

# General Description

## MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

### 1. General Description

#### A: SPECIFICATION

##### 1. MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

Model		2.5 L non-turbo		2.5 L turbo
		Except for OUTBACK	OUTBACK	
Type		6-forward speeds and 1-reverse		
Transmission gear ratio	1st		3.454	
	2nd		1.947	
	3rd		1.296	
	4th		0.972	
	5th	0.825		0.780
	6th	0.695		0.666
	Rev.		3.636	
Front reduction gear	Final	Type of gear	Hypoid	
		Gear ratio	4.111	4.444
Rear reduction gear	Transfer	Type of gear	Helical	
		Gear ratio	1.000	
	Final	Type of gear	Hypoid	
		Gear ratio	4.111	4.444
Front differential	Type and number of gear	Straight bevel gear (bevel pinion: 2, bevel gear: 2)		
Center differential	Type and number of gear	Straight bevel gear (Bevel pinion: 2, bevel gear: 2 and viscous coupling)		
Transmission gear oil		GL-5		
Transmission gear oil capacity	Single-range model	3.7 l (3.9 US qt, 3.3 Imp qt)		

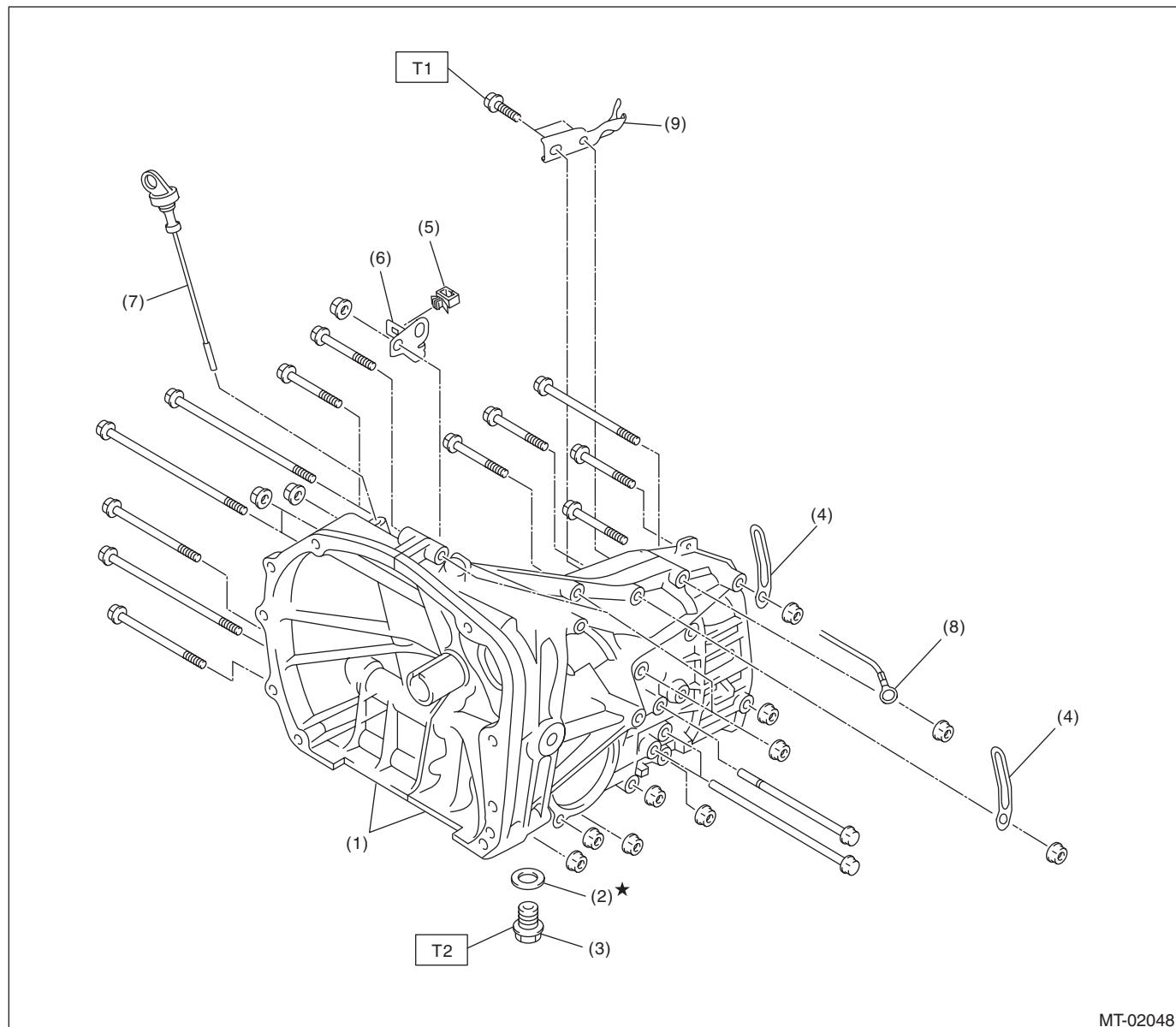
### 2. TRANSMISSION GEAR OIL

*Recommended oil:*

**GL-5 (75W-90) or equivalent**

### B: COMPONENT

#### 1. TRANSMISSION CASE



MT-02048

(1) Transmission case ASSY	(6) Harness bracket
(2) Gasket	(7) Oil level gauge
(3) Drain plug	(8) Transmission radio ground cord
(4) Harness clip	(9) Select bracket
(5) Clamp	

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)**

**T1:** 18 (1.8, 13.3)

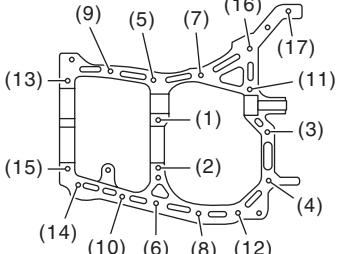
**T2:** 44 (4.5, 32.5) (*Aluminum gasket, silver*)  
70 (7.1, 51.6) (*Copper gasket, brown*)  
70 (7.1, 51.6) (*Metal gasket, black*)

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### Transmission case tightening torque

Bolt No.	Bolt size mm	Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)
(5) — (15)	8	25 (2.5, 18.4)
(1) — (4) (16), (17)	10	40 (4.1, 29.5)

