1. General Description

A: SPECIFICATION

	Model		3.6 L		
	Cylinder arrangement			Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 6-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine	
	Valve system mechanism		Chain driven, double overhead camshaft, 4-valve/cylinder		
	Bore × Stroke		92 × 91 (3.622 × 3.583)		
	Displacement			cm ³ (cu in)	3,630 (221.5)
	Compression ratio				10.5
	Compression (350 rpm and fully open throttle)	kPa (kgf/	/cm ² , psi)	Standard	1,275 — 1,471 (13.0 — 15.0, 185 — 213)
	Number of piston rings				Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1
			Open	Max. retard	ATDC 10°
Engine	Intake valve timing		Open	Min. advance	BTDC 40°
3	intake valve timing		Close	Max. retard	ABDC 74°
			Close	Min. advance	ABDC 24°
		,	Open	Max. retard	BBDC 4°
	Exhaust valve timing		Ореп	Min. advance	BBDC 44°
	Exhaust valve timing		Close	Max. retard	ATDC 44°
			Ciose	Min. advance	ATDC 4°
	Valve clearance	mm (in)	Intake		$0.20^{+0.04}_{0.06} (0.0079^{+0.0016}_{0.0024})$
	valve clearance	111111 (111)	Exhaust		0.35±0.05 (0.0138±0.0020)
	Idle speed	rnm	No load	Standard	700±100
	["P" or "N" range]	rpm	A/C ON	Standard	805±100
	Ignition order				$1 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 4$
	Ignition timing	В	TDC/rpm	Standard	15°±8°/700

NOTE:

OS: Oversize US: Undersize

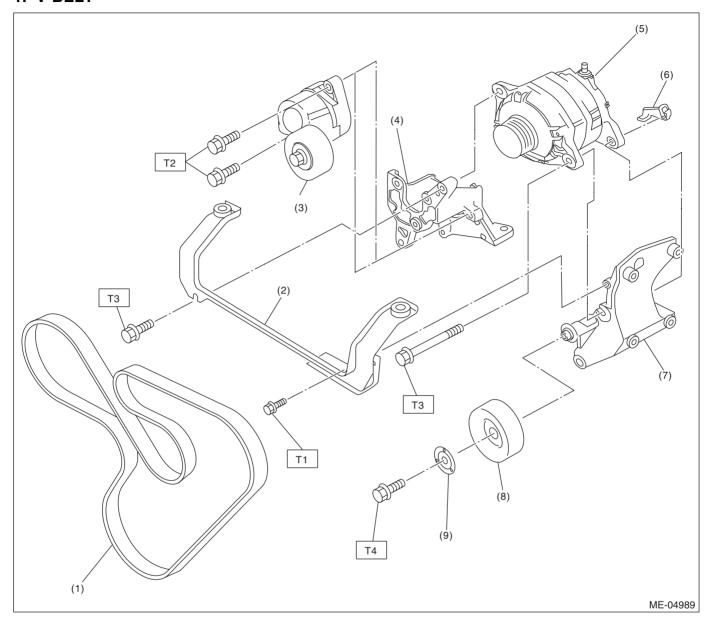
.00079) .8071 — 1.8110) .7579 — 1.7618) 1.4173)
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.059)
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.0016 — 0.0026)
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.2148 — 0.2154)
.2144 — 0.2150)
386 — 0.3543)
1213 — 0.4370)
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4.063)
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21.4, 40.9 — 47.2) 1.220)
35.7, 71.0 — 78.7) 0.827)
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1.2990 — 1.2998)
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	Piston grade point				mm (in)	37.3 (1.4685)
	group power		Standard		Α	92.005 — 92.015 (3.6222 — 3.6226)
-		<i>(</i> : \			В	91.995 — 92.005 (3.6218 — 3.6222)
Piston	Outer diameter n	nm (in)	0.2	5 (0.0098) OS	92.245 — 92.265 (3.6317 — 3.6325)
			0.5	0 (0.0197) OS	92.495 — 92.515 (3.6415 — 3.6423)
	Inner diameter of piston pin hole			mm (in)	Standard	22.000 — 22.006 (0.8661 — 0.8664)
5	Degree of fit					Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).
Piston pin	Outer diameter				Standard	21.994 — 22.000 (0.8659 — 0.8661)
	Clearance between piston and piston	on pin		mm (in)	Standard	0.004 — 0.008 (0.0002 — 0.0003)
			Top ring		Standard	0.20 — 0.35 (0.0079 — 0.0138)
	Piston ring gap mm	mm (in)	Second ring		Standard	0.40 — 0.50 (0.0157 — 0.0197)
Piston ring			Oil ring		Standard	0.20 — 0.50 (0.0079 — 0.0197)
i istori iliig	Clearance between piston ring	mm (in)	Top ring		Standard	0.040 — 0.080 (0.0016 — 0.0031)
	and piston ring groove		Second r	ing	Standard	0.030 — 0.070 (0.0012 — 0.0028)
	and piston mig groove		Oil ring		Standard	0.065 — 0.165 (0.0026 — 0.0065)
	Bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in)	in lengt	h	mm (in)	Limit	0.10 (0.0039 in)
	Thrust clearance			mm (in)	Standard	0.070 — 0.330 (0.0028 — 0.0130)
Connecting rod and	Oil clearance			mm (in)	Standard	0.016 — 0.043 (0.0006 — 0.0017)
connecting				Sta	ndard	1.489 — 1.505 (0.0586 — 0.0593)
rod bearing	Bearing size (Thickness at center)		mm (in)		0012) US	1.507 — 1.515 (0.0593 — 0.0596)
	bearing size (Thickness at center) mm (in)			0.05 (0.0020) US		1.517 — 1.525 (0.0597 — 0.0600)
				0.25 (0.	0098) US	1.617 — 1.625 (0.0637 — 0.0640)
Bushing of small end	Clearance between piston pin and bushing			mm (in)	Standard	0 — 0.022 (0 — 0.0009)

