

General Description

COOLING

1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATION

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|
| Cooling system | | | Electric fan + Forced engine coolant circulation system | | |
| Total engine coolant capacity | | | L (US qt, Imp qt) | | |
| | | | 7.6 (8.0, 6.7) | | |
| Water pump | Type | | Centrifugal impeller type | | |
| | Discharge performance | Discharge rate | L (US gal, Imp gal)/min. | | |
| | | Pump speed — Discharge pressure | 240 (63.4, 52.8) | | |
| | | Engine coolant temperature | 4,956 rpm — 140 kPa (14.0 mAq) | | |
| | Impeller diameter | mm (in) | 80°C (176°F) | | |
| | Number of impeller blades | | 66 (2.60) | | |
| Pump sprocket outer diameter | mm (in) | 8 | | | |
| | | 60.60 (2.39) | | | |
| Thermostat | Type | | Wax pellet type | | |
| | Starting temperature to open | | 80 — 84°C (176 — 183°F) | | |
| | Fully opens | | 95°C (203°F) | | |
| | Valve lift | mm (in) | 9.0 (0.354) or more | | |
| | Valve bore | mm (in) | 35 (1.38) | | |
| Radiator fan | Motor input | Main fan | W | 200 | |
| | | Sub fan | W | 200 | |
| | Fan diameter / Blade | Main fan | 320 mm (12.6 in)/5 | | |
| | | Sub fan | 320 mm (12.6 in)/7 | | |
| Radiator | Type | | Cross flow, pressure type | | |
| | Core dimensions | Width × Height × Thickness | | mm (in) | |
| | | | 674.2 × 478.6 × 27 (26.543 × 18.842 × 1.06) | | |
| | Pressure range in which cap valve is open | kPa (kg/cm ² , psi) | Positive pressure side | Standard | 73.6 — 103.0 (0.75 — 1.05, 11 — 15) |
| | | | | Limit | 63.6 (0.65, 9) |
| | | | Negative pressure side | Standard | -1.0 — -4.9 (-0.01 — -0.05, -0.1 — -0.7) |
| Fins | | | Corrugated fin type | | |
| Reservoir tank | Capacity | | L (US qt, Imp qt) | | |
| | | | | 0.45 (0.48, 0.40) | |

| | Recommended materials | Item number | Alternative |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------------------|
| Coolant | SUBARU SUPER COOLANT (Concentrated type) | — | — |
| | SUBARU SUPER COOLANT (Diluted type) | K0670Y0001 | |
| Water for dilution | Distilled water | — | Soft water or tap water |
| Cooling system protective agent | Cooling system conditioner | SOA345001 | — |

• **OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE: LESS THAN 35°C (95°F)**