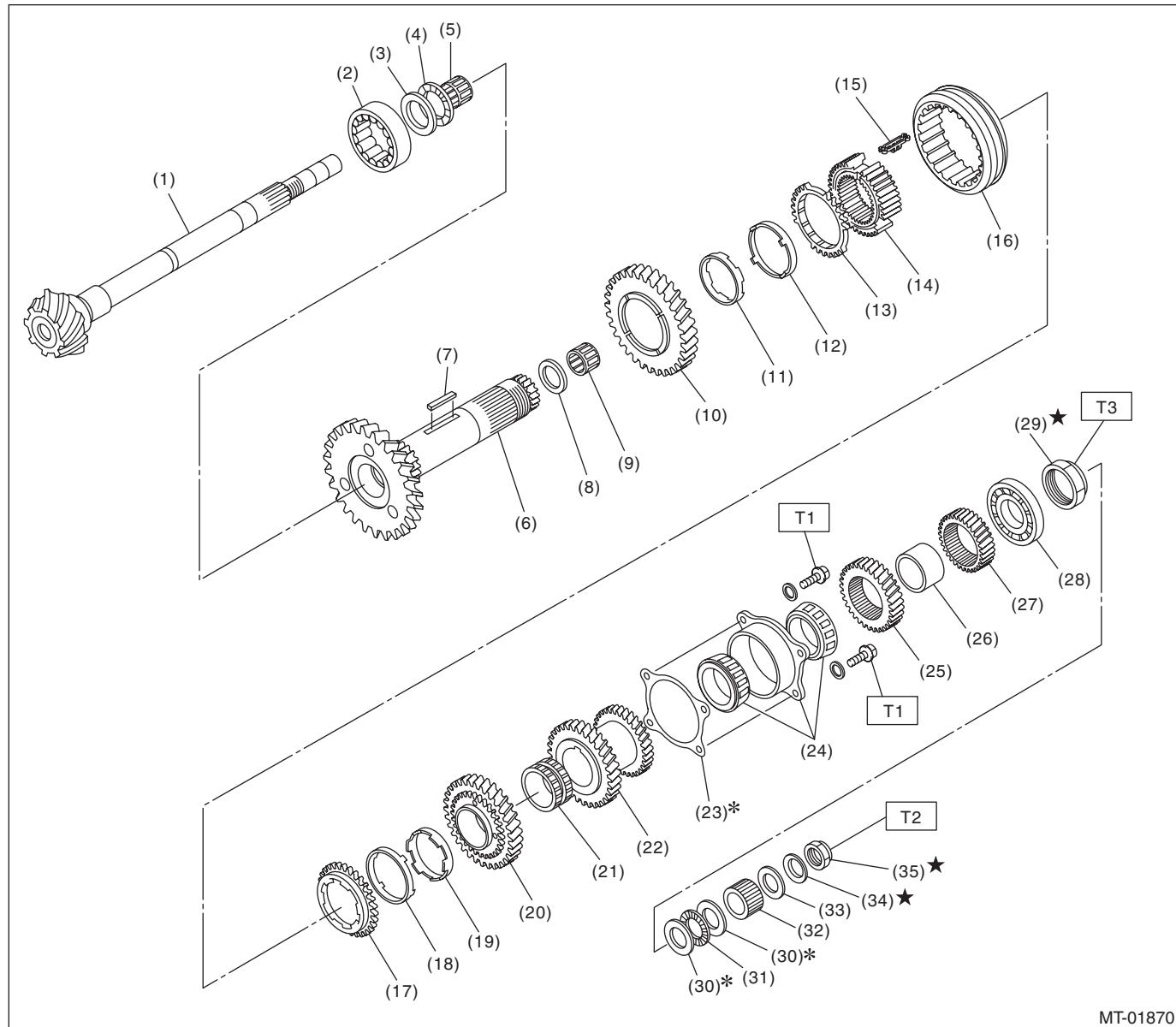


MT-00003

# General Description

## MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

### 2. DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY



MT-01870

(1) Drive pinion shaft	(15) 1st-2nd shifting insert key	(28) Ball bearing
(2) Roller bearing	(16) 1st-2nd coupling sleeve	(29) Lock nut
(3) Washer	(17) Outer baulk ring	(30) Adjusting washer
(4) Thrust bearing	(18) 2nd synchro cone	(31) Thrust bearing
(5) Needle bearing	(19) Inner baulk ring	(32) Differential bevel gear sleeve
(6) Driven shaft	(20) 2nd driven gear	(33) Adjusting washer
(7) Key	(21) 2nd driven gear bushing	(34) Lock washer
(8) Drive pinion collar	(22) 3rd-4th driven gear	(35) Lock nut
(9) Needle bearing	(23) Driven pinion shim	
(10) 1st driven gear	(24) Double-row tapered roller bearing	
(11) Inner baulk ring	(25) 5th driven gear	
(12) 1st synchro cone	(26) Drive pinion spacer	
(13) Outer baulk ring	(27) 6th driven gear	
(14) 1st-2nd synchronizer hub		

**Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)**

**T1: 30 (3.1, 22.1)**

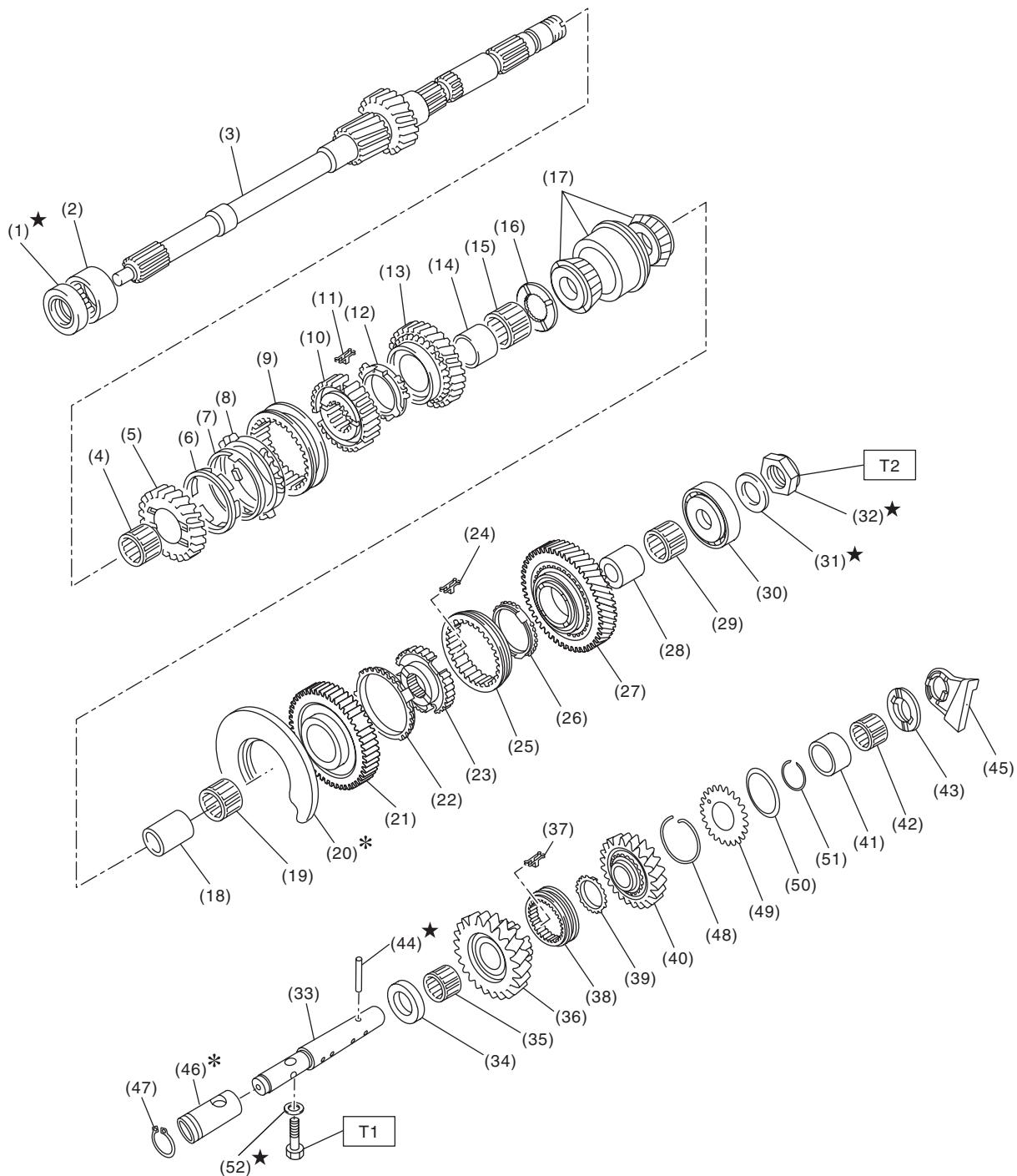
**T2: 126 (12.8, 92.9)**

**T3: 440 (44.9, 324.5)**

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### 3. MAIN SHAFT FOR SINGLE-RANGE



MT-02298

## General Description

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(1) Oil seal	(20) Main shaft rear plate	(39) Baulk ring
(2) Needle bearing	(21) 5th drive gear	(40) Reverse idler gear
(3) Transmission main shaft	(22) 5th baulk ring	(41) Reverse idler gear collar
(4) Needle bearing	(23) 5th-6th synchronizer hub	(42) Needle bearing
(5) 3rd drive gear	(24) 5th-6th shifting insert key	(43) Washer
(6) Inner baulk ring	(25) 5th-6th coupling sleeve	(44) Straight pin
(7) 3rd synchro cone	(26) 6th baulk ring	(45) Oil case guide
(8) Outer baulk ring	(27) 6th drive gear	(46) Reverse idler gear bushing
(9) 3rd-4th coupling sleeve	(28) 6th needle bearing race	(47) Snap ring
(10) 3rd-4th synchronizer hub	(29) Needle bearing	(48) Reverse idler spring
(11) 3rd-4th shifting insert key	(30) Ball bearing	(49) Reverse idler sub gear
(12) 4th baulk ring	(31) Lock washer	(50) Friction plate
(13) 4th drive gear	(32) Lock nut	(51) Snap ring
(14) 4th needle bearing race	(33) Reverse idler gear shaft	(52) Gasket
(15) Needle bearing	(34) Washer	
(16) 4th gear thrust washer	(35) Needle bearing	
(17) Double taper roller bearing	(36) Reverse idler gear No. 2	
(18) 5th needle bearing race	(37) Reverse shifting insert key	
(19) Needle bearing	(38) Reverse coupling sleeve	

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**Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)**

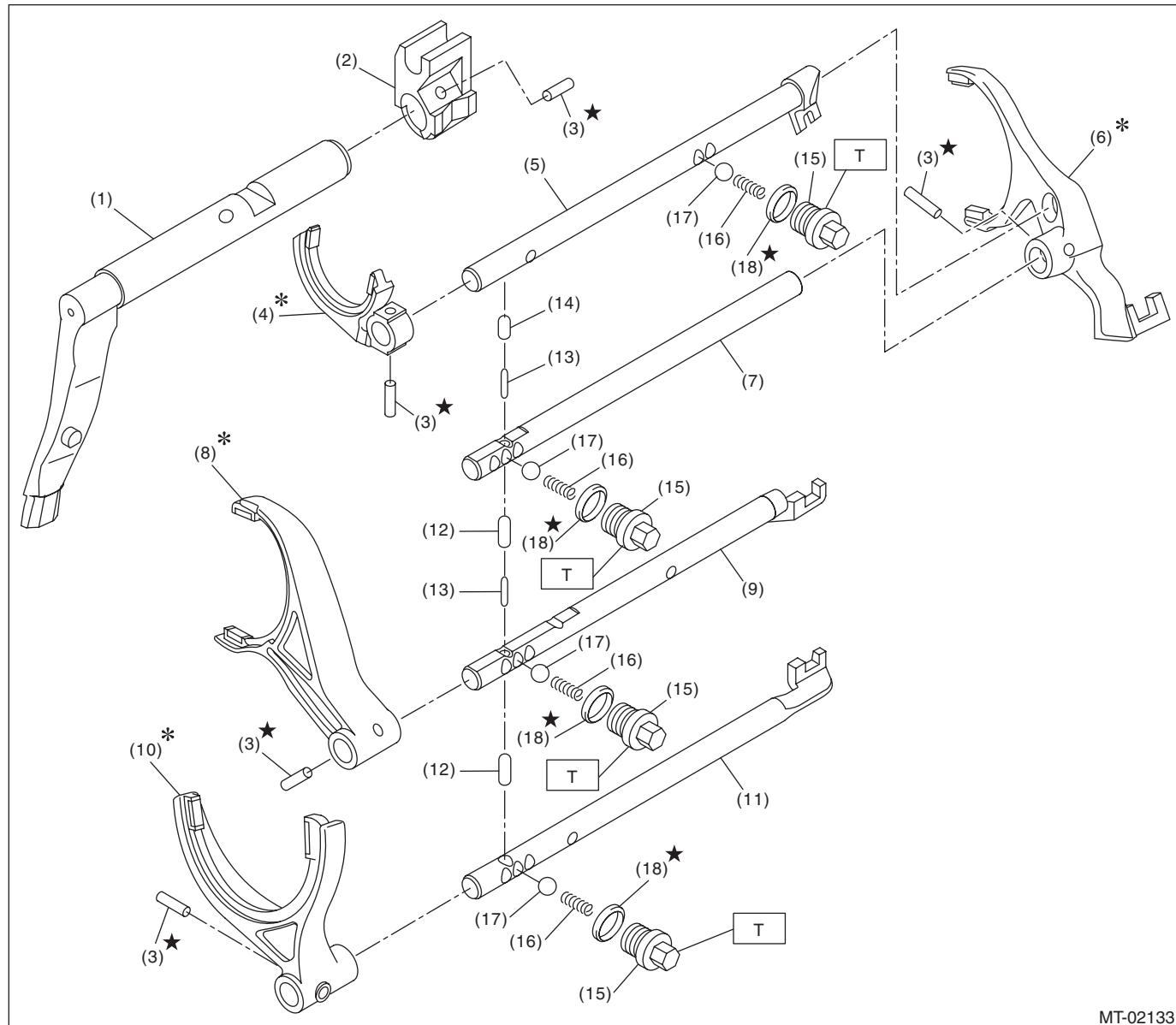
**T1: 25 (2.5, 18.4)**

**T2: 160 (16.3, 118.0)**

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### 4. SHIFTER FORK AND SHIFTER ROD