	Bending limit				mm (in)	0.035 (0.0014)
		Out-of-ro	oundness	mm (in)	Limit	0.005 (0.0002)
	Crank pin	Cylindricality		mm (in)	Limit	0.006 (0.0002)
		Grinding	Grinding limit		mm (in)	51.734 (2.0368)
	0		oundness	mm (in)	Limit	0.005 (0.0002)
	Crank journal	Cylindricality		mm (in)	Limit	0.006 (0.0002)
	Grino		Grinding limit		mm (in)	63.742 (2.5095)
				Stai	ndard	51.976 — 52.000 (2.0463 — 2.0472)
	Crank pin outer diameter		mm (in)	0.03 (0.	0012) US	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
	Crank pin outer diameter		mm (in)		0020) US	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0446 — 2.0453)
				0.25 (0.	0098) US	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)
				Stai	ndard	63.992 — 64.016 (2.5194 — 2.5203)
	Crank journal outer diameter	mm (in)	#1, #3, #5, #7	0.03 (0.0012) US		63.962 — 63.978 (2.5182 — 2.5188)
				0.05 (0.0020) US		63.942 — 63.958 (2.5174 — 2.5180)
				•	0098) US	63.742 — 63.758 (2.5095 — 2.5102)
Crankshaft and			#2, #4,		ndard	63.992 — 64.016 (2.5194 — 2.5203)
crankshaft				0.03 (0.	0012) US	63.962 — 63.978 (2.5182 — 2.5188)
bearing			#6	•	0020) US	63.942 — 63.958 (2.5174 — 2.5180)
				,	0098) US	63.742 — 63.758 (2.5095 — 2.5102)
			#1, #3, #5		ndard	1.996 — 2.013 (0.0786 — 0.0793)
				•	0012) US	2.011 — 2.014 (0.0792 — 0.0793)
				•	0020) US	2.021 — 2.024 (0.0796 — 0.0797)
				0.25 (0.0098) US		2.121 — 2.124 (0.0835 — 0.0836)
				Standard		1.996 — 2.013 (0.0786 — 0.0793)
	Bearing size	mm (in)	#2, #4,		0012) US	2.015 — 2.018 (0.0793 — 0.0794)
	(Thickness at center)	()	#6	•	0020) US	2.025 — 2.028 (0.0797 — 0.0798)
				`	0098) US	2.125 — 2.128 (0.0837 — 0.0838)
					ndard	1.992 — 2.009 (0.0784 — 0.0791)
			#7		0012) US	2.011 — 2.014 (0.0792 — 0.0793)
			" '	`	0020) US	2.021 — 2.024 (0.0796 — 0.0797)
				•	0098) US	2.121 — 2.124 (0.0835 — 0.0836)
	Thrust clearance		mm (in)		ndard	0.030 — 0.115 (0.0012 — 0.0045)
	Oil clearance		mm (in)	Stai	ndard	0.010 — 0.030 (0.0004 — 0.0012)

