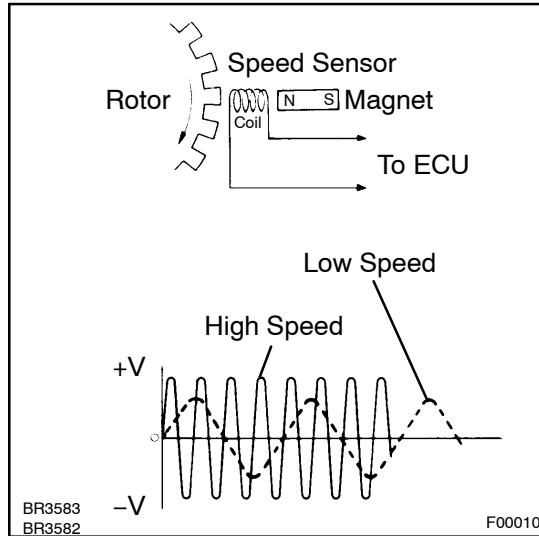


**DTC****31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36****Speed Sensor Circuit****CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION**

The speed sensor detects wheel speed and sends the appropriate signals to the ECU. These signals are used to control the ABS system. The front and rear rotors each have 48 serrations.

When the rotors rotate, the magnetic field emitted by the permanent magnet in the speed sensor generates an AC voltage. Since the frequency of this AC voltage changes in direct proportion to the speed of the rotor, the frequency is used by the ECU to detect the speed of each wheel.

| DTC No.        | DTC Detecting Condition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Trouble Area                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 31, 32, 33, 34 | Detection of any of conditions 1 through 3:<br>1. At vehicle speed of 10 km/h (6 mph) or more, pulses are not input for 5 sec.<br>2. Momentary interruption of the speed sensor signal occurs at least 7 times in the time between switching the ignition switch ON and switching it OFF.<br>3. Abnormal fluctuation of speed sensor signals with the vehicle speed 20 km/h (12 mph) or more. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Right front, left front, right rear, left rear speed sensor</li> <li>• Open or short in each speed sensor circuit</li> <li>• Sensor rotor</li> </ul> |
| 35             | Speed sensor signal is not input for about 1 sec. while the left front and right rear speed sensor signals are being checked with the IG switch ON.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open in left front or right rear speed sensor circuit</li> </ul>                                                                                     |
| 36             | Speed sensor signal is not input for about 1 sec. while the right front and left rear speed sensor signals are being checked with the IG switch ON.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open in right front or left rear speed sensor circuit</li> </ul>                                                                                     |