MT-02133

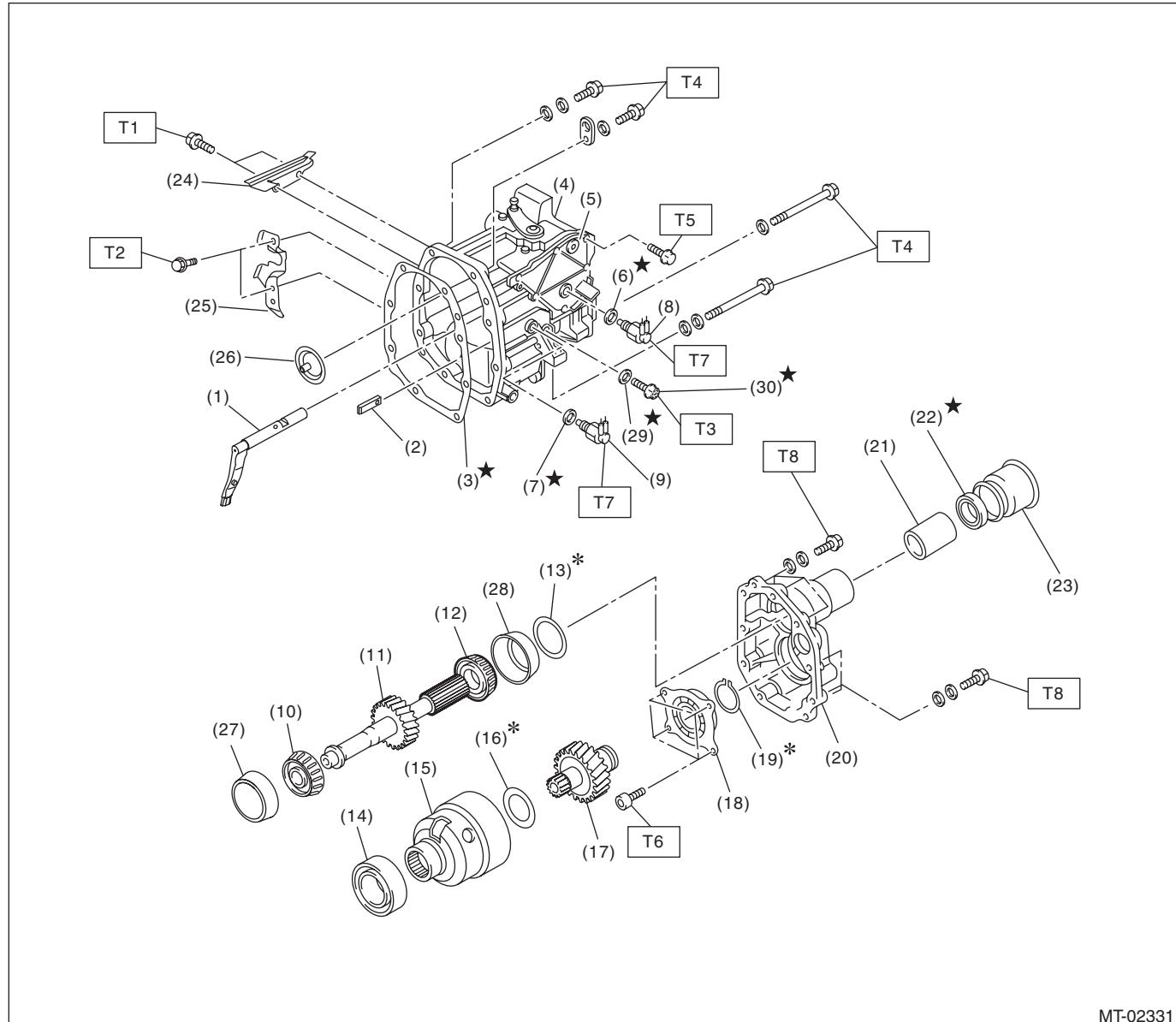
(1) Shifter arm	(8) 3rd-4th shifter fork	(15) Checking ball plug
(2) Selector arm	(9) 3rd-4th fork rod	(16) Checking ball spring
(3) Spring pin	(10) 1st-2nd shifter fork	(17) Check ball
(4) Reverse shifter fork	(11) 1st-2nd fork rod	(18) Gasket
(5) Reverse fork rod	(12) Interlock plunger	
(6) 5th-6th shifter fork	(13) Interlock plunger	
(7) 5th-6th fork rod	(14) Interlock plunger	

**Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)**  
**T: 20 (2.0, 14.8)**

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### 5. TRANSFER CASE AND EXTENSION



MT-02331

(1) Shifter arm	(15) Center differential	(28) Outer race
(2) Interlock plate	(16) Adjusting washer	(29) Gasket
(3) Gasket	(17) Transfer drive gear	(30) Precoat bolt
(4) Transfer case	(18) Ball bearing	
(5) Transmission cover	(19) Snap ring	
(6) Gasket	(20) Extension case	
(7) Gasket	(21) Bushing	
(8) Neutral position switch	(22) Oil seal	
(9) Back-up light switch	(23) Dust cover	
(10) Roller bearing	(24) Dust cover (OUTBACK model)	
(11) Transfer driven gear	(25) Shift bracket	
(12) Roller bearing	(26) Oil guide	
(13) Adjusting washer	(27) Outer race	
(14) Ball bearing		

#### Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)

T1: 15 (1.5, 11.1)

T2: 18 (1.8, 13.3)

T3: 20 (2.0, 14.8)

T4: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)

T5: 25 (2.5, 18.4)

T6: 26 (2.7, 19.2)

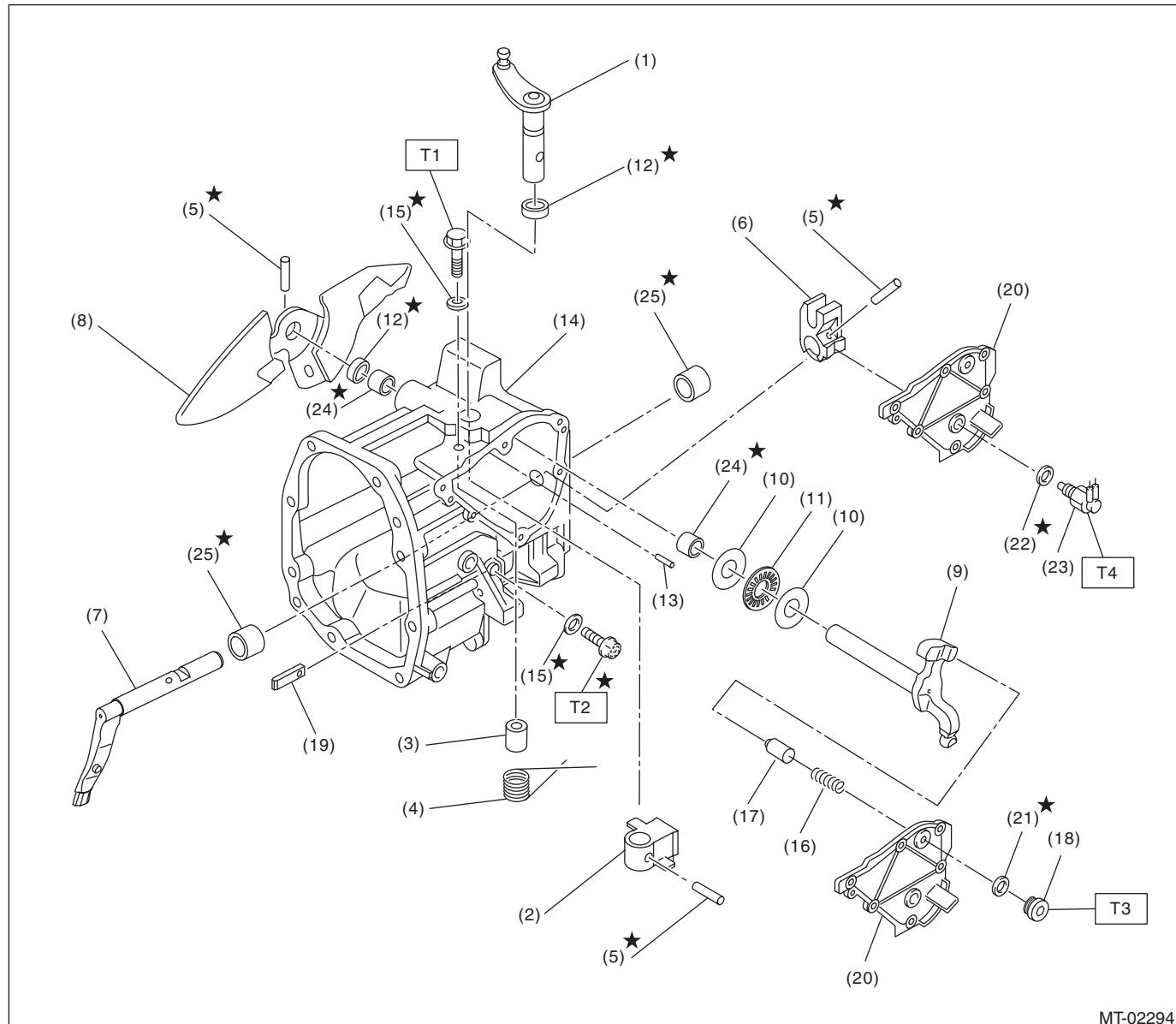
T7: 32.3 (3.3, 23.8)

