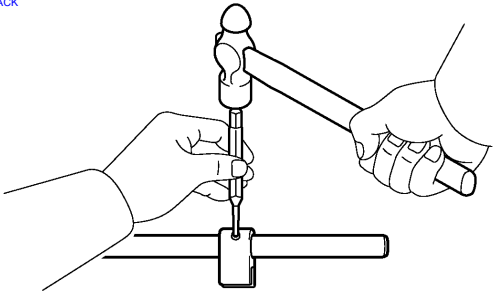


[BACK](#)



N

D33530