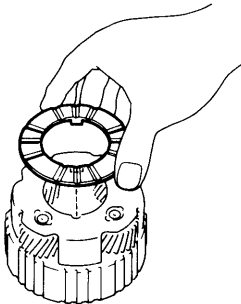


[BACK](#)



D28061