B: COMPONENT

1. V-BELT



- (1) V-belt
- (2) Collector cover bracket
- (3) Belt tension adjuster ASSY
- (4) Power steering pump bracket
- (5) Generator

- (6) Generator plate
- (7) A/C compressor stay
- (8) Idler pulley
- (9) Idler pulley cover

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

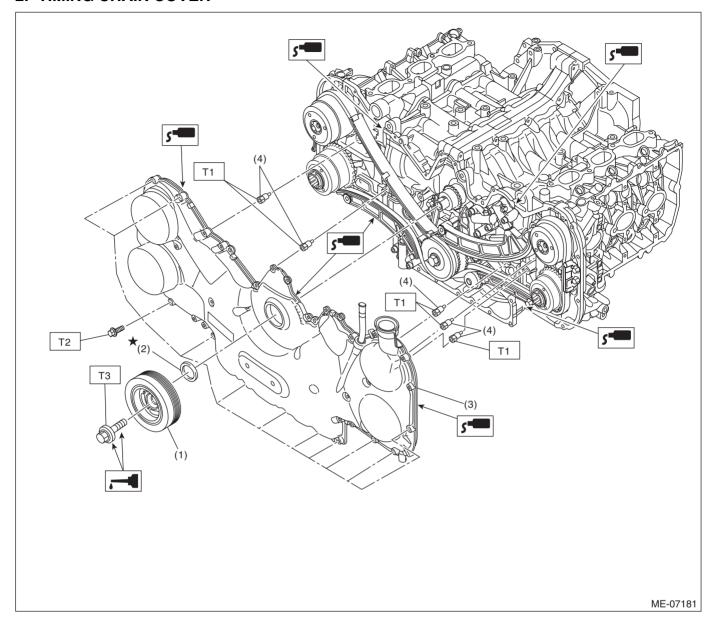
T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)

T2: 20 (2.0, 14.8)

T3: 25 (2.5, 18.4)

T4: 33 (3.4, 24.3)

2. TIMING CHAIN COVER



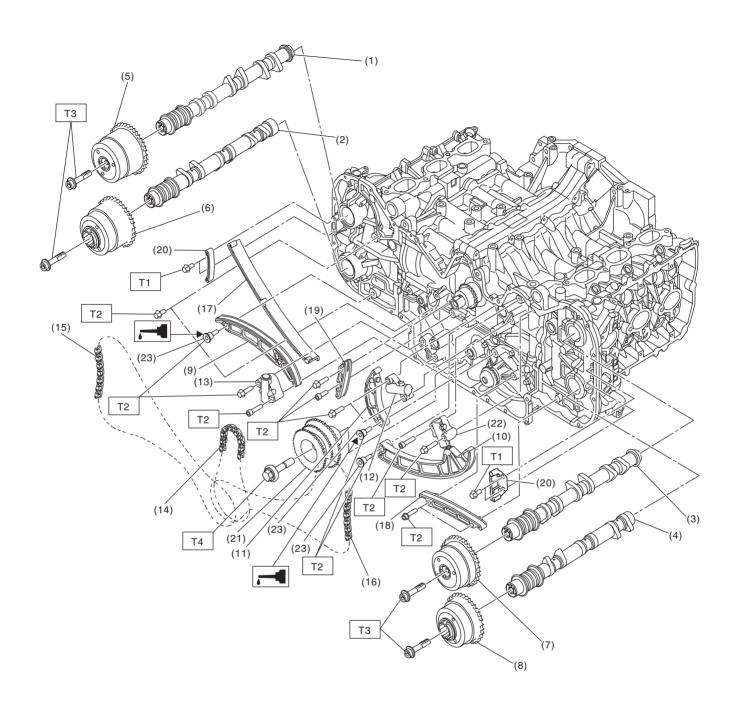
- (1) Crank pulley
- (2) Oil seal
- (3) Chain cover
- (4) Bolt

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)
T2: 10 (1.0, 7.4)

T3: 195 (19.9, 143.8)