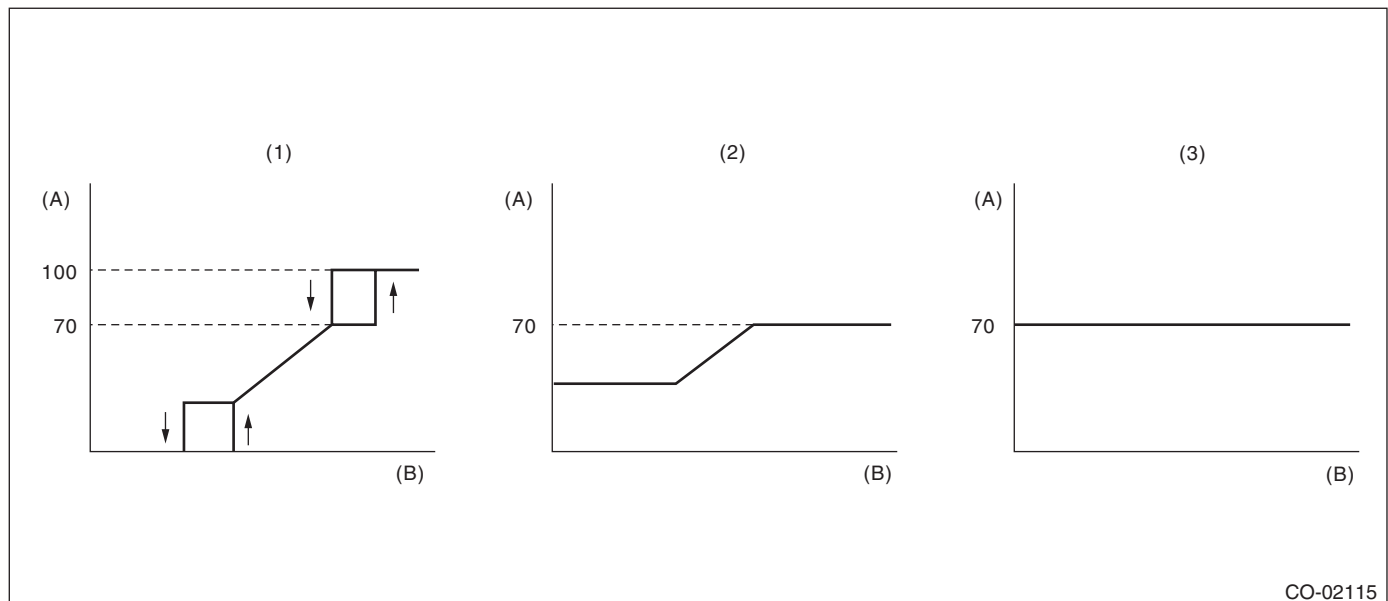
| A/C compressor load | | Engine coolant temperature | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Increase: less than 95°C (203°F) Decrease: less than 92°C (198°F) | Increase: 98 — 101°C (203 — 214°F) Decrease: 92 — 99°C (198 — 210°F) | Increase: 102°C (216°F) or more Decrease: 100°C (212°F) or more |
| OFF | | 0% | Refer to fig. (1) | 100% |
| ON | Middle pressure switch OFF | Refer to fig. (2) | | 100% |
| | Middle pressure switch ON | Refer to fig. (3) | | 100% |

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• OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE: 35°C (95°F) OR MORE

| Vehicle speed | A/C compressor load | | Engine coolant temperature | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | | Increase: less than 95°C (203°F) Decrease: less than 92°C (198°F) | Increase: 95 — 101°C (203 — 214°F) Decrease: 92 — 99°C (198 — 210°F) | Increase: 102°C (216°F) or more Decrease: 100°C (212°F) or more |
| During acceleration: 19 km/h (12 MPH) or less During deceleration: 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less | OFF | | Refer to fig. (1) | | 100% |
| | ON | Middle pressure switch OFF | Refer to fig. (2) | | 100% |
| | | Middle pressure switch ON | 100% | | |
| During acceleration: 20 — 69 km/h (12 — 43 MPH) During deceleration: 11 — 64 km/h (7 — 40 MPH) | OFF | | Refer to fig. (1) | | 100% |
| | ON | Middle pressure switch OFF | 100% | | |
| | | Middle pressure switch ON | 100% | | |
| During acceleration: 70 — 105 km/h (43 — 65 MPH) During deceleration: 65 — 103 km/h (40 — 64 MPH) | OFF | | Refer to fig. (1) | | 100% |
| | ON | Middle pressure switch OFF | Refer to fig. (2) | | 100% |
| | | Middle pressure switch ON | Refer to fig. (3) | | 100% |
| During acceleration: 106 km/h (66 MPH) or more During deceleration: 104 km/h (65 MPH) or more | OFF | | Refer to fig. (1) | | 100% |
| | ON | Middle pressure switch OFF | Refer to fig. (2) | | 100% |
| | | Middle pressure switch ON | Refer to fig. (3) | | 100% |



(A) Fan speed (%)