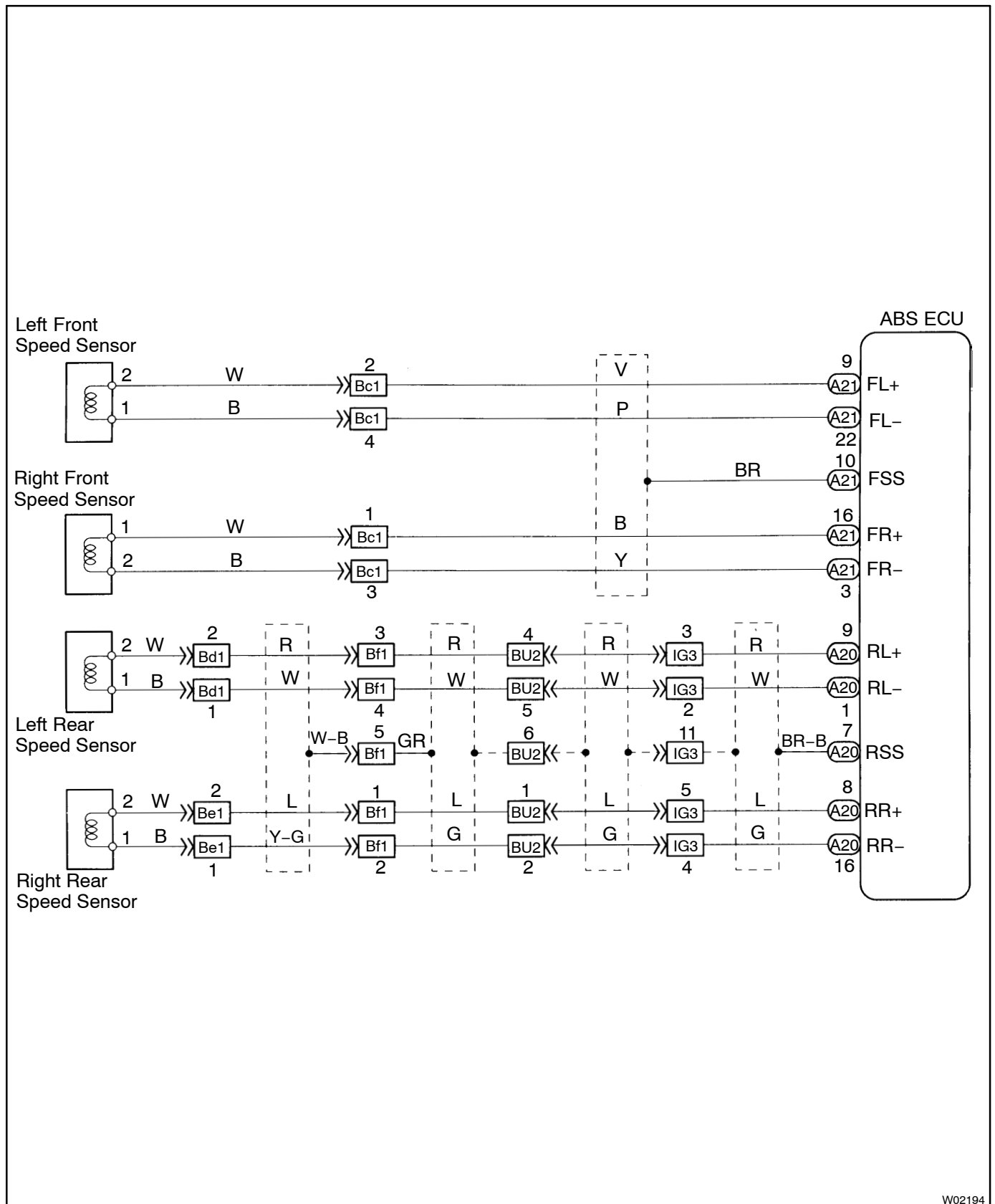
**HINT:**

- DTC No. 31 is for the right front speed sensor.
- DTC No. 32 is for the left front speed sensor.
- DTC No. 33 is for the right rear speed sensor.
- DTC No. 34 is for the left rear speed sensor.

**Fail safe function:**

If trouble occurs in the speed sensor circuit, the ECU cuts off current to the ABS control (solenoid) relay and prohibits ABS control.

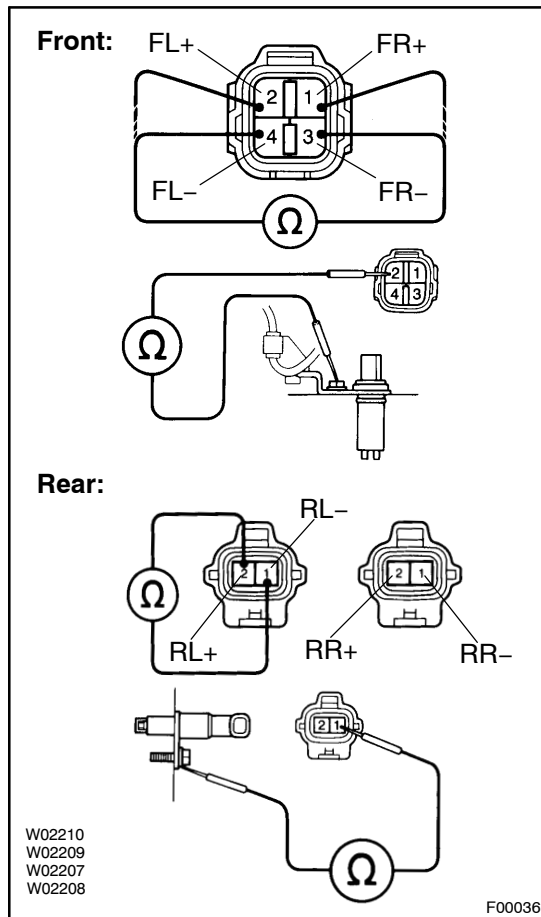
## WIRING DIAGRAM



W02194

## INSPECTION PROCEDURE

## 1 Check speed sensor.

**Front****PREPARATION:**

Disconnect speed sensor connector.