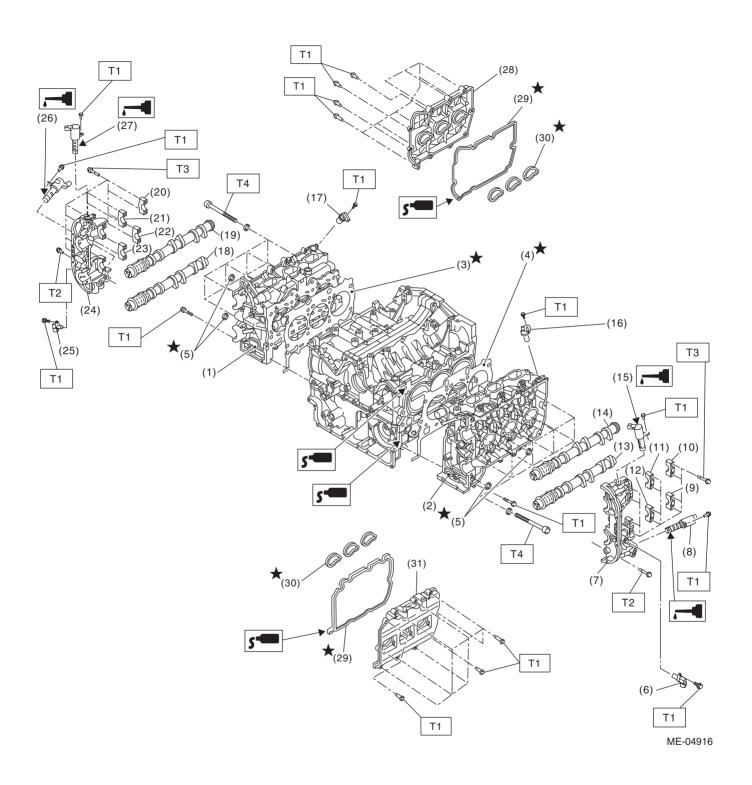
3. TIMING CHAIN



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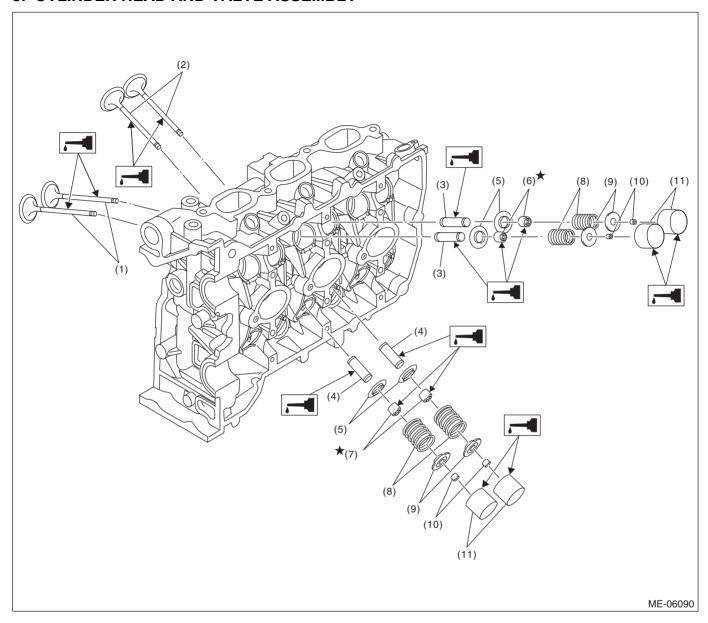
(1)	Intake camshaft (RH)	(11)	Chain tensioner lever (main)	(21)	Idler sprocket
(2)	Exhaust camshaft (RH)	(12)	Chain tensioner (main)	(22)	Chain tensioner (LH)
(3)	Intake camshaft (LH)	(13)	Chain tensioner (RH)	(23)	Chain tensioner lever shaft
(4)	Exhaust camshaft (LH)	(14)	Timing chain (main)		
(5)	Intake cam sprocket (RH)	(15)	Timing chain (RH)	Tight	ening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(6)	Exhaust cam sprocket (RH)	(16)	Timing chain (LH)	T1:	6.4 (0.7, 4.7)
(7)	Intake cam sprocket (LH)	(17)	Chain guide (RH)	T2:	16 (1.6, 11.8)
(8)	Exhaust cam sprocket (LH)	(18)	Chain guide (LH)	Т3:	<ref. cam<br="" me(h6do)-74,="" to="">Sprocket.></ref.>
(9)	Chain tensioner lever (RH)	(19)	Chain guide (main)	T4:	120 (12.2, 88.5)
(10)	Chain tensioner lever (LH)	(20)	Chain guide (between cams)		

4. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



(1)	Cylinder head (RH)	(14)	Intake camshaft (LH)		Intake oil flow control solenoid valve (RH)
(2)	Cylinder head (LH)	(15)	Intake oil flow control solenoid valve (LH)		Rocker cover (RH)
(3)	Cylinder head gasket (RH)	(16)	Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)		Gasket
(4)	Cylinder head gasket (LH)	(17)	Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)		Gasket
(5)	O-ring	(18)	Exhaust camshaft (RH)		Rocker cover (LH)
(6)	Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	(19)	Intake camshaft (RH)		
(7)	Front camshaft cap (LH)	(20)	Intake camshaft cap (rear RH)	Tight	ening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(7) (8)	Front camshaft cap (LH) Exhaust oil flow control solenoid valve (LH)	(20) (21)	Intake camshaft cap (rear RH) Intake camshaft cap (center RH)	_	ening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)
	Exhaust oil flow control solenoid	, ,	,	T1:	
(8)	Exhaust oil flow control solenoid valve (LH)	(21)	Intake camshaft cap (center RH)	T1:	6.4 (0.7, 4.7)
(8) (9)	Exhaust oil flow control solenoid valve (LH) Exhaust camshaft cap (rear LH)	(21)	Intake camshaft cap (center RH) Exhaust camshaft cap (rear RH)	T1: T2: T3:	6.4 (0.7, 4.7) 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)
(8) (9) (10)	Exhaust oil flow control solenoid valve (LH) Exhaust camshaft cap (rear LH) Intake camshaft cap (rear LH)	(21) (22) (23)	Intake camshaft cap (center RH) Exhaust camshaft cap (rear RH) Exhaust camshaft cap (center RH)	T1: T2: T3:	6.4 (0.7, 4.7) 9.75 (1.0, 7.2) 16 (1.6, 11.8) <ref. cylinder<="" me(h6do)-84,="" td="" to=""></ref.>

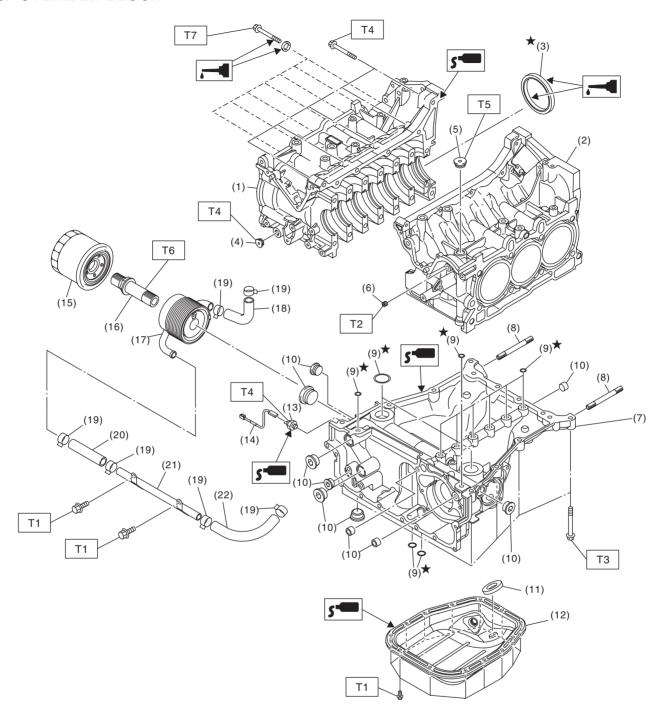
5. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY



- (1) Intake valve
- (2) Exhaust valve
- (3) Valve guide (intake)
- (4) Valve guide (exhaust)
- (5) Valve spring seat
- (6) Stem seal (intake)
- (7) Stem seal (exhaust)
- (8) Valve spring