(B) Water temperature

(1) A/C OFF control

(2) A/C ON control
(A/C middle pressure switch OFF)

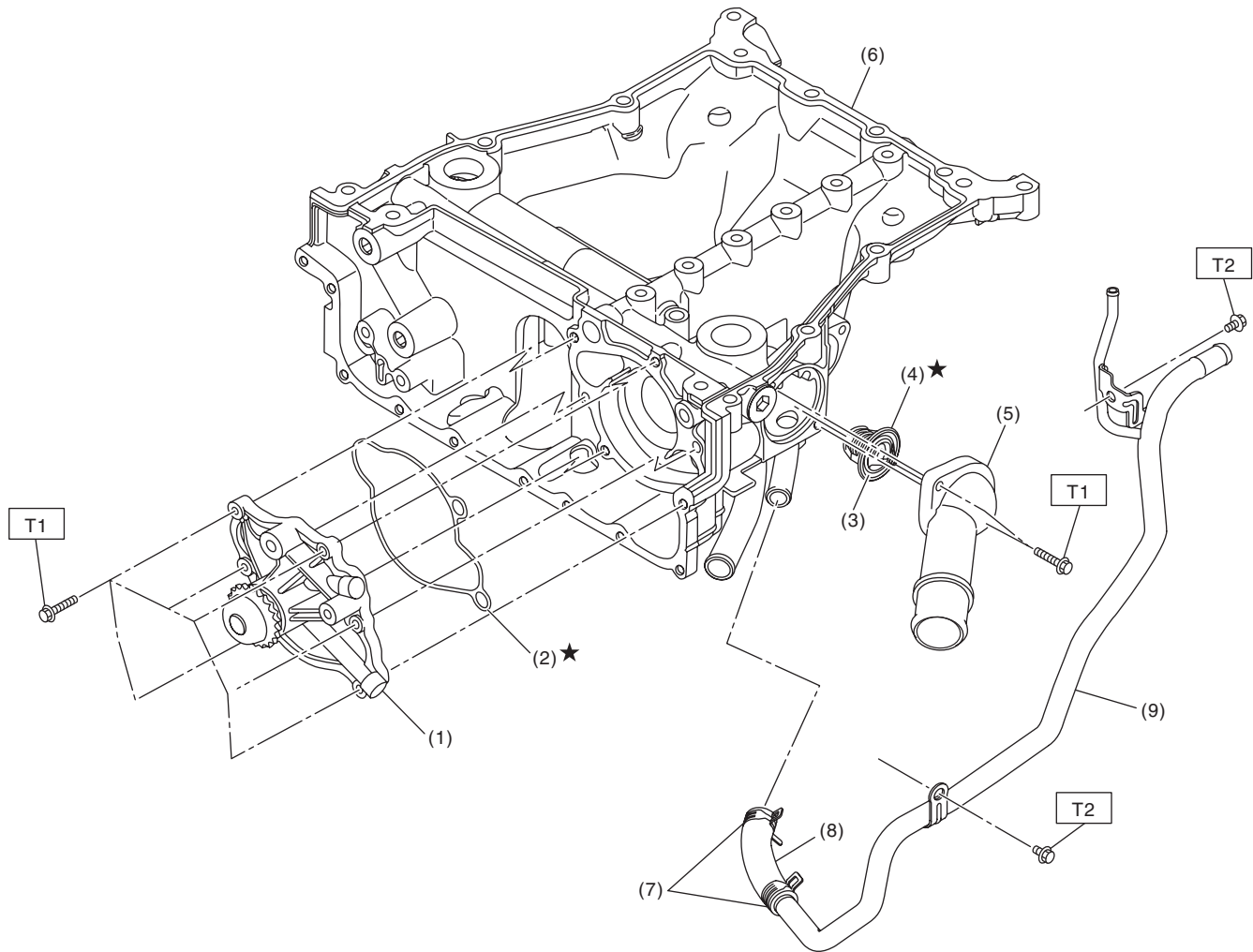
(3) A/C ON control
(A/C middle pressure switch ON)