T8: 40 (4.1, 29.5)

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### 6. SHIFT LINK ASSEMBLY



MT-02294

(1) Selector lever COMPL	(12) Oil seal	(22) Washer
(2) Selector arm No. 2	(13) Straight pin	(23) Neutral position switch
(3) Shifter arm collar	(14) Transfer case	(24) Needle bearing
(4) Neutral set spring	(15) Gasket	(25) Roller bearing
(5) Spring pin	(16) Checking ball spring	
(6) Selector arm	(17) Plunger	
(7) Shifter arm	(18) Seal bolt	
(8) Shift lever COMPL	(19) Interlock plate	
(9) Shifter arm No. 2	(20) Transmission cover	
(10) Washer	(21) Seal ring	
(11) Thrust bearing		

#### Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)

T2: 20 (2.0, 14.8)

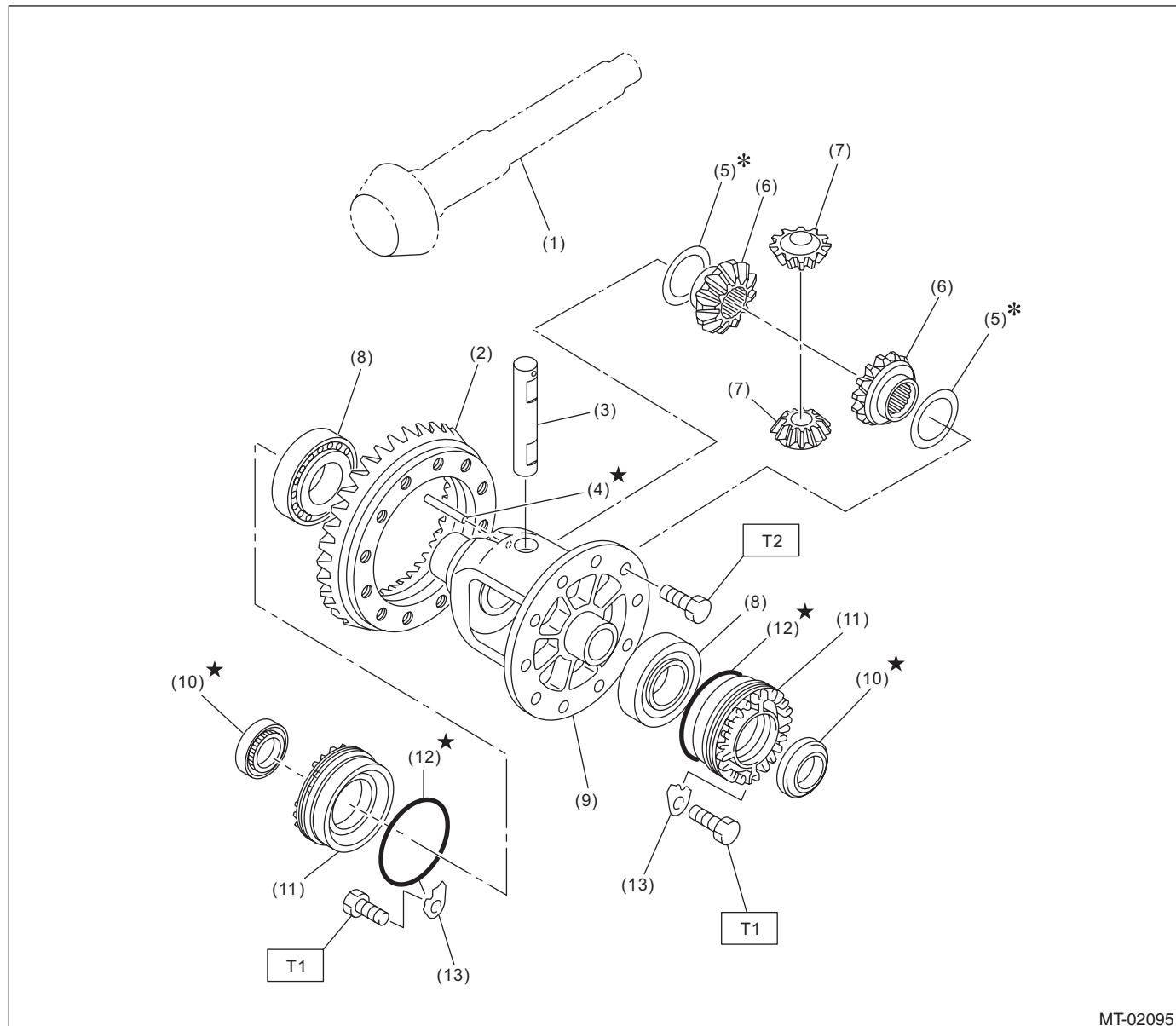
T3: 25 (2.5, 18.4)

T4: 32.3 (3.3, 23.8)

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### 7. FRONT DIFFERENTIAL



MT-02095

(1) Drive pinion shaft	(7) Differential bevel pinion	(13) Retainer lock plate
(2) Hypoid driven gear	(8) Roller bearing	
(3) Pinion shaft	(9) Differential case	
(4) STRAIGHT PIN	(10) Oil seal	
(5) Washer	(11) Differential side retainer	
(6) Differential bevel gear	(12) O-ring	