- (9) Valve spring retainer
- (10) Valve collet
- (11) Valve lifter

6. CYLINDER BLOCK



ME-04988

General Description

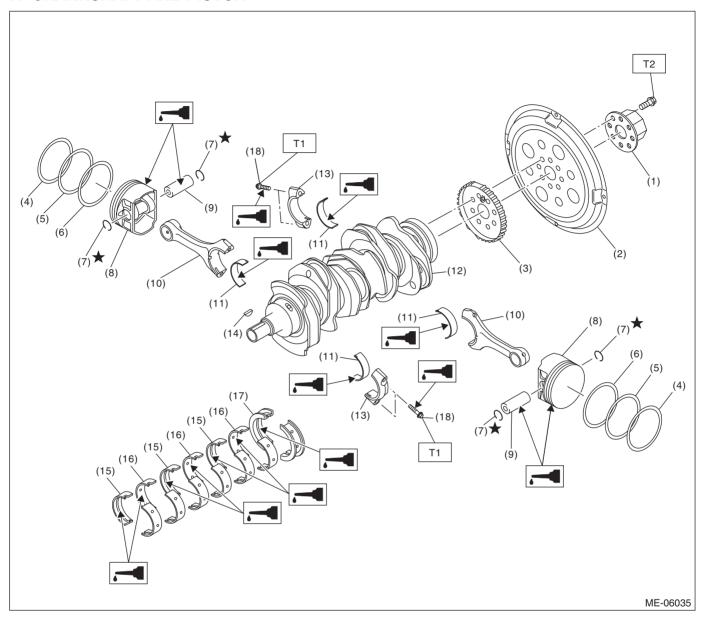
MECHANICAL

(1)	Cylinder block (RH)
(2)	Cylinder block (LH)
(3)	Oil seal
(4)	Plug
(5)	Plug
(6)	Orifice
(7)	Oil pan upper
(8)	Stud bolt
(3) (4) (5) (6) (7)	Oil seal Plug Plug Orifice Oil pan upper

(12)	Oil pan lower
(13)	Oil pressure switch
(14)	Oil pressure switch harness
(15)	Oil filter
(16)	Oil cooler connector
(17)	Oil cooler
(18)	Hose
(19)	Clamp
(20)	Hose

Tighte	Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)						
T1:	6.4 (0.7, 4.7)						
T2:	17 (1.7, 12.5)						
T3:	18 (1.8, 13.3)						
T4:	25 (2.5, 18.4)						
T5:	37 (3.8, 27.3)						
T6:	54 (5.5, 39.8)						
T7:	<ref. cylinder<="" me(h6do)-97,="" td="" to=""></ref.>						
	Block.>						

7. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON



- (1) Reinforcement
- (2) Drive plate
- (3) Crankshaft sensor plate
- (4) Top ring
- (5) Second ring
- (6) Oil ring
- (7) Circlip
- (8) Piston

- (9) Piston pin
- (10) Connecting rod
- (11) Connecting rod bearing
- (12) Crankshaft
- (13) Connecting rod cap
- (14) Woodruff key
- (15) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3, #5
- (16) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4, #6
- (17) Crankshaft bearing #7
- (18) Connecting rod cap bolt

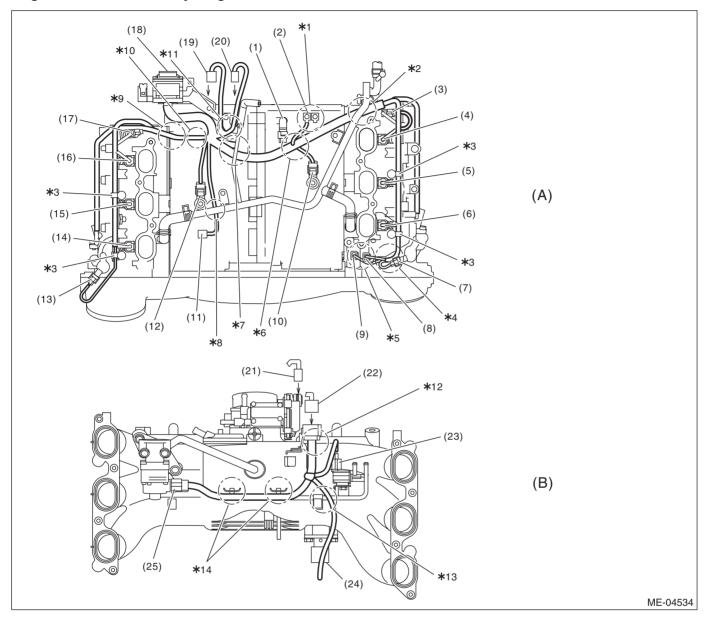
Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 60 (6.1, 44.3)