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B: COMPONENT

1. WATER PUMP & WATER PIPE



CO-03129

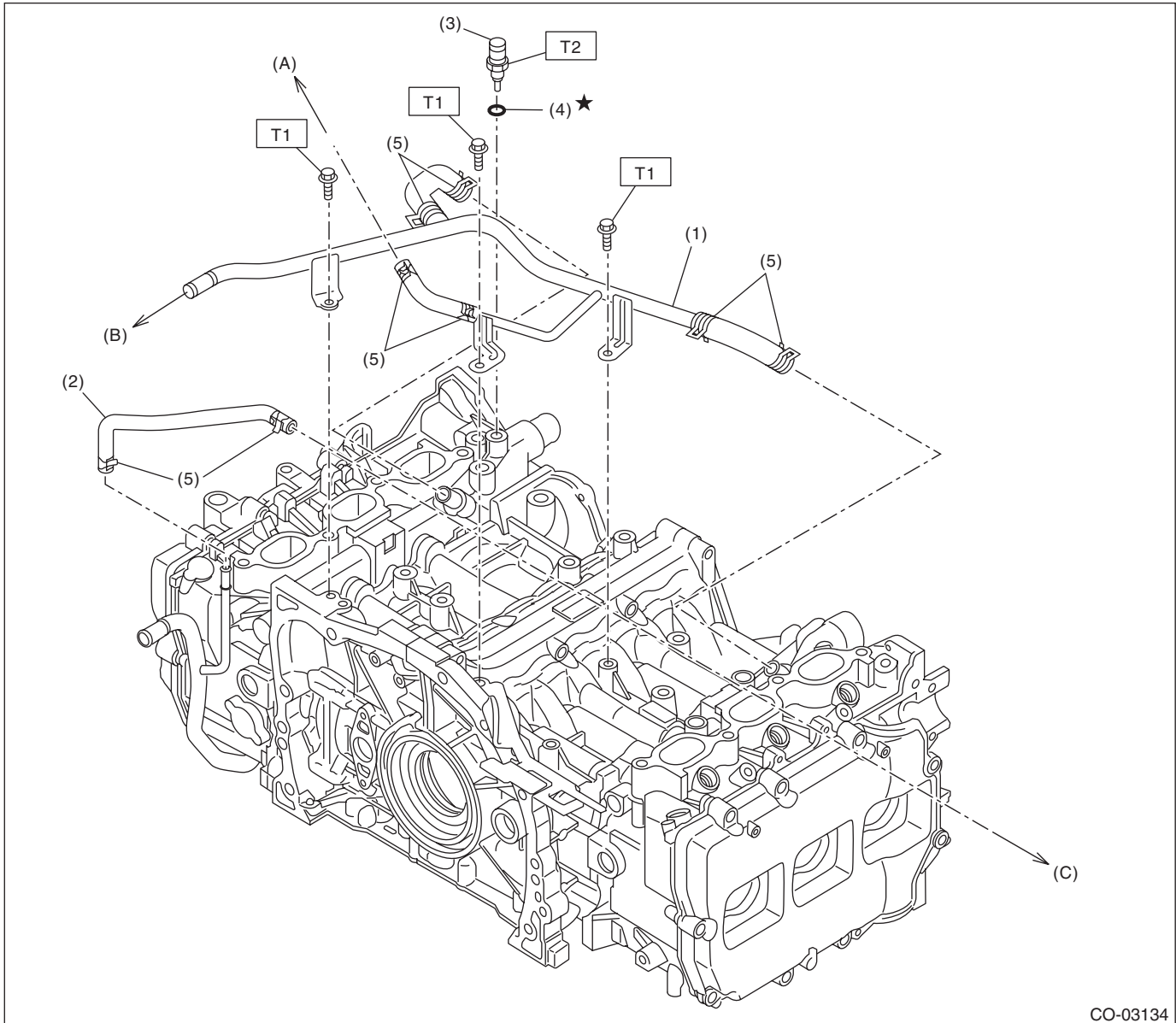
- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Water pump ASSY | (6) Oil pan upper |
| (2) O-ring | (7) Clip |
| (3) Thermostat | (8) Hose |
| (4) Gasket | (9) Water return pipe |
| (5) Thermostat cover | |

