

Engine & Cooling	Fuel	Ignition	Electrical	Running gear	Torque settings	Capacities	Notes & Illustrations
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Automotive Technical DATA BOOK

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Engine and cooling system

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Type	B230FD. SOHC 8V. 85kW	
Capacity (cm ³) / number of cylinders	2316 / 4	
Compression ratio / pressure	bar	9.8 / ≥8.8
Oil pressure	bar	[2.5 to 8.0]
Oil temperature	°C	80
Valve clearance - inlet	mm	0.30 to 0.40
- exhaust	mm	0.30 to 0.40
Firing order	1-3-4-2	
No 1 cylinder position	TBE	
Thermostat opening temperature	°C	87 to 97 or 92 to 102
Radiator cap pressure	bar	1.5

Fuel system

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Idle speed - manual [auto]	rpm	750±50 N/A
Fast idle speed - manual [auto]	rpm	—
CO @ idle speed [3000 rpm] - see page VI	%	N/A
HC @ idle speed [3000 rpm] - see page VI	ppm	≤200
CO ₂ @ idle speed [3000 rpm] - see page VI	%	—
O ₂ @ idle speed [3000 rpm] - see page VI	%	—
Carburettor / fuel injection	Bosch	
Type / ref	LH2.4-Jetronic	
Main jet / needle	—	
Injection pressure	bar	—
Pump pressure	bar	1.9 to 3.0
Octane rating	RON	95[U]

Ignition system

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Type	EZ 116K	
Ignition coil	Bosch	
Primary resistance	ohms	0.6 to 0.9
Ballast resistor	ohms	—
Voltage - Tmnl 15(+) to earth	V	—
Distributor	Bosch	
Points gap (air gap)	mm	—
Dwell angle	° (%)	—
Condenser capacity	µF	—
Rotation	Clockwise	
Ignition timing - basic [static	° Crankshaft @ rpm	12 BTDC @ 775±50 N/A
V = Vacuum NV = No Vacuum	—	
Total ignition advance	° Crankshaft @ rpm	—
	° Crankshaft @ rpm	—
	° Crankshaft @ rpm	—
Centrifugal check.	° Crankshaft @ rpm	Computer control
	° Crankshaft @ rpm	—
	° Crankshaft @ rpm	—
Vacuum range check	mbar	Computer control
Maximum vacuum advance	° Crankshaft	—
Spark plugs	Bosch/Champion	
Type	WR7DC / RN9YC	
Electrode gap	mm	0.70 to 0.80

Electrical system

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Battery	V / CC / RC	12 / 450 / 90. 95 ▶: Various
Alternator voltage / full load current / engine rpm	13.8 to 14.6 / _ / 3000	
Starter motor current / voltage - cranking	A / V	1.1kW: 70 / 11.5 ¹
- locked	A / V	1.1kW: 480 to 560 / 7.4 ²

Running gear

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Brakes -		
Front (min. friction material thickness)	mm	3.0
Rear (min. friction material thickness)	mm	2.0

Tyres		
Saloon	Size	185/65x15
Estate / Van	Size	185/65x15
Pressure - front / rear - Saloon	bar	1.9 / 1.9
- Estate / Van	bar	1.9 / 2.1

Front suspension / wheel alignment

Toe-in (+) / Toe-out (-)	mm [°]	[+18'±8']
Camber		0.1°±1°
Castor		+5°±1°
King pin inclination		—

Rear suspension / wheel alignment

Toe-in (+) / Toe-out (-)	mm [°]	—
Camber		—

Torque wrench settings

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

Cylinder head - stage 1	Nm	20
- stage 2	Nm	60
- stage 3	Nm	+ 90°
- stage 4	Nm	—
Big-end bearings	Nm	20 + 90°
Main bearings	Nm	110
Clutch cover	Nm	—
Flywheel [driveplate]	Nm	70 N
Front hubs	Nm	100 + 45°
Rear hubs	Nm	WSM
Wheel nuts / bolts	Nm	85
Spark plugs	Nm	25

Capacities

940, 2.3i 1993 to 1997

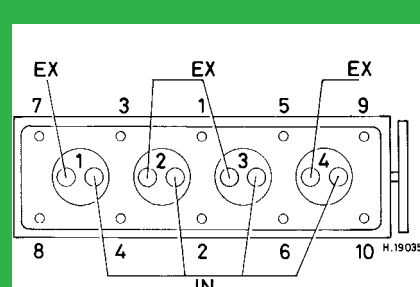
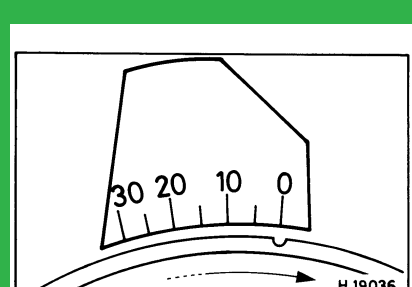
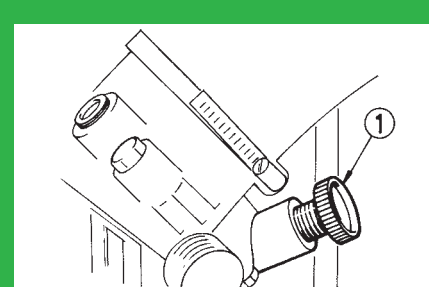
Engine oil & filter	litres	3.85
Gearbox - 4-speed [5-speed]	litres	2.3
Automatic transmission - refill	litres	3.9
Final drive	litres	1031: 1.75. 1041: 1.45
Cooling system	litres	8.5
Fuel tank	litres	60. 93 ▶: 75

Notes and Illustrations

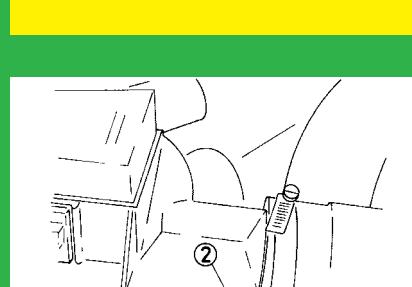
¹1.4kW: 75 / 11.5. 2kW: 65 to 95 / 11.5. Hitachi: 300 / 8.8

²1.4kW: 625 to 800 / 4.5. 2kW: 700 to 880 / 4.5. Hitachi: 880 / 3

1: Idle speed 2: CO / Mixture

2316 cm³, 8V2316 cm³, 8V

LH2.4-Jetronic



LH2.4-Jetronic