			
check for the radiator fan relay using Subaru			
Select Monitor, the radiator main fan and sul			
fan will repeat the operation of low speed revo			
lution \rightarrow high speed revolution \rightarrow OFF in this or			
der.			
Refer to Compulsory Valve Operation Check Made for detail presedures Def			
EN/(HEDO)(diag) 50 Compulson Valve Opera			
tion Check Mode >			
	Is the voltage 10 V or more?	Go to step 4	Go to step 5
RELAY.	is the voltage to v of more i	do to step 4.	
1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.			
2) Remove the sub fan relay from A/C relay			
holder.			
 Measure the voltage between sub fan relay 			
connector and chassis ground.			
Connector & terminal			
(F27) No. 20 (+) — Chassis ground (–):		<u> </u>	
4 CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO THE SUB FAN	is the voltage 10 V or more?	Go to step 7.	Go to step 6.
NELAT. 1) Turn the ignition quitch to ON			
2) Measure the voltage between sub fan relaw			
connector and chassis ground.			
Connector & terminal			
(F27) No. 23 (+) — Chassis ground (–):			

	Step	Check	Yes	No
5	CHECK FUSE.1) Remove the fuse No. 3.2) Check the condition of fuse.	Is the fuse blown out?	Replace the fuse.	Repair the power supply line.
6	 CHECK FUSE. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Remove the fuse No. 22. 3) Check the condition of fuse. 	Is the fuse blown out?	Replace the fuse.	Repair the power supply line.
7	 CHECK SUB FAN RELAY. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure the resistance between sub fan relay terminals. Terminals No. 20 — No. 21: 	Is the resistance more than 1 $M\Omega$?	Go to step 8.	Replace the sub fan relay.
8	 CHECK SUB FAN RELAY. 1) Connect the sub fan relay terminals No. 22 and No. 23 to the battery. 2) Measure the resistance between sub fan relay terminals. Terminals No. 20 — No. 21: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 9 .	Replace the sub fan relay.
9	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN SUB FAN RE- LAY CONNECTOR AND SUB FAN MOTOR CONNECTOR. 1) Disconnect the connector from the sub fan motor. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between sub fan relay connector and sub fan motor con- nector. Connector & terminal (F16) No. 2 — (F27) No. 21: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 10.	Repair the open circuit of the har- ness between sub fan relay connector and sub fan motor connector.
10	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN SUB FAN MO- TOR CONNECTOR AND MAIN FAN RELAY 2 CONNECTOR. 1) Remove the main fan relay 2 from A/C relay holder. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between sub fan motor connector and main fan relay 2 connector. Connector & terminal (F16) No. 1 — (F27) No. 17: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω?	Go to step 11.	Repair the open circuit of harness between sub fan motor connector and main fan relay 2 connector.
11	CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check the poor contact of sub fan motor con- nector.	Is there poor contact in the sub fan motor connector?	Repair the poor contact of sub fan motor connector.	Go to step 12.
12	CHECK SUB FAN MOTOR. Connect the battery positive (+) terminal to ter- minal No. 2 of the sub fan motor, and the ground (–) terminal to terminal No. 1.	Does the sub fan rotate?	Go to step 13.	Replace the sub fan motor.
13	CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 2. Measure the resistance of main fan relay 2. <i>Terminals</i> <i>No. 14 — No. 17:</i>	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 14.	Replace the main fan relay 2.