**Tightening torque:N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)**

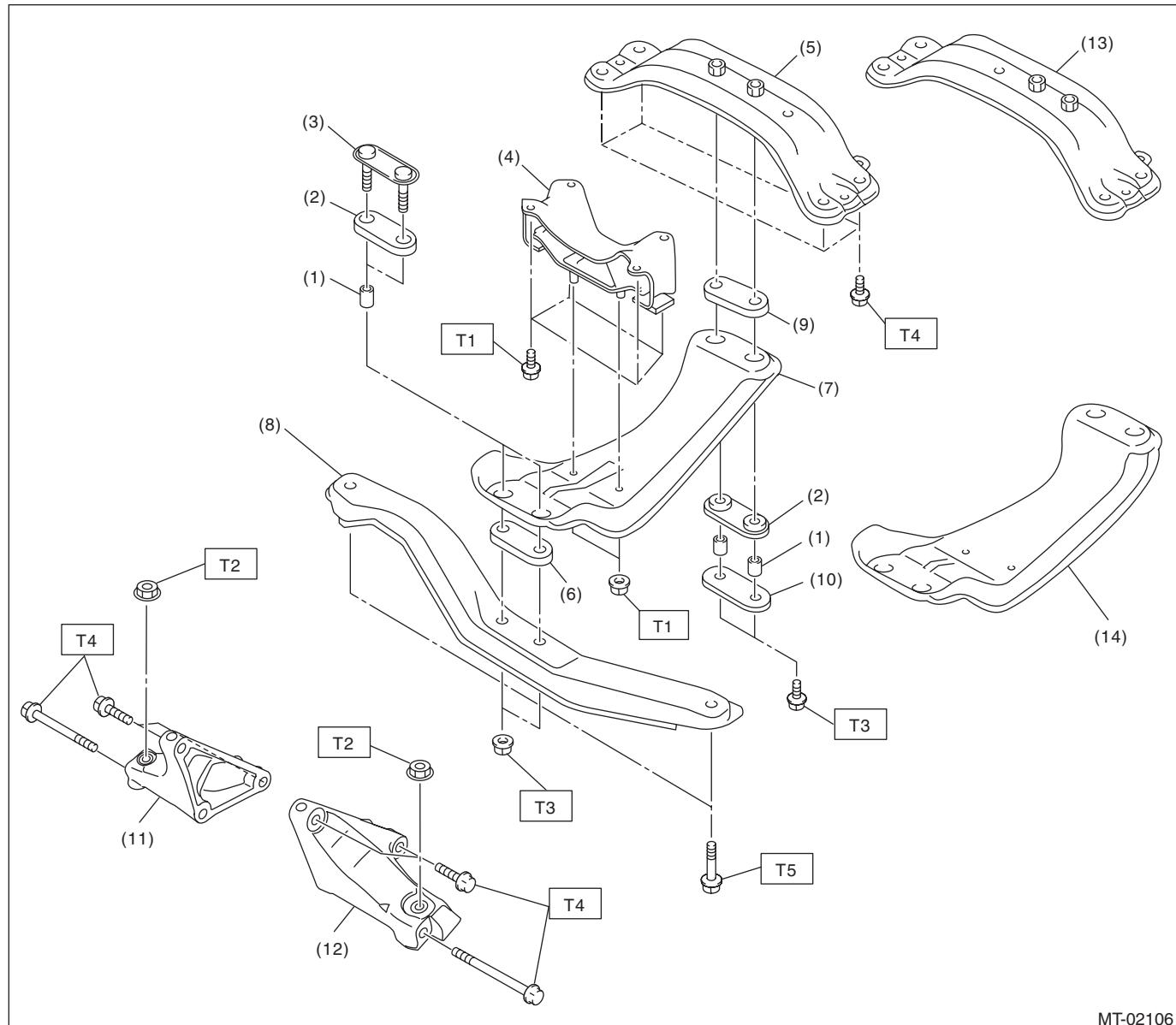
**T1: 25 (2.5, 18.4)**

**T2: 62 (6.3, 45.7)**

# General Description

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### 8. TRANSMISSION MOUNTING



MT-02106

(1) Spacer	(8) Front crossmember
(2) Lower cushion rubber	(9) Rear cushion rubber
(3) Front plate	(10) Rear plate
(4) Transmission cushion rubber	(11) Transmission main mounting bracket (RH)
(5) Rear crossmember (turbo model)	(12) Transmission main mounting bracket (LH)
(6) Upper cushion rubber	(13) Rear crossmember (non-turbo model)
(7) Center crossmember (turbo model)	(14) Center crossmember (non-turbo model)

#### **Tightening torque:N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**

**T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8)**

**T2: 45 (4.6, 33.2)**

**T3: 70 (7.1, 51.6)**

**T4: 75 (7.6, 55.3)**

**T5: 140 (14.3, 103.3)**

### C: CAUTION

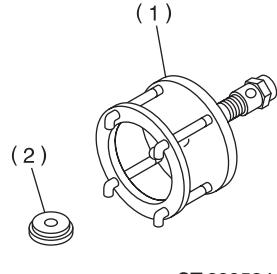
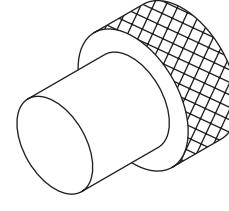
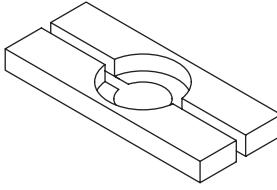
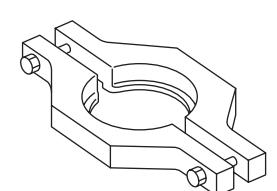
- Wear appropriate work clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes when performing any work.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- When disassembling the case and other light alloy parts, use a plastic hammer to force it apart. Do not pry apart with screwdrivers or other tools.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- Use SUBARU genuine gear oil, grease or equivalent. Do not mix gear oil, grease, etc. of different grades or manufacturers.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Apply gear oil onto sliding or revolving surfaces before installation.
- Replace deformed or damaged snap rings with new parts.
- Before installing O-rings or oil seals, apply sufficient amount of gear oil to avoid damage and deformation.
- Be careful not to incorrectly install or fail to install O-rings, snap rings and other such parts.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or cloth between the part and the vise.
- Avoid damaging the mating surface of the case.
- Before applying liquid gasket, completely remove the old liquid gasket.

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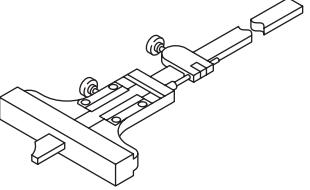
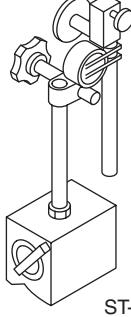
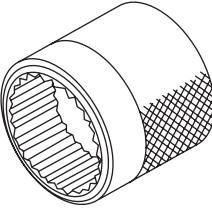
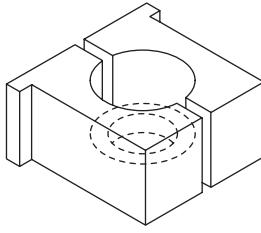
### D: PREPARATION TOOL

#### 1. SPECIAL TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST-899524100	899524100	PULLER SET	Used for removing the roller bearing (differential). (1) Puller (2) Cap
 ST-399780104	399780104	WEIGHT	Used for measuring preload on the roller bearing.
 ST-498077000	498077000	REMOVER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Used for removing the roller bearing of the drive pinion shaft.</li><li>Used for removing the transfer driven gear taper roller bearing.</li></ul>
 ST-498077600	498077600	CENTER DIFFERENTIAL BEARING REMOVER	Used for removing the center differential cover ball bearing.