Tightening torque: N-m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)

T2: 16 (1.6, 11.8)

2. ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR & HEATER HOSE



(A) To the throttle body

(B) To the heater hose on body side

(C) To the throttle body

(1) Heater pipe

(4) Gasket

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)

(2) Preheater hose

(5) Clip

T1: 19 (1.9, 14.0)

(3) Engine coolant temperature sensor

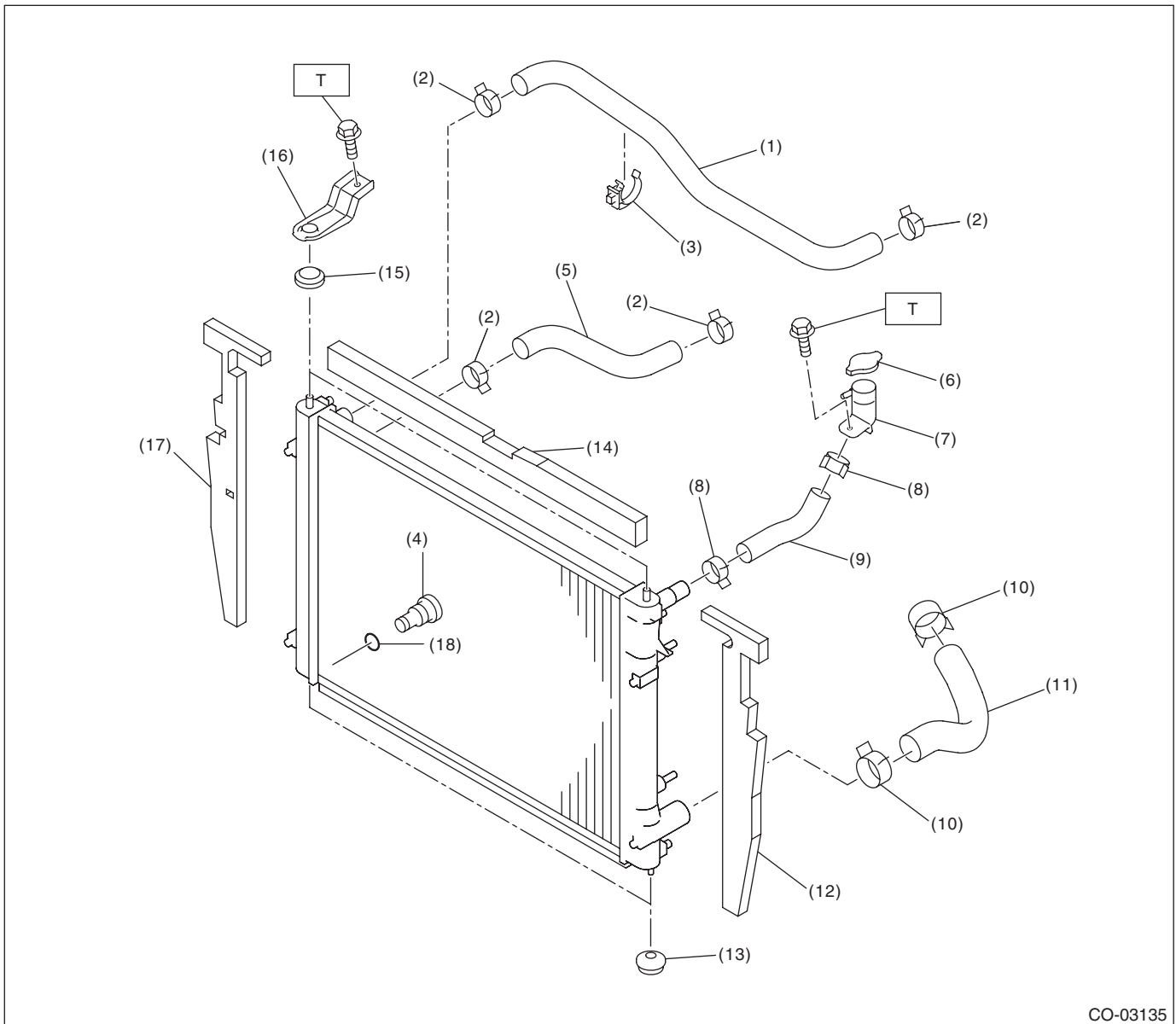
T2: 22 (2.2, 16.2)