**CHECK:**

Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 2, 3 and 4 of speed sensor connector.

**OK:**

**Resistance: 0.8 – 2.0 kΩ**

**CHECK:**

Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 2 of speed sensor connector and body ground.

**OK:**

**Resistance: 1 MΩ or higher**

**Rear****PREPARATION:**

Disconnect speed sensor connector.

**CHECK:**

Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 2 of speed sensor connector.

**OK:**

**Resistance: 0.5 – 1.6 kΩ**

**CHECK:**

Measure resistance between terminals 1 and 2 of speed sensor connector and body ground.

**OK:**

**Resistance: 1 MΩ or higher**

**NG**

**Replace speed sensor.**

**NOTICE:**

Check the speed sensor signal last (See page [DI-193](#)).

**OK**

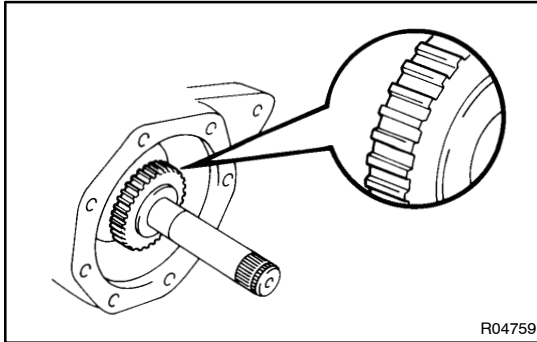
2 Check for open and short in harness and connector between each speed sensor and ECU (See page [IN-27](#)).

**NG**

**Repair or replace harness or connector.**

**OK**

### 3 Check sensor rotor and sensor installation.



#### Front

##### **PREPARATION:**

Remove front axle hub and knuckle spindle (See page [SA-8](#) ).

##### **CHECK:**

Check the sensor rotor serrations.

##### **OK:**

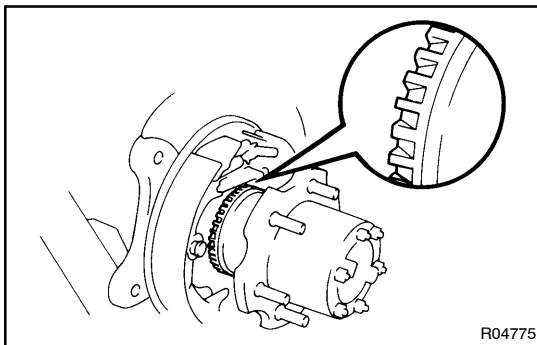
**No scratches or missing teeth.**

##### **CHECK:**

Check the sensor tip and grease.

##### **OK:**

**No scratches or foreign objects on the sensor tip and grease.**



#### Rear

##### **PREPARATION:**

Remove the rear brake caliper and disc.

##### **CHECK:**

Check the sensor rotor serrations.

##### **OK:**

**No scratches or missing teeth.**

##### **CHECK:**

Check the sensor tip.

##### **OK:**

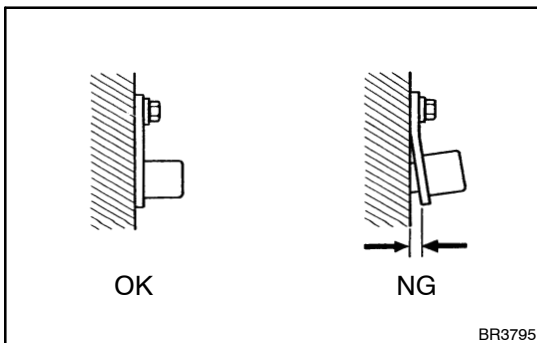
**No scratches or foreign objects on the sensor tip.**

##### **CHECK:**

Check the speed sensor installation.

##### **OK:**

**The installation bolt is tightened properly and there is no clearance between the sensor and steering knuckle or rear axle carrier.**



**NG**

**Replace speed sensor or rotor.**

##### **NOTICE:**

Check the speed sensor signal last (See page [DI-193](#)).

**OK**

**Check and replace ABS ECU.**