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	Step	Check	Yes	No
14	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 2 CONNECTOR AND MAIN FAN MO- TOR CONNECTOR. 1) Disconnect connector from the main fan motor. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between main fan relay 2 connector and main fan motor connector. Connector & terminal (F17) No. 2 — (F27) No. 14: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω?	Go to step 15.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 2 connector and main fan motor connector.
15	CHECK MAIN FAN MOTOR AND GROUND CIRCUIT. Measure the resistance between main fan motor connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (F17) No. 1 — Chassis ground:	Is the resistance less than 5 $\Omega?$	Go to step 16.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan motor connector and chassis ground.
16	CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check the poor contact of main fan motor con- nector.	Is there poor contact in the main fan motor connector?	Repair the poor contact of main fan motor connector.	Go to step 17 .
17	CHECK MAIN FAN MOTOR. Connect the battery positive (+) terminal to terminal No. 2 of the main fan motor, and the ground (–) terminal to terminal No. 1.	Does the main fan rotate?	Go to step 18 .	Replace the main fan motor.
18	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN SUB FAN RE- LAY CONNECTOR AND ECM. 1) Disconnect connectors from the ECM. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between sub fan relay connector and ECM connector. Connector & terminal (B136) No. 18 — (F27) No. 22: 	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega?$	Go to step 19 .	Repair the open circuit of harness between sub fan relay connector and ECM.
19	CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact of ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor con- tact in ECM con- nector.	Check the DTC. Repair the trouble cause. <ref. to<br="">EN(H6DO)(diag)- 37, Read Diagnos- tic Trouble Code (DTC).></ref.>
20	 CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 1. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Remove main fan relay 1 from the main fuse box. 3) Measure the resistance between terminals of main fan relay 1 switch. 	Is the resistance more than 1 $M\Omega$?	Go to step 21.	Replace the main fan relay 1.
21	 CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 1. 1) Connect the main fan relay 1 coil side terminal to the battery. 2) Measure the resistance between terminals of main fan relay 1 switch. 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 22.	Replace the main fan relay 1.
22	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 1 CONNECTOR AND MAIN FAN MO- TOR CONNECTOR. 1) Disconnect connector from the main fan motor. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between main fan relay 1 connector and main fan motor connector. Connector & terminal (F17) No. 2 — (F36) No. 6: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 23.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 1 connector and main fan motor connector.

	Step	Check	Yes	No
23	 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 1 CONNECTOR AND ECM. 1) Disconnect connectors from the ECM. 2) Measure the resistance of harness between main fan relay 1 connector and ECM connector. Connector & terminal (B136) No. 29 — (B143) No. 7: 	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega?$	Go to step 24.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 1 connector and ECM.
24	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 2 CONNECTOR AND ECM. Measure the resistance of harness between main fan relay 2 connector and ECM connector. Connector & terminal (B136) No. 29 — (F27) No. 15:	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 25.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 2 connector and ECM.
25	 CHECK FUSE. 1) Remove the fuse No. 4 and 26. 2) Check the condition of fuse. 	Is the fuse blown out?	Replace the fuse.	Go to step 26.
26	CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact of ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor con- tact in ECM con- nector.	Repair the power supply circuit to the main fuse box.
27	CHECK RADIATOR FAN OPERATION. If the both fans do not rotate at high speed in the condition of step 2, check whether the sub fan is rotating.	Does the sub fan rotate?	Go to step 20 .	Go to step 28.
28	 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF MAIN FAN RELAY 2. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Remove the main fan relay 2 from A/C relay holder. 3) Measure the resistance of harness between main fan relay 2 connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (F27) No. 16 — Chassis ground: 	Is the resistance less than 5 Ω ?	Go to step 29.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 2 and chassis ground.
29	 CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO THE MAIN FAN RELAY 2. 1) Turn the ignition switch to ON. 2) Measure the voltage between main fan relay 2 connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (F27) No. 13 (+) — Chassis ground (-): 	Is the voltage 10 V or more?	Go to step 30 .	Repair the power supply line.
30	 CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 2. 1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure the resistance of main fan relay 2. <i>Terminals</i> <i>No. 14 — No. 16:</i> 	Is the resistance more than 1 $M\Omega$?	Go to step 31.	Replace the main fan relay 2.
31	 CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 2. 1) Connect battery to the terminals No. 13 and No. 15 of the main fan relay 2. 2) Measure the resistance of main fan relay 2. <i>Terminals</i> No. 16 - No. 17: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 23.	Replace the main fan relay 2.