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3. RADIATOR AND RADIATOR FAN

• Radiator

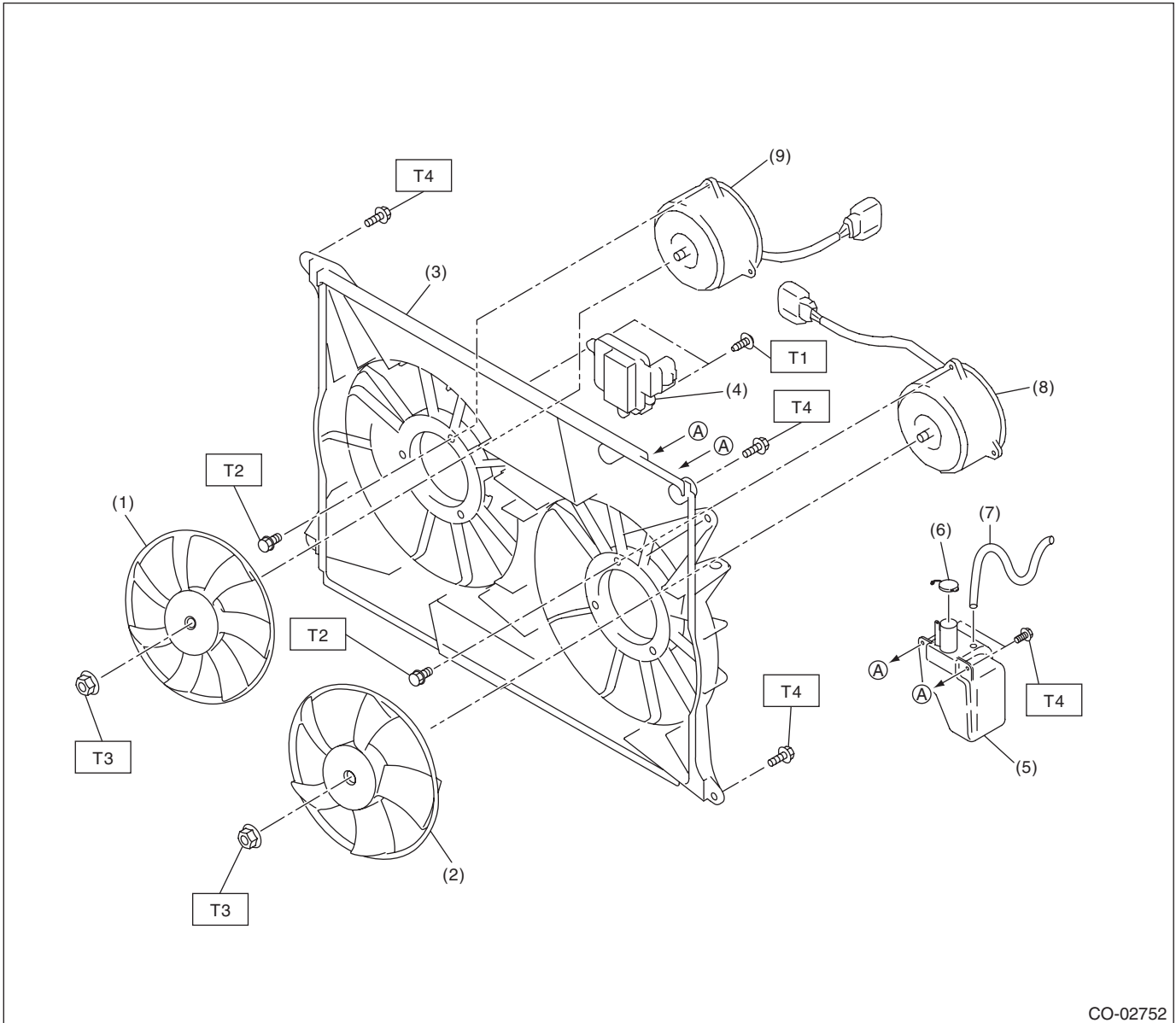


- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Radiator inlet hose LH | (10) Clip |
| (2) Clip | (11) Radiator outlet hose |
| (3) Clip | (12) Gasket |
| (4) Drain plug | (13) Radiator lower cushion |
| (5) Radiator inlet hose RH | (14) Gasket |
| (6) Radiator cap | (15) Radiator upper cushion |
| (7) Filler neck | (16) Radiator upper bracket |
| (8) Clip | (17) Gasket |
| (9) Radiator cap hose | (18) O-ring |

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb)

T: 12 (1.2, 8.9)

• Radiator fan



CO-02752

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Radiator sub fan | (7) Over flow hose |
| (2) Radiator main fan | (8) Radiator main fan motor |
| (3) Radiator fan shroud | (9) Radiator sub fan motor |
| (4) Radiator fan control unit | |
| (5) Reservoir tank | |
| (6) Reservoir tank cap | |

Tightening torque: N-m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 2.6 (0.3, 1.9)

T2: 3.8 (0.4, 2.8)

T3: 6.3 (0.6, 4.6)

T4: 7.5 (0.8, 5.5)

General Description

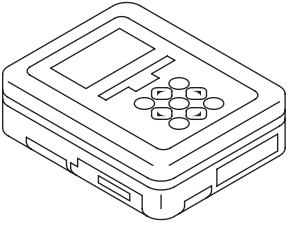
COOLING

C: CAUTION

- Prior to starting work, pay special attention to the following:
 1. Always wear work clothes, a safety cap, protective shoes. Additionally, wear a helmet, protective goggles, etc. if necessary.
 2. Protect the vehicle using a seat cover, fender cover, etc.
 3. Prepare the service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch grease and oil, etc.
- Prepare a container and cloth to prevent scattering of engine coolant when performing work where engine coolant can be spilled. If the oil spills, wipe it off immediately to prevent from penetrating into floor or flowing out for environmental protection.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot immediately after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- When performing a repair, identify the cause of trouble and avoid unnecessary removal, disassembly and replacement.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- Always use the jack-up point when the shop jacks or rigid racks are used to support the vehicle.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, disassembly or assembly.
- Keep the removed parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions with attention to the correct directions, etc.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new parts as required.
- Be sure to tighten the fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Follow all government and local regulations concerning disposal of refuse when disposing engine coolant.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOL

| ILLUSTRATION | TOOL NUMBER | DESCRIPTION | REMARKS |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------|---|
|  ST1B022XU0 | 1B022XU0 | SUBARU SELECT MONITOR III KIT | Used for troubleshooting for electrical system. |

2. GENERAL TOOL

| TOOL NAME | REMARKS |
|---------------------|--|
| Circuit tester | Used for measuring resistance and voltage. |
| Radiator cap tester | Used for checking radiator and radiator cap. |