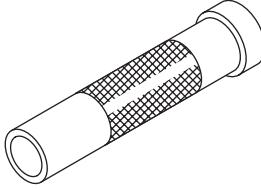
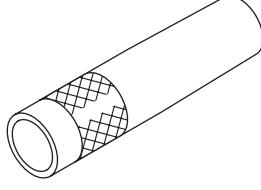
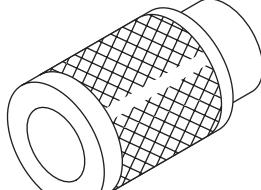
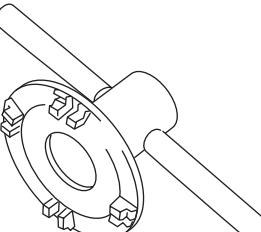
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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST-498147001	498147001	DEPTH GAUGE	Used for measuring the main shaft play.
 ST-498247001	498247001	MAGNET BASE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for measuring backlash between the side gear and pinion, and the hypoid gear.</li> <li>Used together with DIAL GAUGE (498247100).</li> </ul>
 ST-498247100	498247100	DIAL GAUGE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for measuring backlash between the side gear and pinion, and the hypoid gear.</li> <li>Used together with MAGNET BASE (498247001).</li> </ul>
 ST18667AA020	18667AA020	HOLDER	Used for securing the drive pinion shaft assembly and the driven gear assembly when removing the drive pinion shaft assembly lock nut.
 ST-498937000	498937000	TRANSMISSION HOLDER	Used for removing and installing the lock nut of the transmission main shaft.

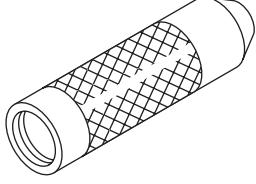
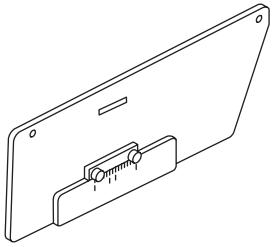
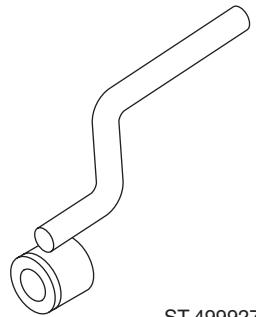
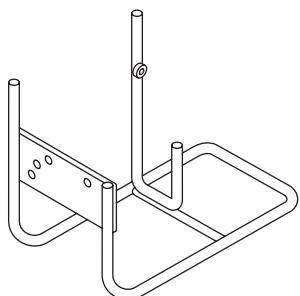
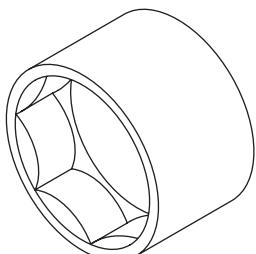
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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST-499277100	499277100	BUSHING 1-2 INSTALLER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for installing the 1st driven gear thrust plate and the 1st-2nd driven gear bushing.</li> <li>Used for installing the roller bearing outer race to the differential case.</li> </ul>
 ST-499277200	499277200	INSTALLER	Used for press-fitting the 2nd driven gear, roller bearings, 3rd-4th driven gear, 5th driven gear and the 6th driven gear onto the driven shaft.
 ST-499757002	499757002	INSTALLER	Used for installing the roller bearing of transfer driven gear (transfer case side).
 ST18630AA010	18630AA010	WRENCH COMPL RETAINER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for removing and installing the differential side retainer.</li> <li>WRENCH COMPL RETAINER (18658AA020) can also be used.</li> </ul>
 ST18722AA000	18722AA000	REMOVER	Used for removing the 5th drive gear and 6th drive gear.

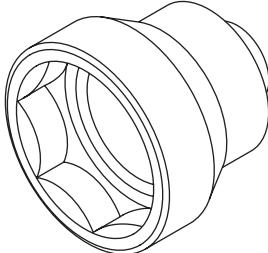
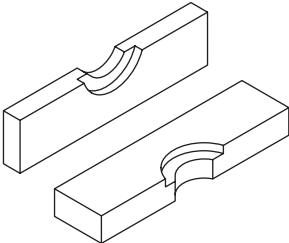
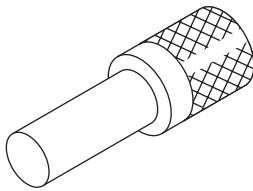
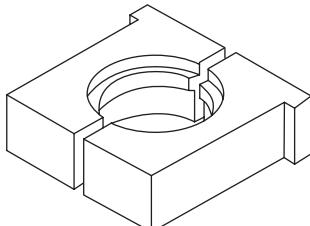
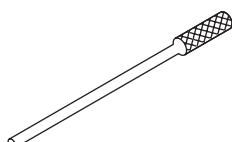
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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499877000	RACE 4-5 INSTALLER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for installing the 4th, 5th and 6th needle bearing races and ball bearings onto the transmission main shaft.</li> <li>Used together with REMOVER (899714110).</li> </ul>
	499917500	DRIVE PINION GAUGE ASSY	Used for adjusting the drive pinion shim.
	499927100	HANDLE	Used for backlash adjustment of the hypoid gear and preload measurement of the roller bearing.
	499937100	TRANSMISSION STAND	Used for disassembling and assembling the transmission.
	499987003	SOCKET WRENCH (35)	Used for removing and installing the main shaft lock nut.

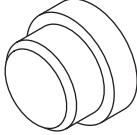
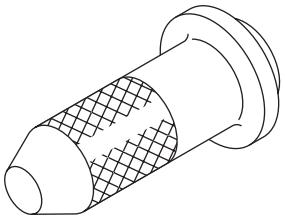
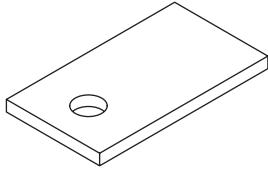
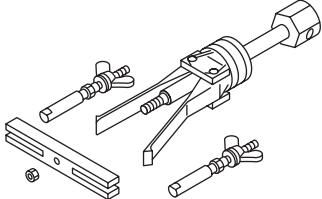
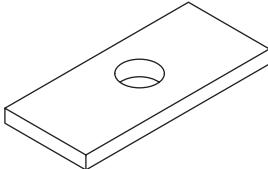
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ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST-499987300	499987300	SOCKET WRENCH (50)	Used for removing and installing the driven gear assembly lock nut.
 ST-899714110	899714110	REMOVER	Used for removing and installing the parts of transmission main shaft, drive pinion and rear drive shaft.
 ST-899864100	899864100	REMOVER	Used for removing and installing the parts of transmission main shaft, and the transfer driven gear roller bearing.
 ST18680AA020	18680AA020	HOLDER	Used for removing and installing the drive pinion lock nut.
 ST-899904100	899904100	REMOVER	Used for removing and installing the straight pin.