T2: <Ref. to 5AT-61, INSTALLA-TION, Drive Plate.>

8. ENGINE HARNESS

Engine harness assembly diagram 1



(A)	Cylinder block upper face	(B)	Intake manifold back surface		
(1)	Crankshaft position sensor connector	(10)	Knock sensor LH connector		Upper/lower connection connector (to intake manifold)
(2)	Engine ground	(11)	Power steering switch connector		Electronic throttle control connector (to intake manifold)
(3)	Intake camshaft position sensor LH connector	(12)	Knock sensor RH connector	(21)	Electronic throttle control connector (from upper part of the cylinder block)
(4)	#6 injector connector	(13)	Intake oil flow control solenoid valve RH connector	(22)	Upper/lower connection connector (from upper part of the cylinder block)
(5)	#4 injector connector	(14)	#1 injector connector	(23)	Purge control solenoid valve connector
(6)	#2 injector connector	(15)	#3 injector connector	(24)	Manifold absolute pressure sensor connector
(7)	Intake oil flow control solenoid valve LH connector	(16)	#5 injector connector	(25)	EGR valve connector
(8)	Oil temperature sensor connector	(17)	Intake camshaft position sensor RH connector		
(9)	Engine coolant temperature sensor connector	(18)	Engine harness docking connector		

^{*1:} Install so that engine ground terminals face the rear side of vehicle.

^{*2:} Route under the heater pipe.

^{*3:} Attach the engine harness fixing clip to the fuel pipe stay.

^{*4:} Route from the cutout portion on the fuel pipe protector LH.

^{*5:} Be careful not to mix up the connectors of oil temperature sensor and engine coolant temperature sensor.

^{*6:} Route between crankshaft position sensor and knock sensor LH.

^{*7:} Route under the heater pipe.

^{*8:} Route under the heater pipe.

^{*9:} Route under the fuel pipe.

^{*10:} Attach the engine harness fixing clip to the fixing boss on the cylinder block.

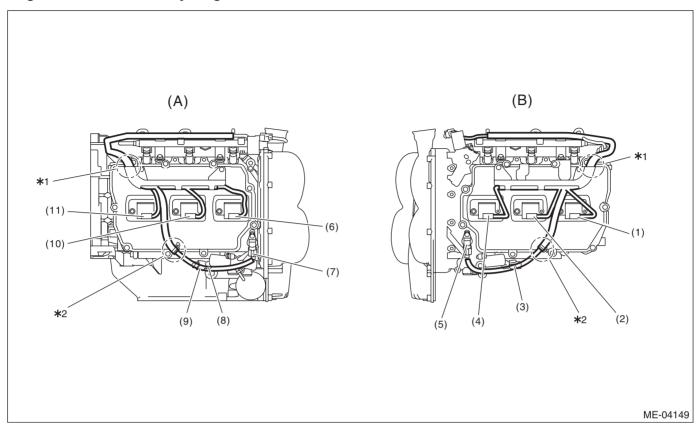
^{*11:} Route over the heater pipe stay.

^{*12:} Securely install the engine harness fixing stay.

^{*13:} Route outside the fuel pipe.

^{*14:} Attach the engine harness fixing clip to the fixing stay on the intake manifold.

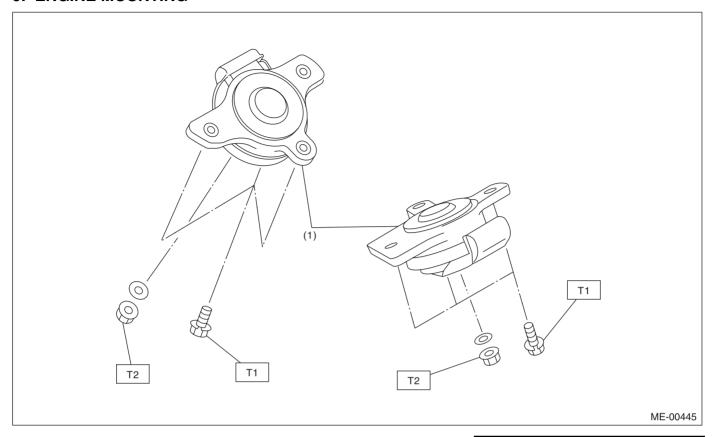
Engine harness assembly diagram 2



- (A) Right side of the engine
- (1) #6 ignition coil connector
- (2) #4 ignition coil connector
- (3) Exhaust oil flow control valve solenoid LH connector
- (4) #2 ignition coil connector

- (B) Left side of the engine
- (5) Exhaust camshaft position sensor LH connector
- (6) #1 injector connector
- (7) Exhaust camshaft position sensor RH connector
- (8) Oil pressure switch connector
- (9) Exhaust oil flow control valve solenoid RH connector
- (10) #3 ignition coil connector
- (11) #5 ignition coil connector
- *1: Align the engine harness stay end with the end of engine harness identification tape.
- *2: Attach the engine harness fixing clip to the fixing boss on the rocker cover.

9. ENGINE MOUNTING



(1) Front cushion rubber

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8) T2: 75 (7.6, 55.3)

C: CAUTION

- Prior to starting work, pay special attention to the following:
 - 1. Always wear work clothes, a safety cap, protective shoes. Additionally, wear a helmet, protective goggles, etc. if necessary.
 - 2. Protect the vehicle using a seat cover, fender cover, etc.
 - 3. Prepare the service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch grease and oil, etc.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot immediately after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- When performing a repair, identify the cause of trouble and avoid unnecessary removal, disassembly and replacement.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- Always use the jack-up point when the shop jacks or rigid racks are used to support the vehicle.
- Remove or install the engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use. When lifting up the vehicle, make sure to support the vehicle at the jack-up points.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, disassembly or assembly.
- Keep the removed parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions with attention to the correct directions, etc.
- Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil when being assembled.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new parts as required.
- Be sure to tighten the fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18250AA010	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	 Used for replacing valve guides. Used for removing and installing valve spring.
ST18250AA010	18232AA000	ENGINE STAND	Used for disassembling and assembling engine.
ST18232AA000			
0110202741000	398744300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder.
ST-398744300			
	18261AA010	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake valve guide oil seals and exhaust valve guide oil seals.
ST18261AA010		GOIDE	Seals and exhaust valve guide on Seals.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST18350AA000	18350AA000	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER AND INSTALLER	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.
3110000,71000	499977500	CAM	Used for removing and installing cam sprocket.
ST-499977500		SPROCKET WRENCH	
51-49997/500	499587200	CRANKSHAFT	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal.
ST-499587200		OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used together with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
ST-499597100	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used together with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
	499718000	VALVE SPRING	Used for removing and installing valve spring.
ST-499718000		REMOVER	

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
-	499765700	VALVE GUIDE	Used for removing valve guides.
		REMOVER	
5			
ST-499765700			
	499765900	VALVE GUIDE REAMER	Used for reaming valve guides.
		NEAWEN	
ST-499765900	1005044000	ODANIKO LA ET	Lland for valeting accorded to
	18252AA000	CRANKSHAFT SOCKET	Used for rotating crankshaft.
074005044000			
ST18252AA000	1B022XU0	SUBARU	Used for various inspections.
		SELECT	
		MONITOR III KIT	
ST1B022XU0			
	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for installing automatic transmission assem-
			bly to engine.
ST-498277200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	42099AE000	QUICK CONNECTOR RELEASE	Used for disconnecting quick connector of the engine compartment.
ST42099AE000			
	18471AA000	FUEL PIPE ADAPTER	Used for measuring fuel pressure.
ST18471AA000			
	42075AG690	FUEL HOSE	 Used for measuring fuel pressure. This is the SUBARU genuine part.
ST42075AG690	18251AA050	VALVE GUIDE	Used for installing intake valve guides.
ST18251AA050	102017/1000	ADJUSTER	
	18251AA060	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing exhaust valve guides.
ST18251AA060		, ABOOTEN	

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18355AA000	PULLEY WRENCH	Used for removing and installing the crank pulley. Used for removing and installing the idler sprocket. Used together with PULLEY WRENCH PIN SET (18334AA000).
ST18355AA000 ST18334AA000	18334AA000	PULLEY WRENCH PIN SET	Used for removing and installing the crank pulley. Used for removing and installing the idler sprocket. Used together with PULLEY WRENCH (18355AA000).
ST18332AA020	18332AA020	OIL FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing oil filter.
ST-499585700	499585700	OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for installing the chain cover oil seal.

2. GENERAL TOOL

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Compression gauge	Used for inspecting compression pressure.
Timing light	Used for inspecting the ignition timing.
Vacuum gauge	Used for inspecting intake manifold vacuum.
Oil pressure gauge	Used for inspecting engine oil pressure.
Fuel pressure gauge	Used for inspecting fuel pressure.
TORX® socket (E12)	Used for removing and installing connecting rod cap.