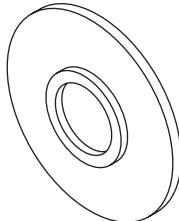
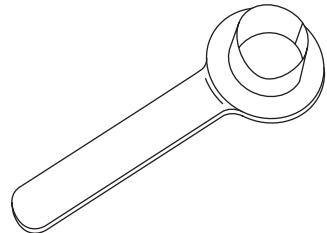
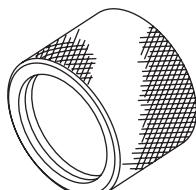
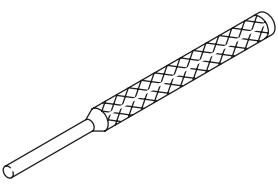
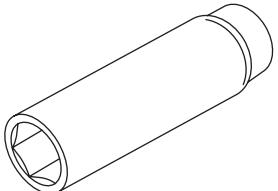
## General Description

### MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398497701	ADAPTER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for installing roller bearing onto the differential case.</li> <li>Used together with BUSHING 1-2 INSTALLER (499277100).</li> </ul>
	498057300	INSTALLER	Used for installing the extension oil seal.
	498255400	PLATE	Used for measuring backlash.
	398527700	PULLER ASSY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for removing the extension case roller bearing.</li> <li>Used for removing the extension oil seal.</li> <li>Used for removing the front differential side retainer bearing outer race.</li> <li>Used for removing the front differential side retainer oil seal.</li> </ul>
	398643600	GAUGE	Used for measuring total end play, extension end play and drive pinion height.

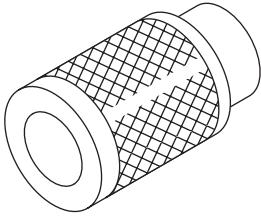
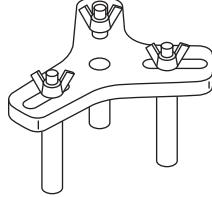
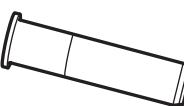
## General Description

### MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST-398177700	398177700	INSTALLER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for fitting the transfer drive shaft.</li> <li>Used for installing the roller bearing of the transfer driven gear.</li> <li>Used for installing the 4th needle bearing race of transmission main shaft.</li> </ul>
 ST28399SA010	28399SA010	OIL SEAL PROTECTOR	Used for protecting the oil seal from damage when inserting the front drive shaft.
 ST18675AA000	18675AA000	DIFFERENTIAL SIDE OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing the differential side retainer oil seal.
 ST-398791700	398791700	SPRING PIN REMOVER 2	Used for installing and removing the spring pin.
 ST18662AA010	18662AA010	SOCKET (27)	Used for removing and installing the drive pinion lock nut.

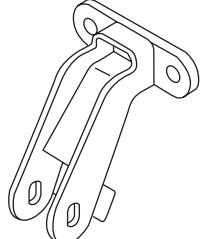
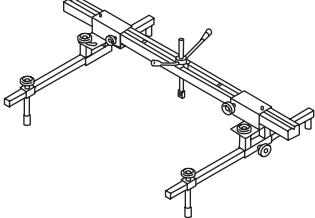
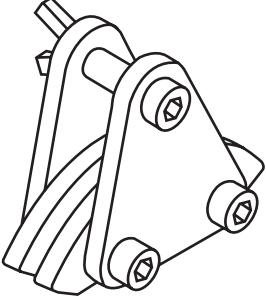
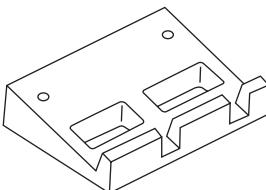
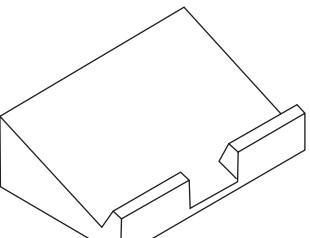
## General Description

### MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	899754112 ST-899754112	PRESS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for removing the driven gear and roller bearing of the driven shaft.</li> <li>Used to install the main shaft ball bearing.</li> </ul>
	18631AA000 ST18631AA000	HANDLE	Used for installing transfer case assembly and extension case assembly.
	18762AA000 ST18762AA000	COMPRESSOR SPECIAL TOOL	Used for removing the 1st driven gear of drive pinion.
	18654AA000 ST18654AA000	INSTALLER	Used for installing the 2nd driven gear bushing of driven shaft.
	18657AA000 ST18657AA000	INSTALLER	Used for installing the transfer case oil seal.

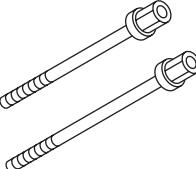
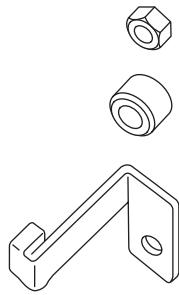
## General Description

### MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	41099AJ000	SPECIAL TOOL H4	Used for removing and installing transmission.
	99099AJ000	Engine hanger	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for removing and installing transmission.</li> <li>Used together with CHAIN BALANCER (99099AJ010) and sling chain (general tool).</li> </ul>
	99099AJ010	CHAIN BALANCER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for removing and installing transmission. (Weight of 350 kg (772 lb) is supported)</li> <li>Used together with ENGINE HANGER (99099AJ000) and sling chain (general tool).</li> <li>Used to hang the engine while balancing it with the sling chain inserted in this tool.</li> </ul>
	498267200	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	Used for installing and removing the roller bearing of the transfer case.
	498267300	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	Used for installing and removing the roller bearing of the transfer case.

# General Description

## MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18763AA000	COMPRESSOR SHAFT	Used for installing and removing the needle bearing of the transfer case.
	498277200	STOPPER SET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for installing the needle bearing of the transfer case.</li> <li>Use only the spacer.</li> </ul>

## 2. GENERAL TOOL

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Circuit tester	Used for measuring resistance.
TORX® bit T70	Used for installing and removing the differential gear oil drain plug.
Spring pin remover	Used for removing and installing the spring pin. (3 — 3.3 mm)
Socket driver (TORX® 45 size, tamper resistant type)	Used for removing and installing interlock plate.
Sling chain	Used for removing and installing transmission. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Length: 0.8 — 1 m (2.6 — 3.3 ft)</li> <li>Load capacity: 1.2 t (2646 lb) or more</li> <li>Diameter: 6 mm (0.24 in) or 6.3 mm (0.25 in)</li> <li>Chain external width: 23.5 mm (0.93 in) or less</li> <li>Chain internal width: 8.5 mm (0.33 in) or more</li> </ul>
Screw shackle	Used for removing and installing transmission. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Load capacity: 250 kg (551 lb) or more</li> <li>Use two pieces.</li> </ul>